

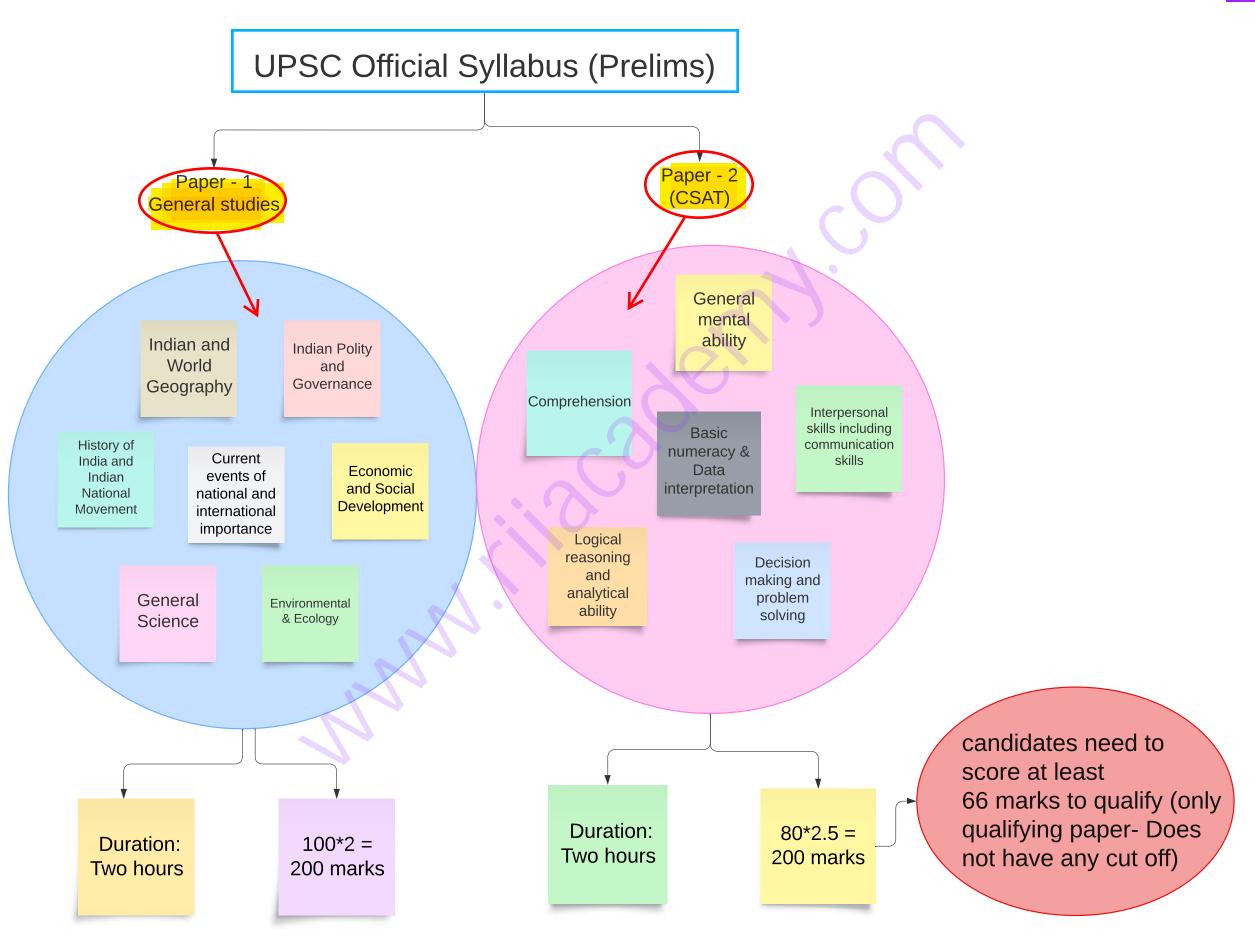
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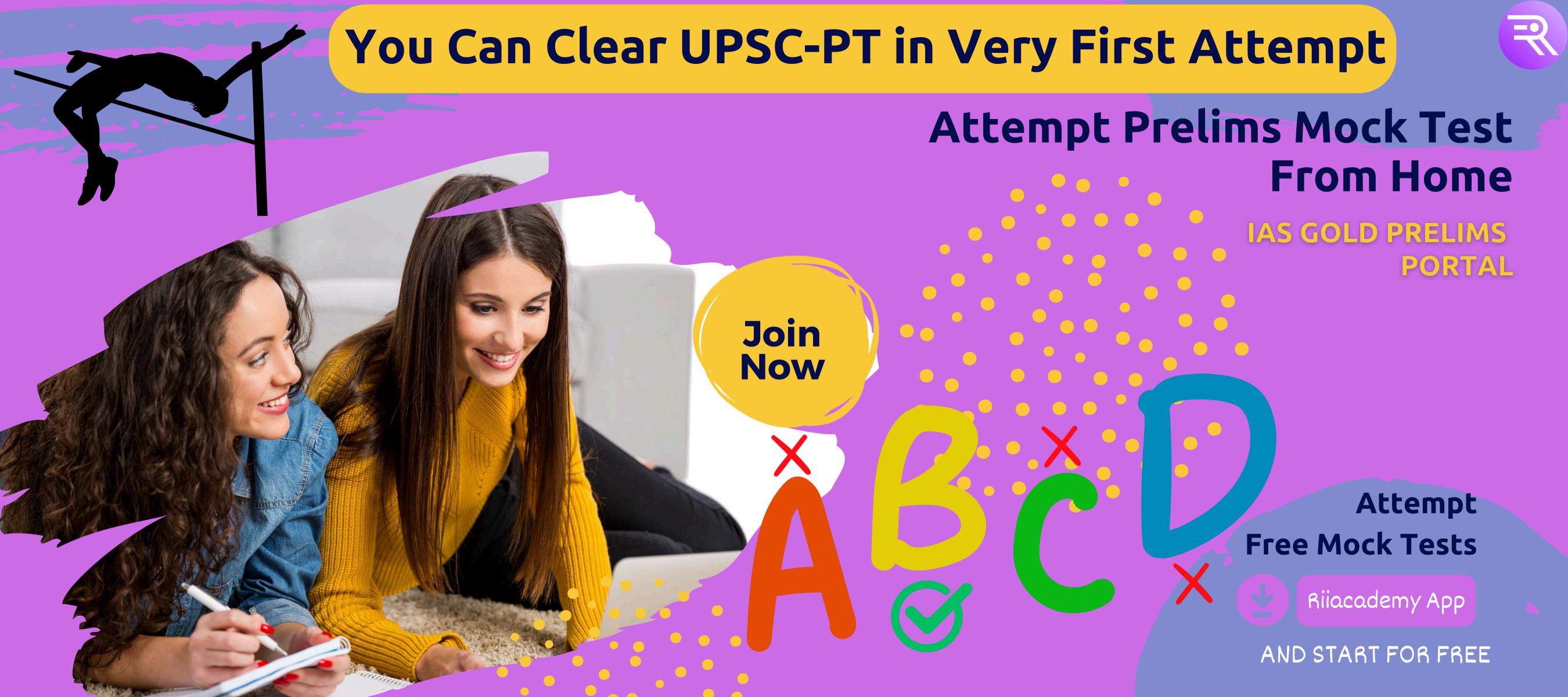
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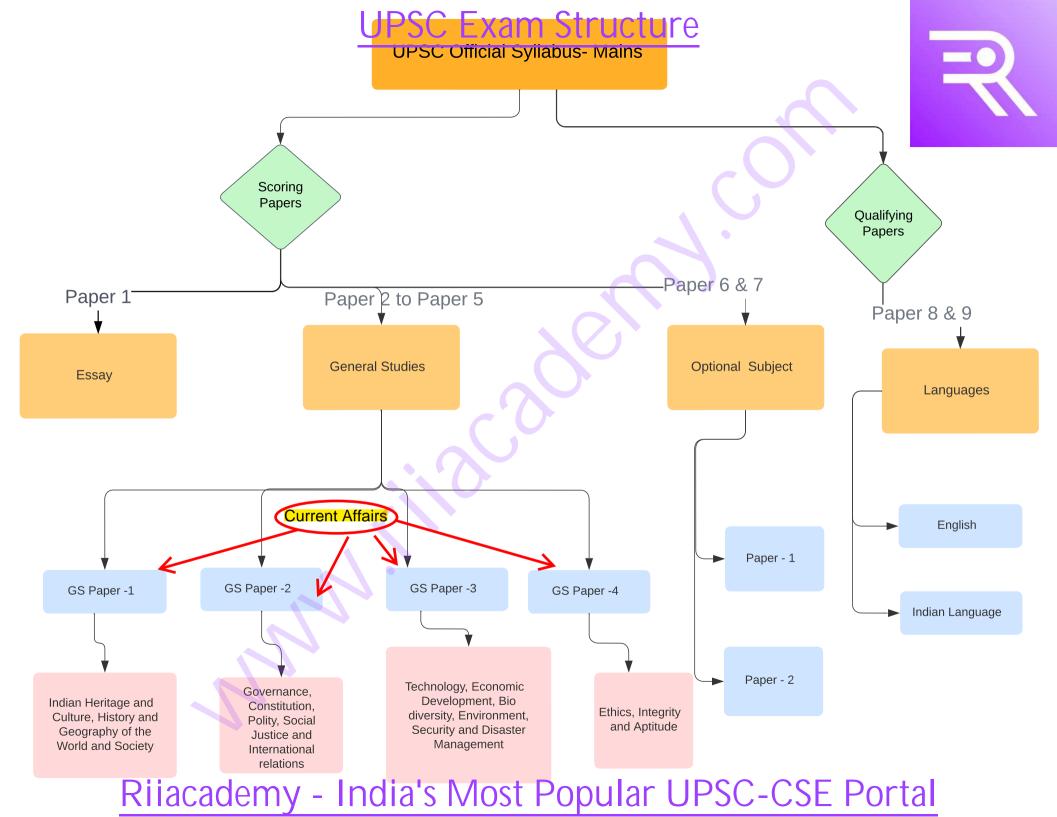
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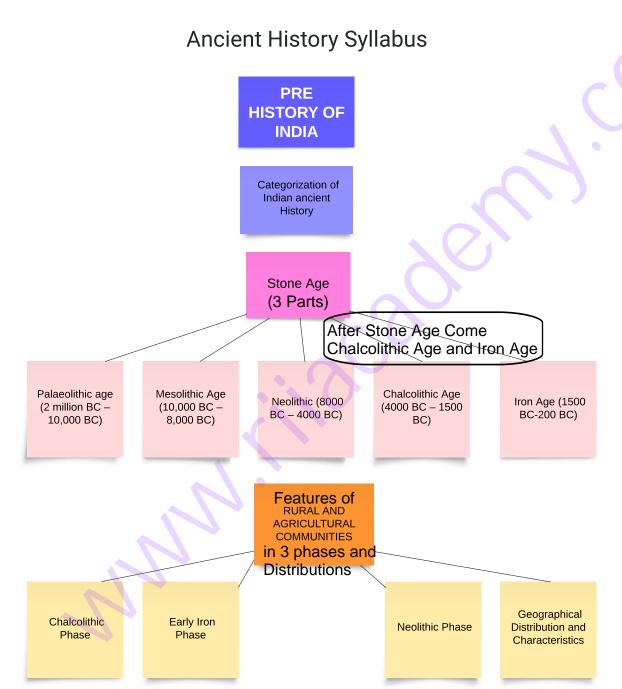






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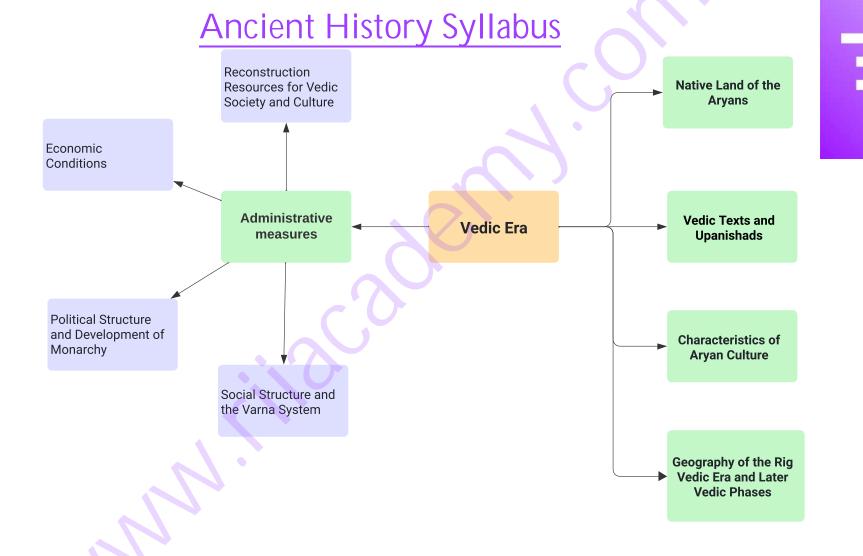
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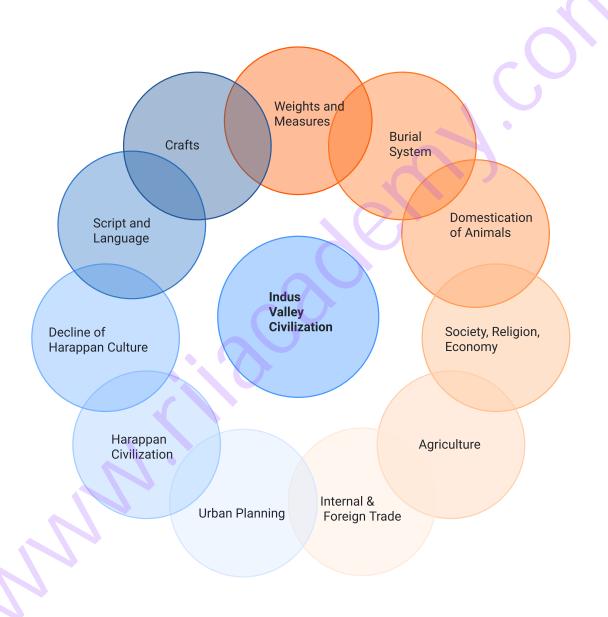
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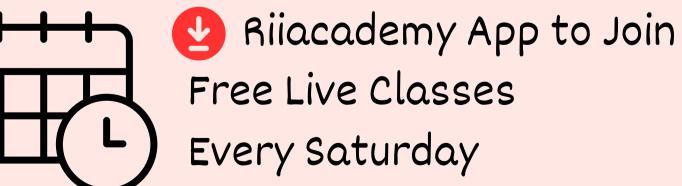




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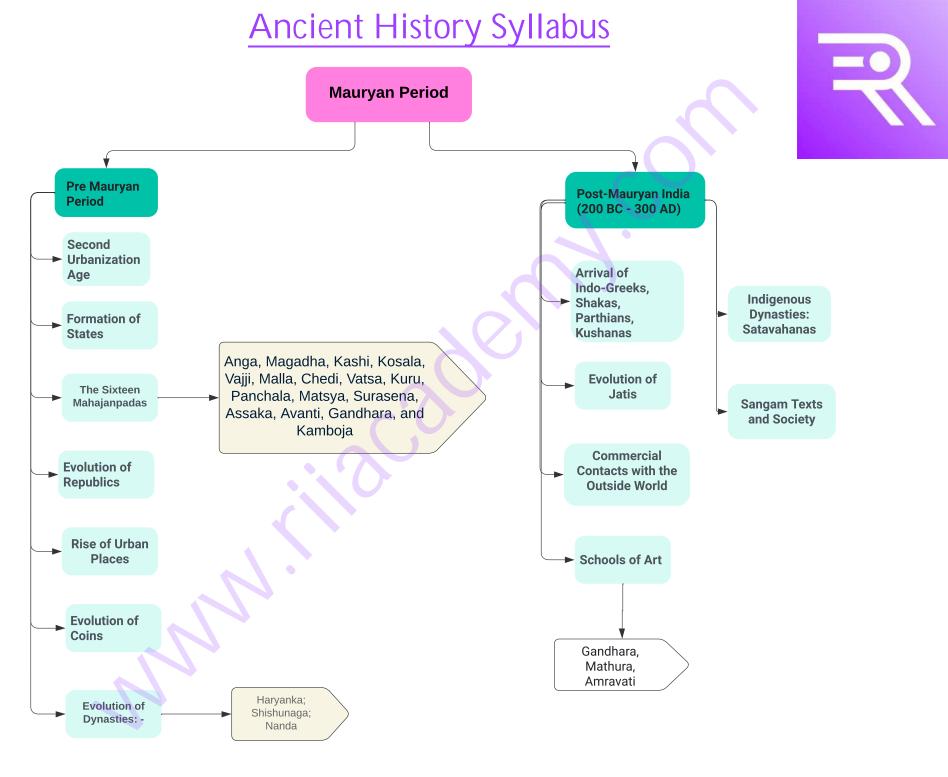








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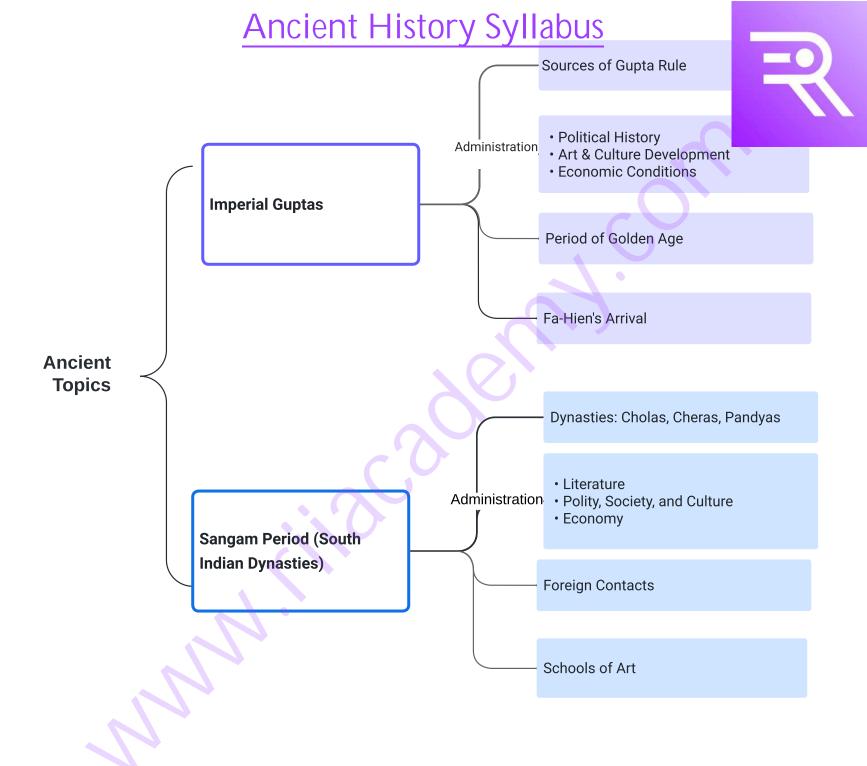


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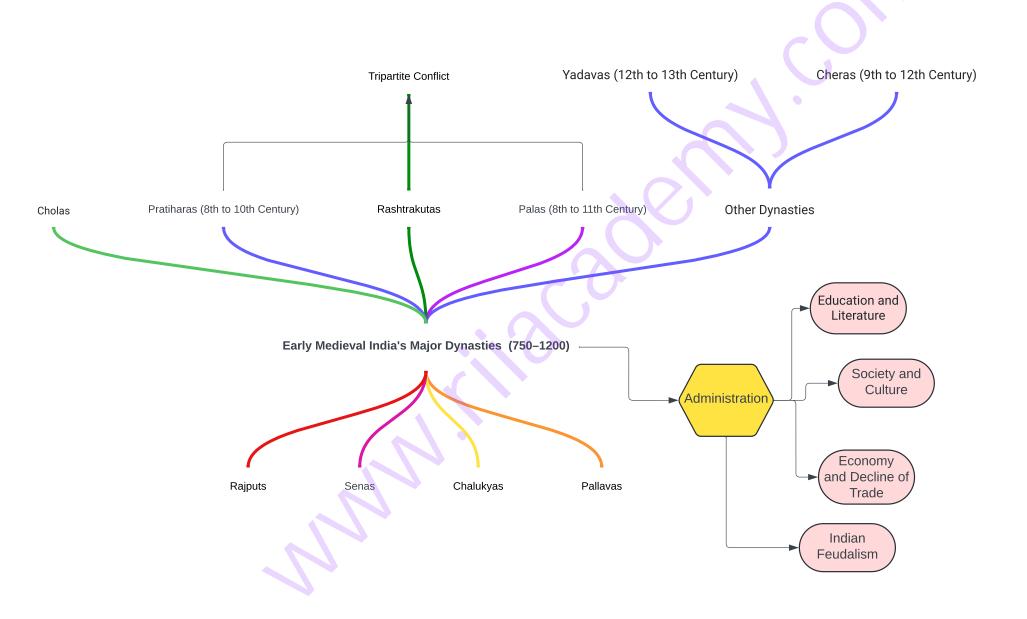
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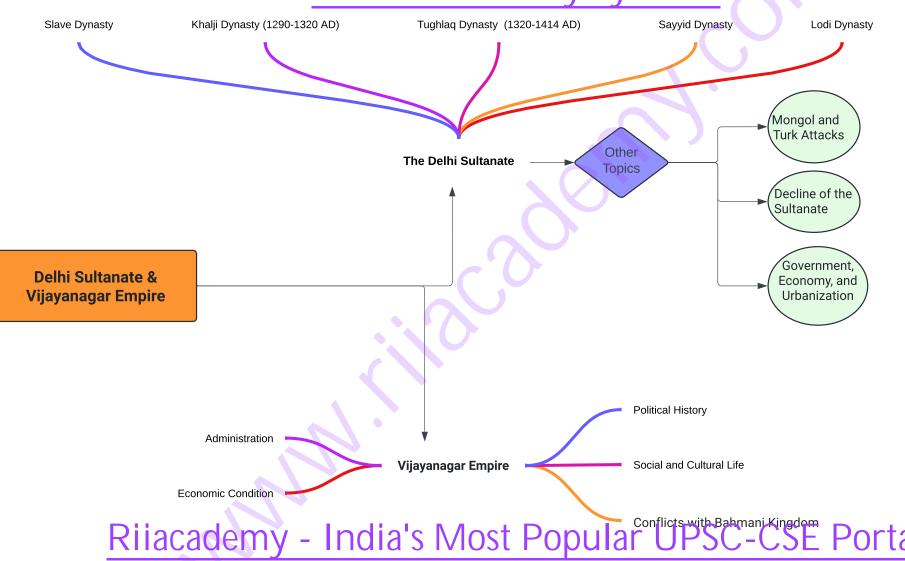


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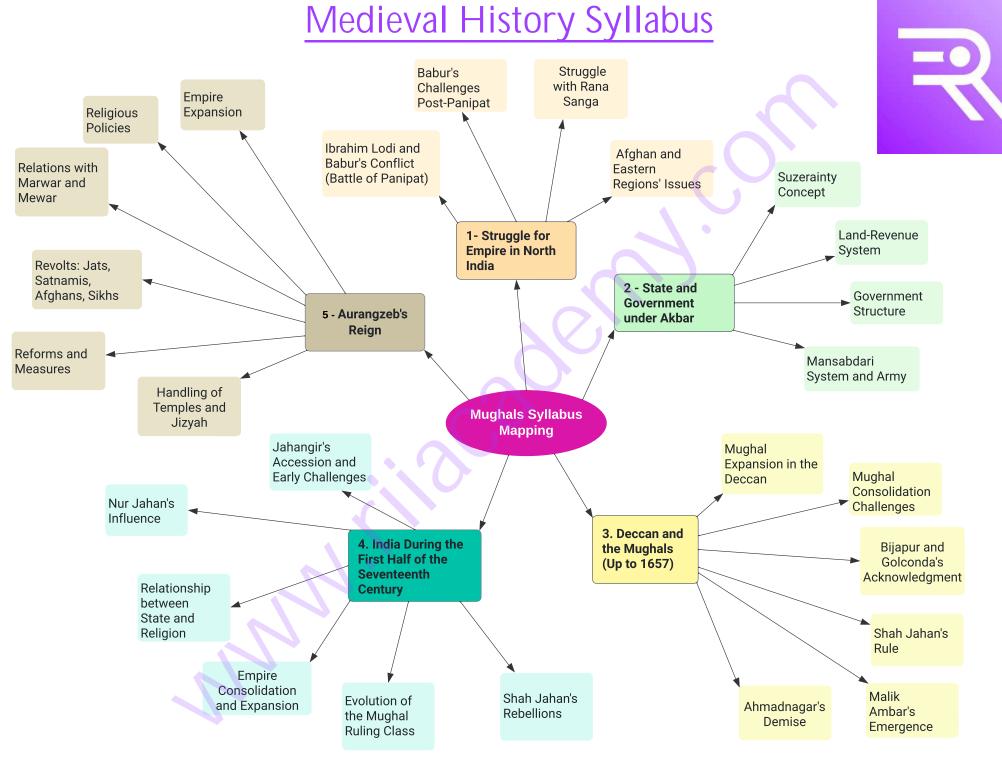




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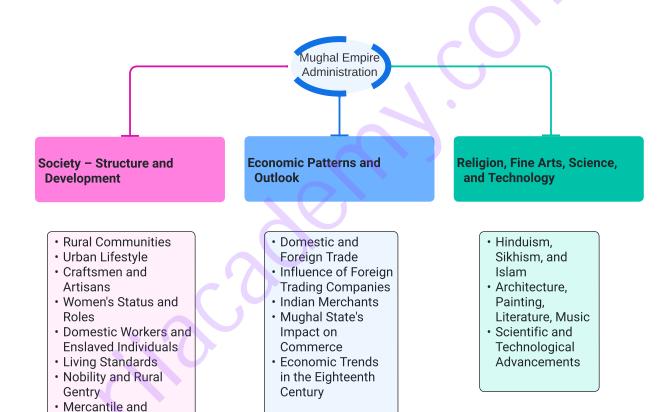




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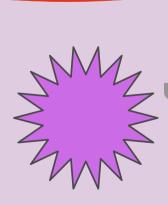
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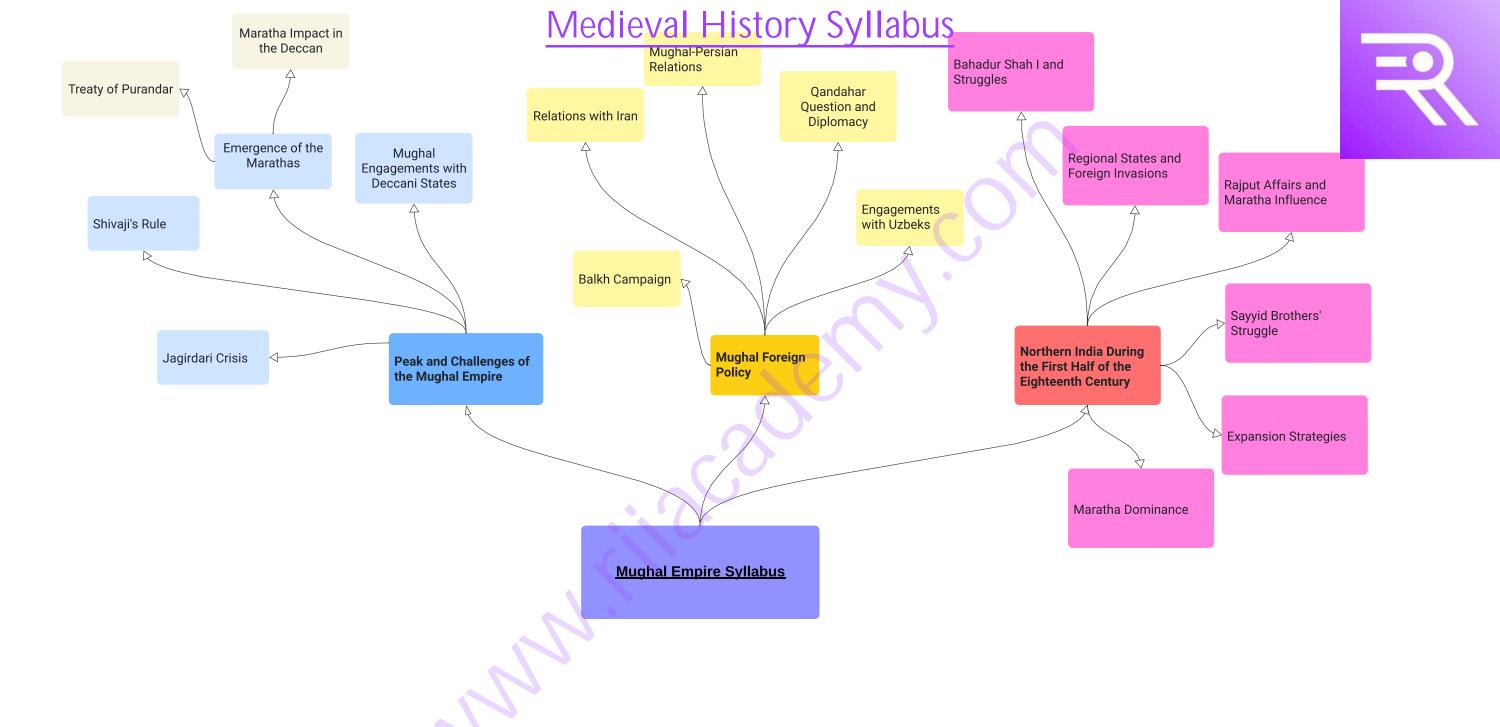


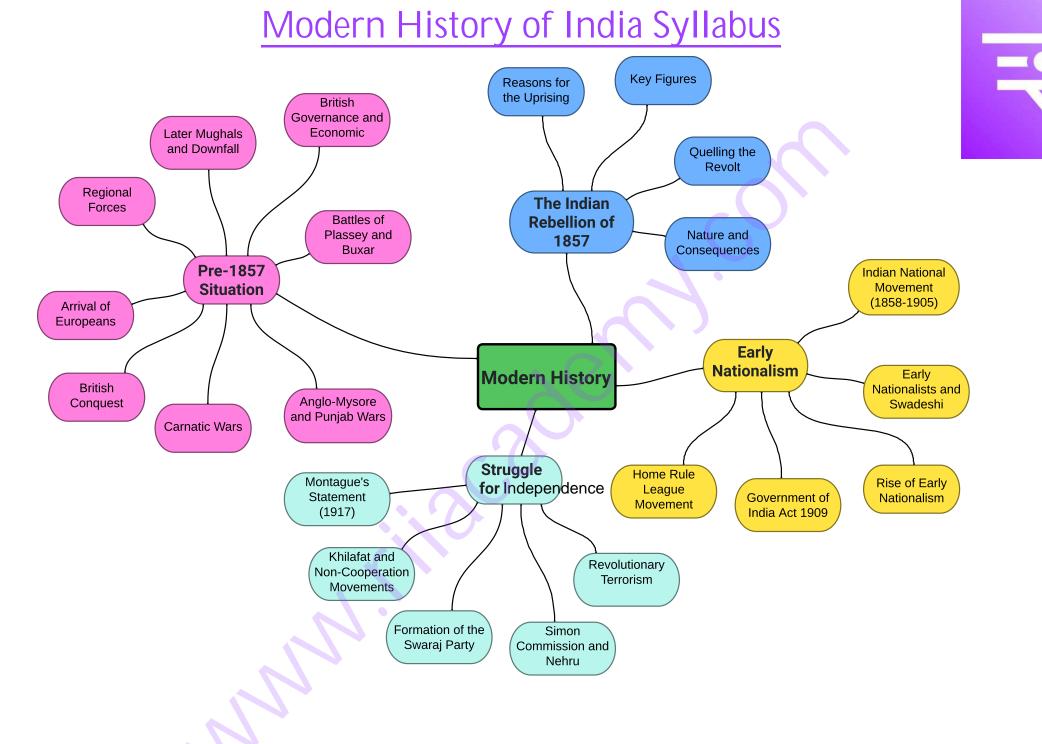
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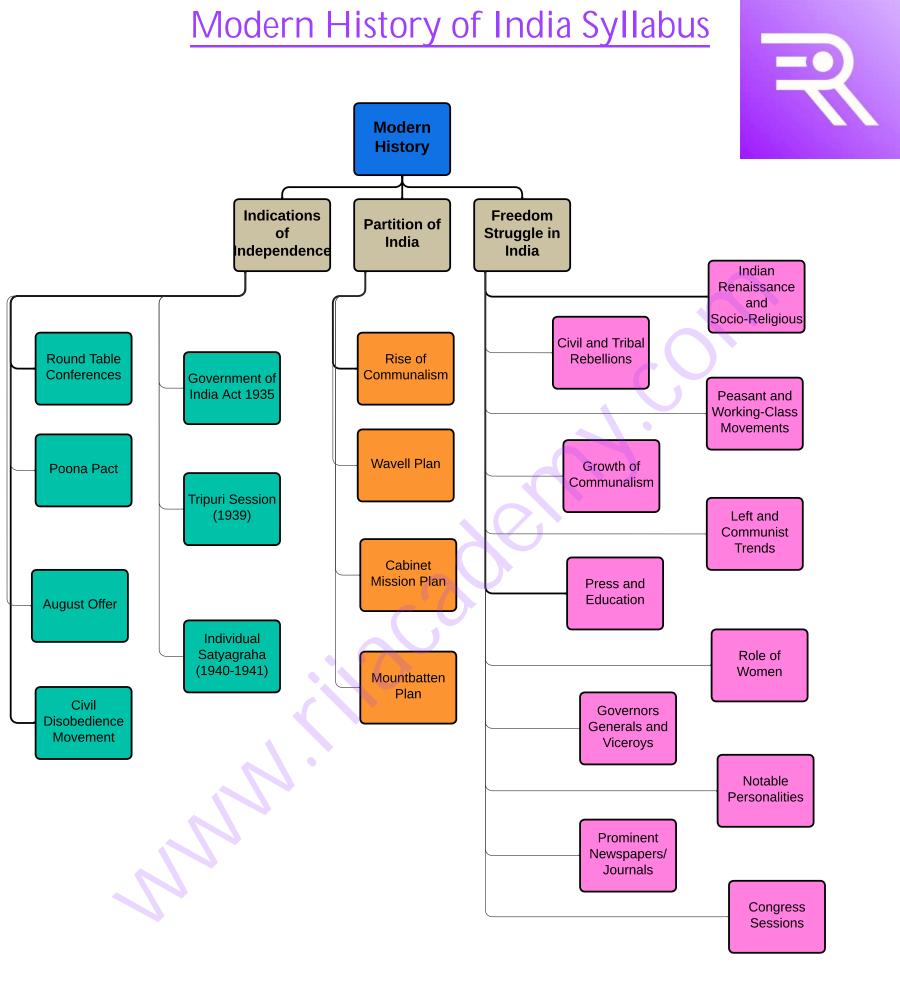
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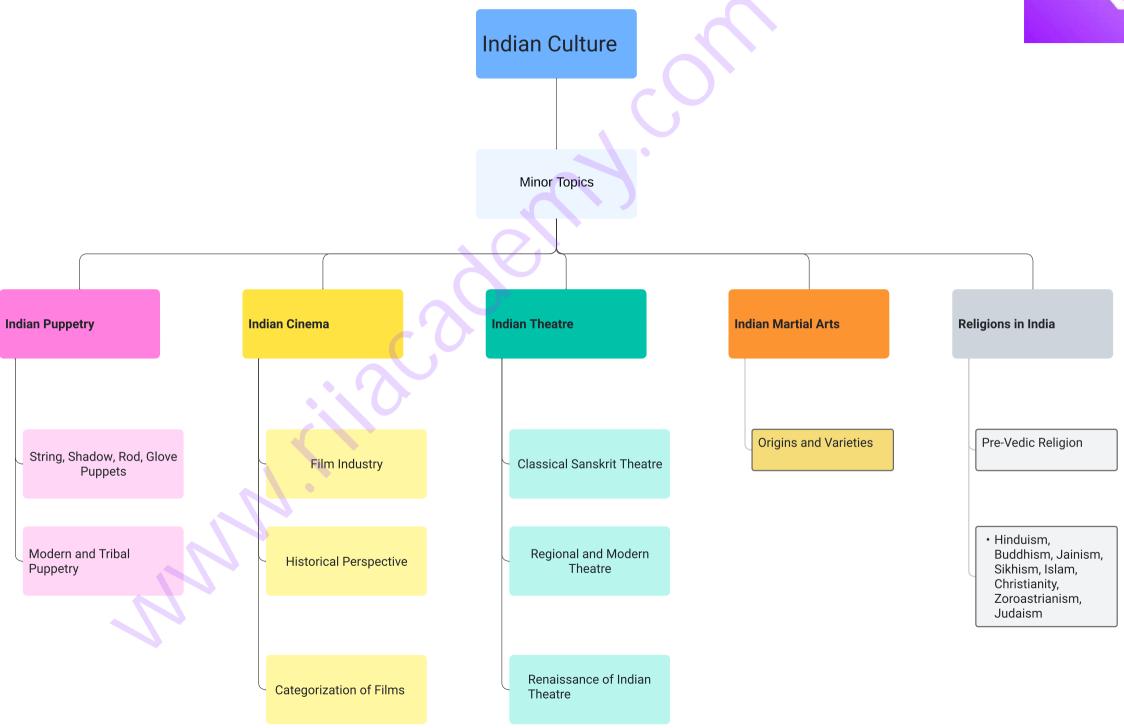
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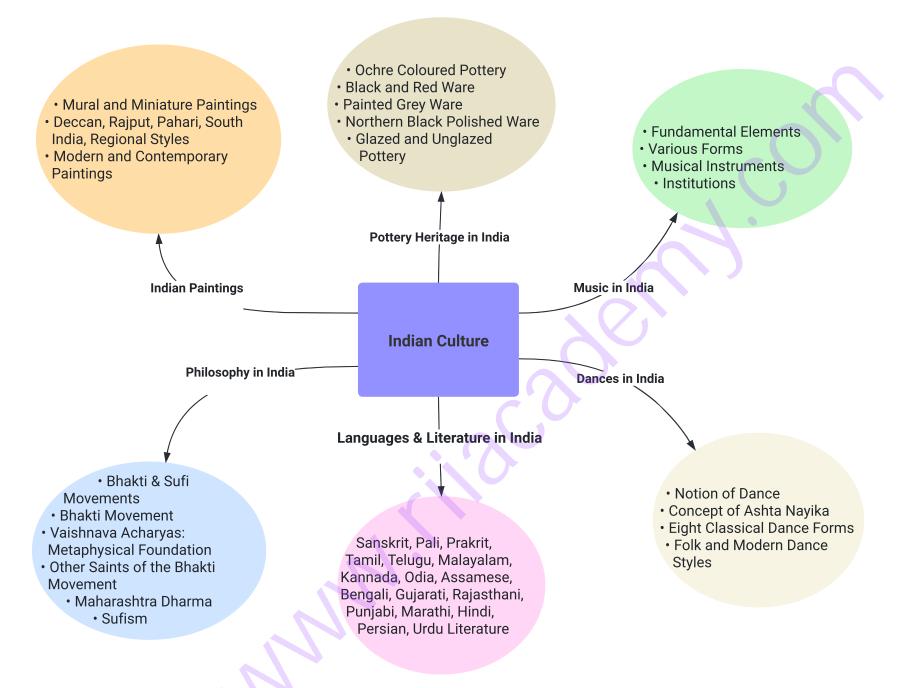
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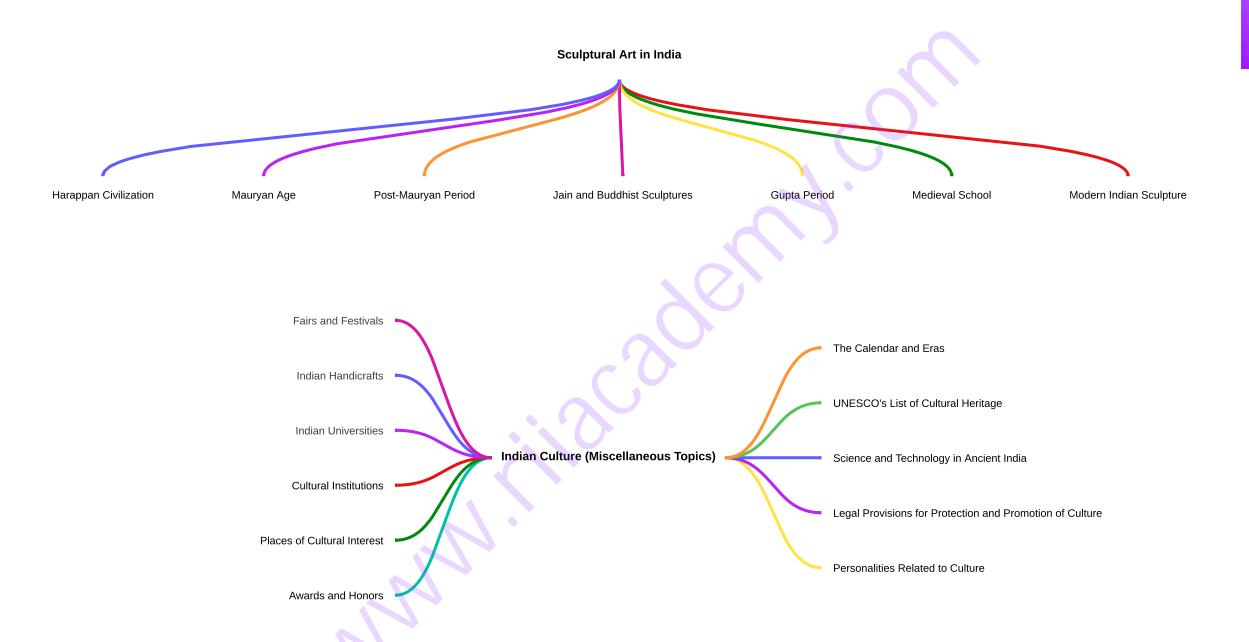
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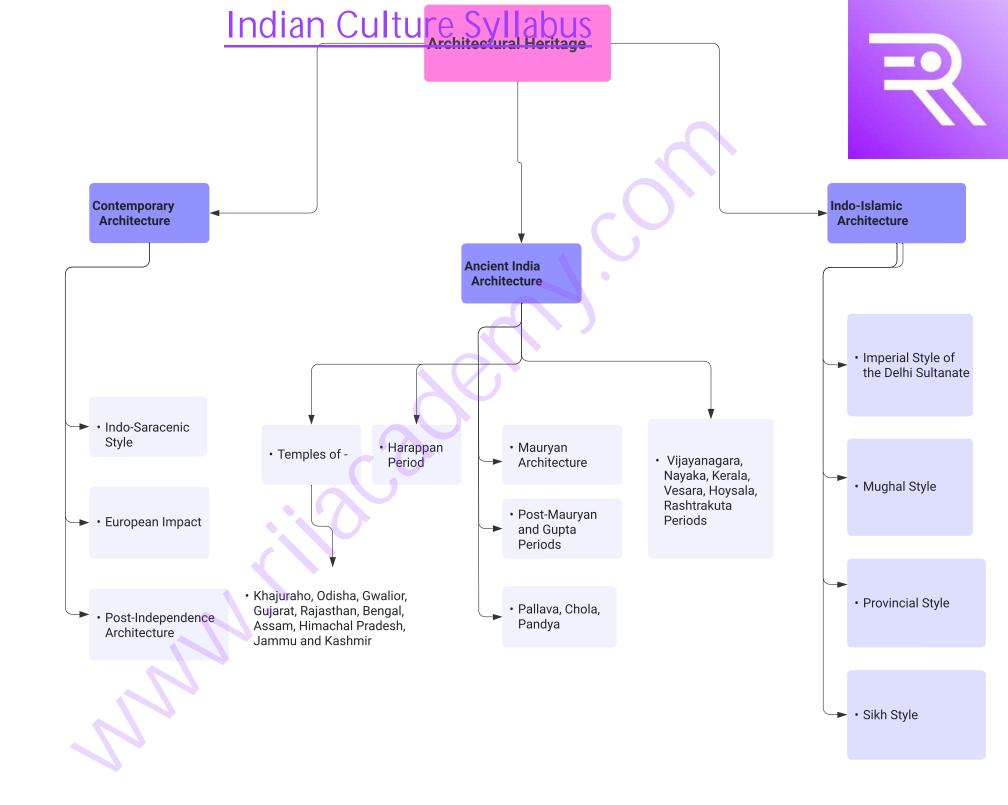


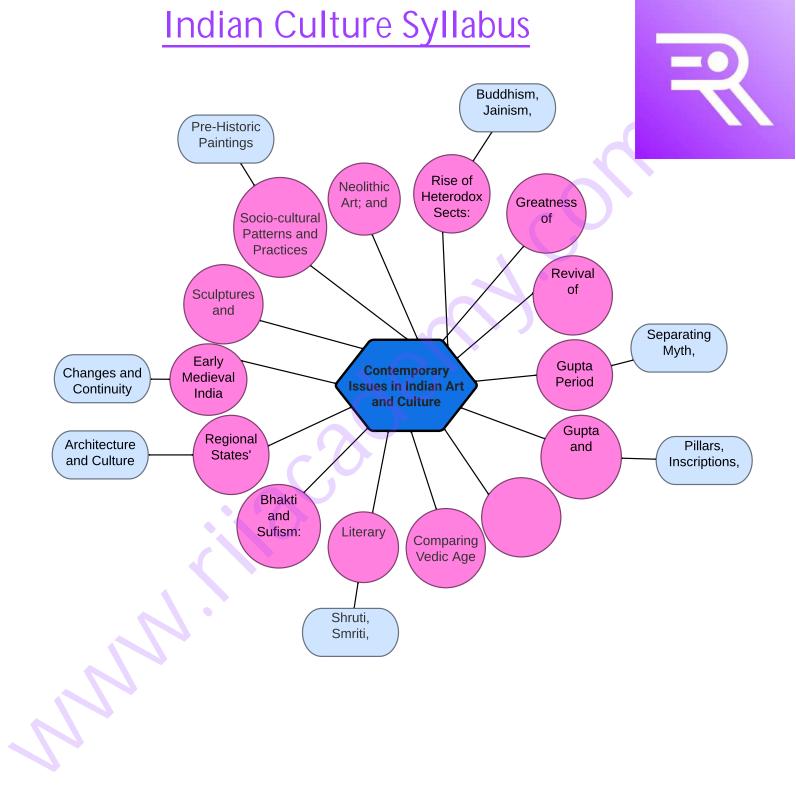


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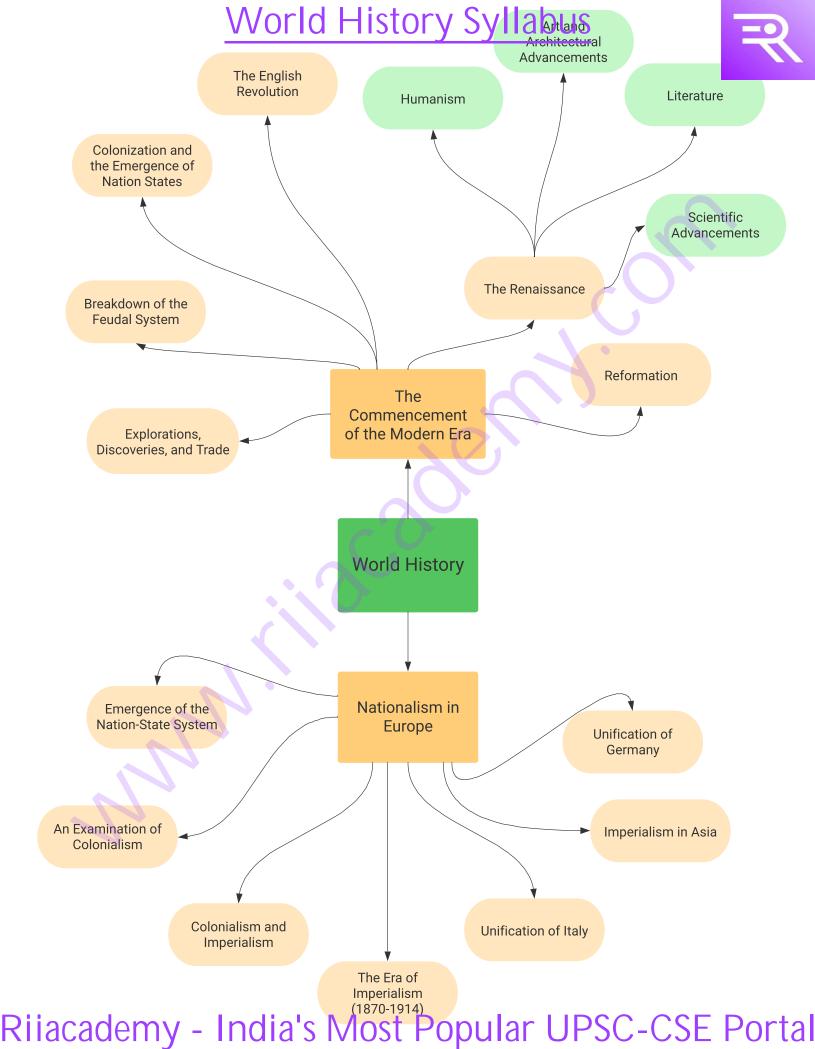
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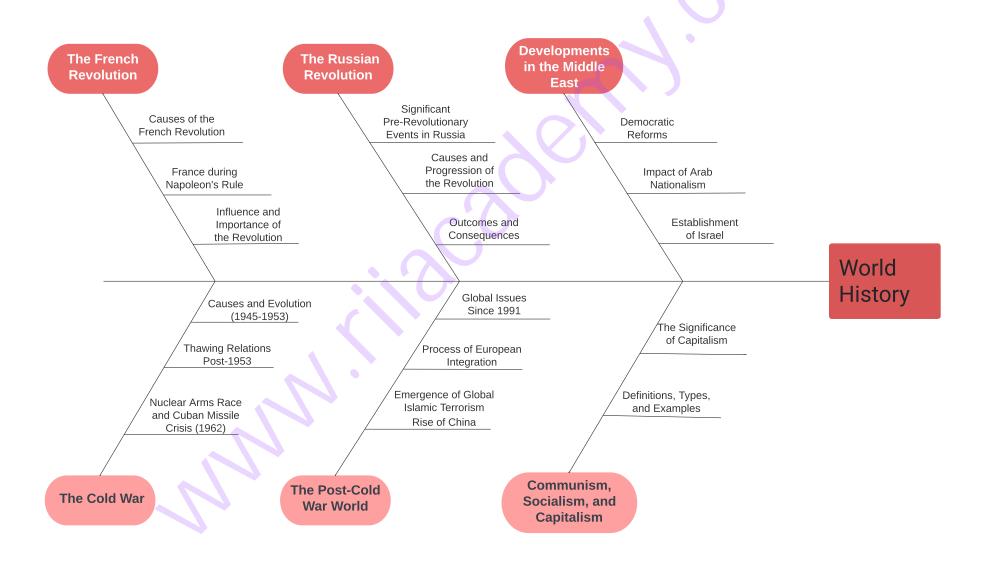


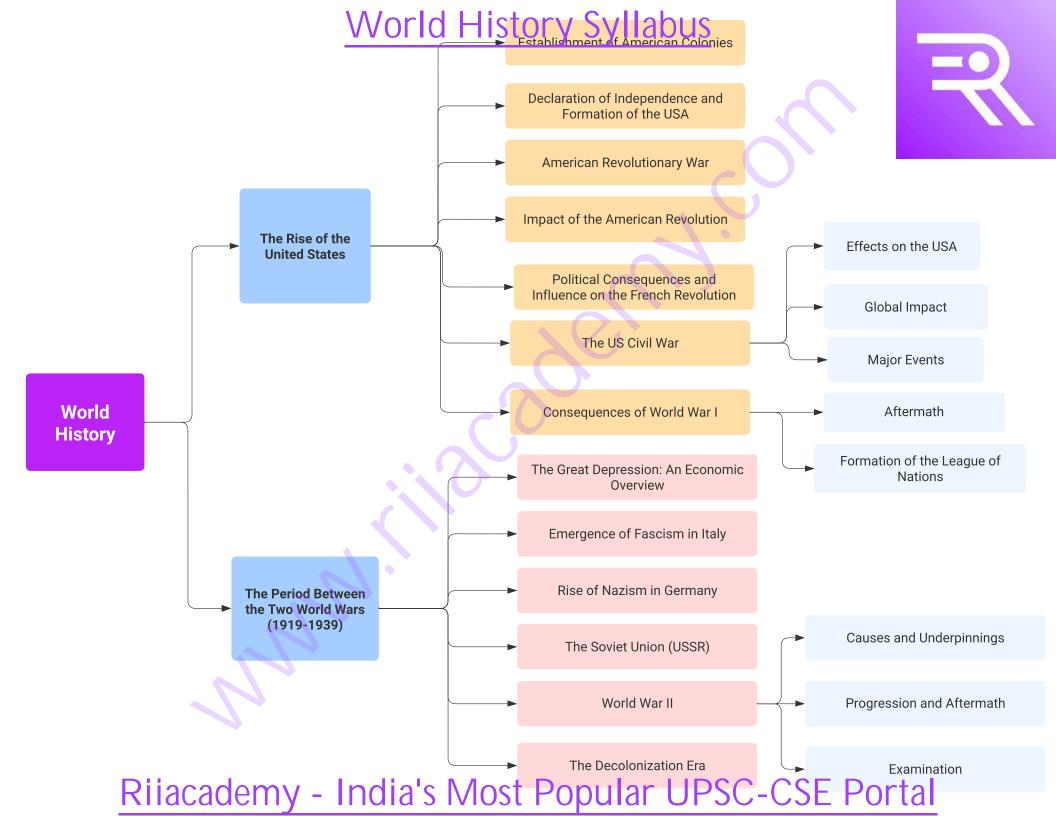
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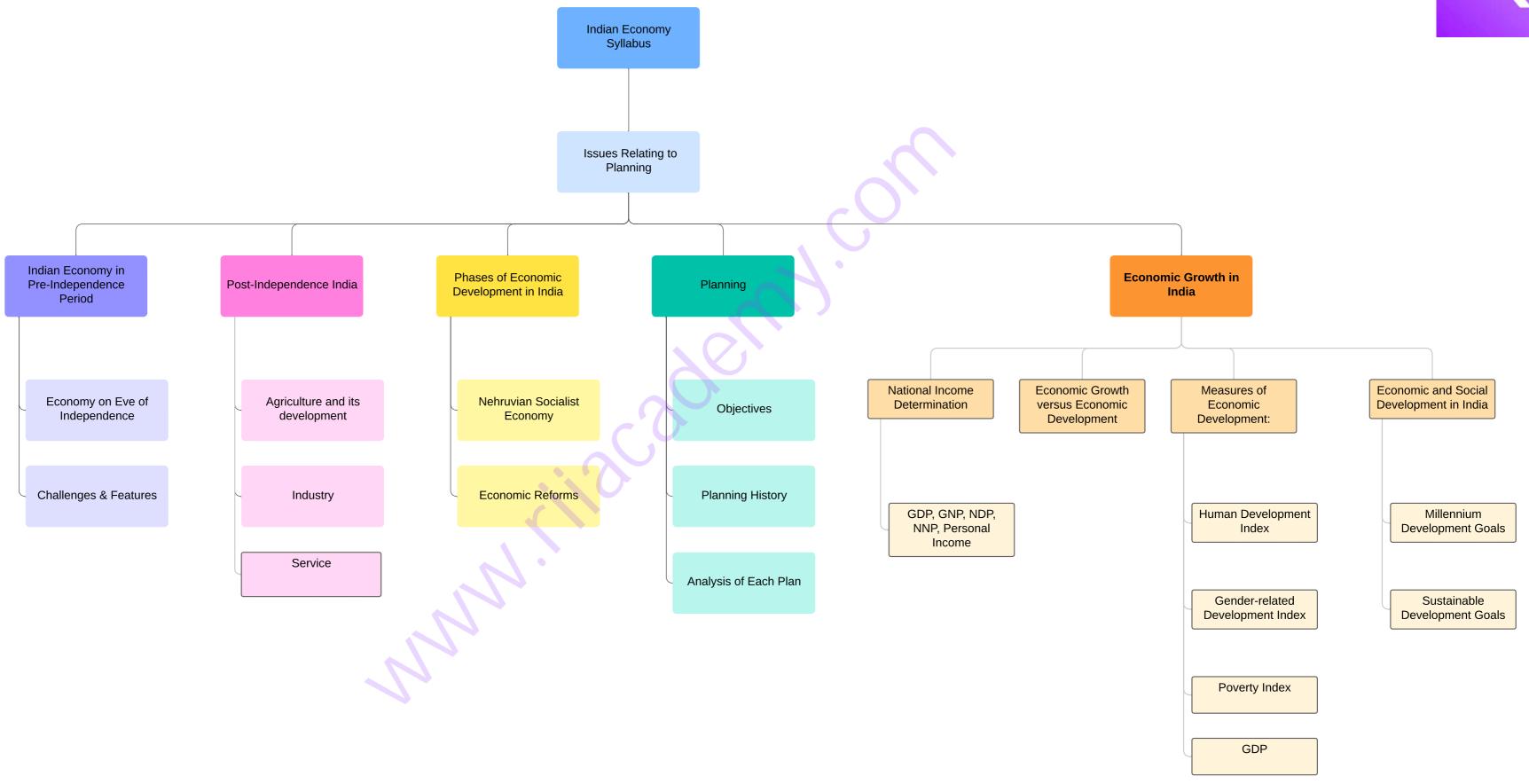






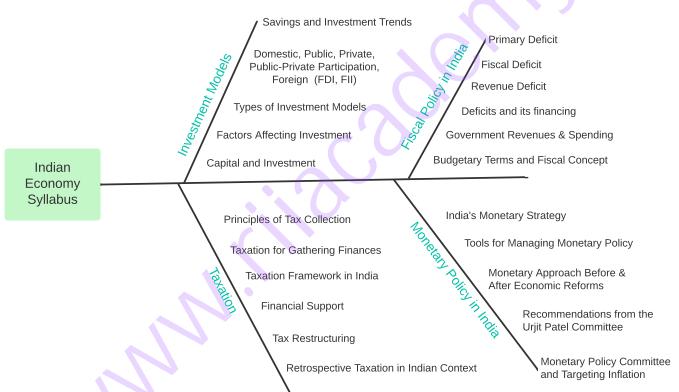
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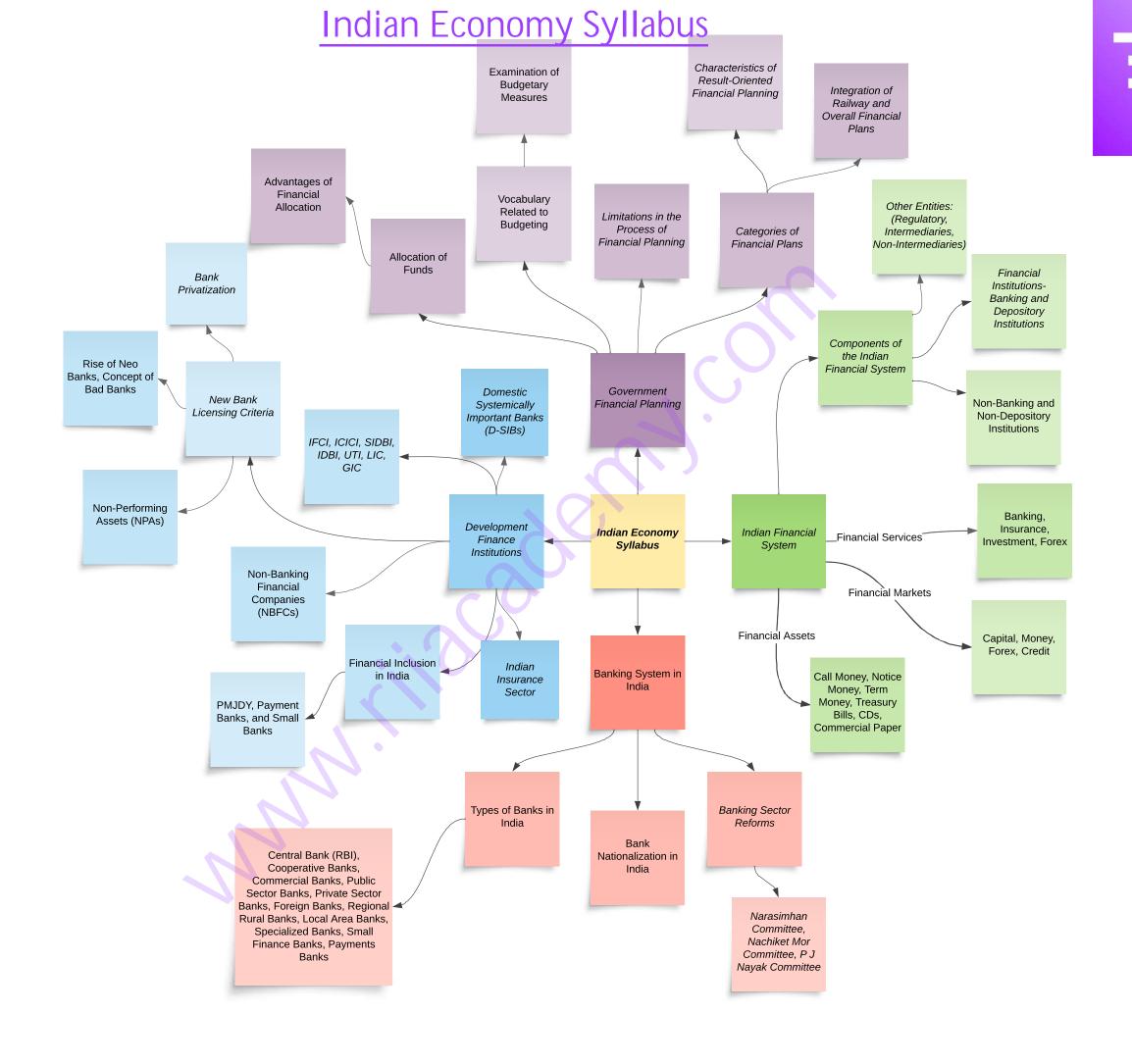


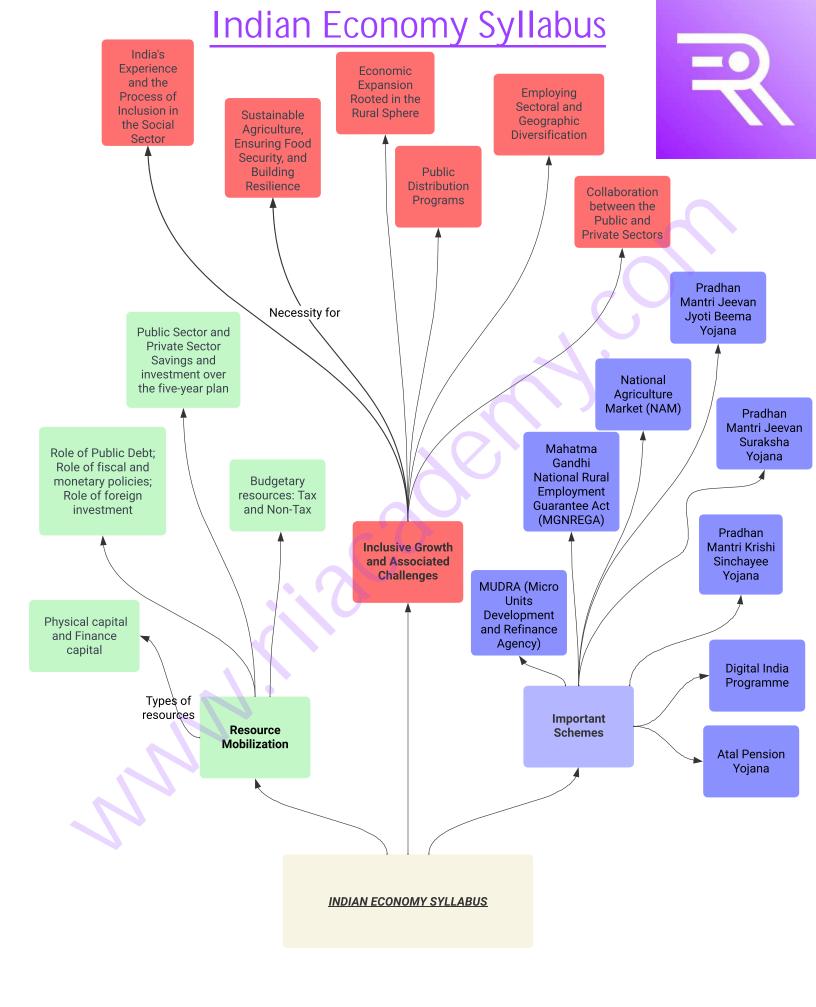
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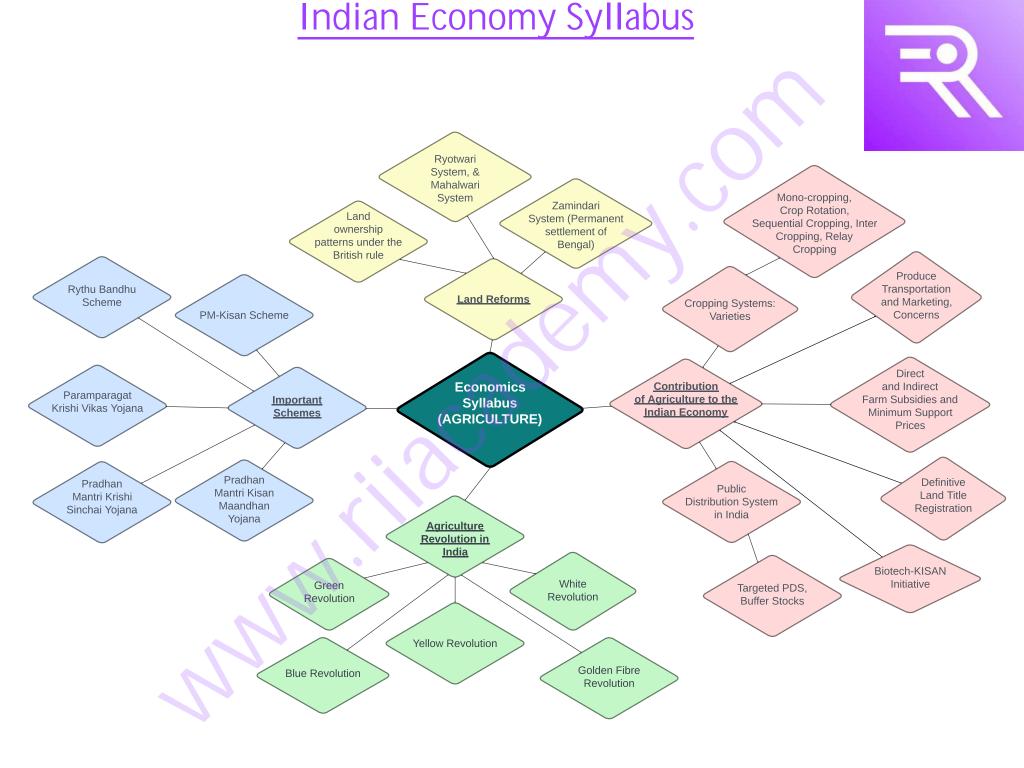


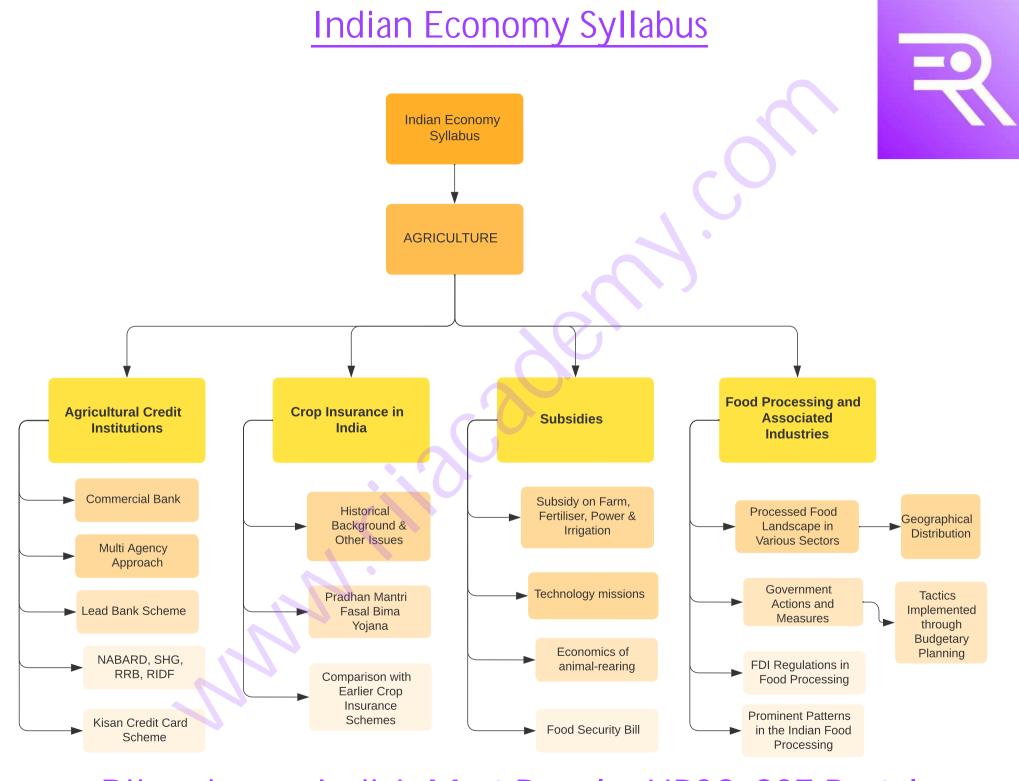




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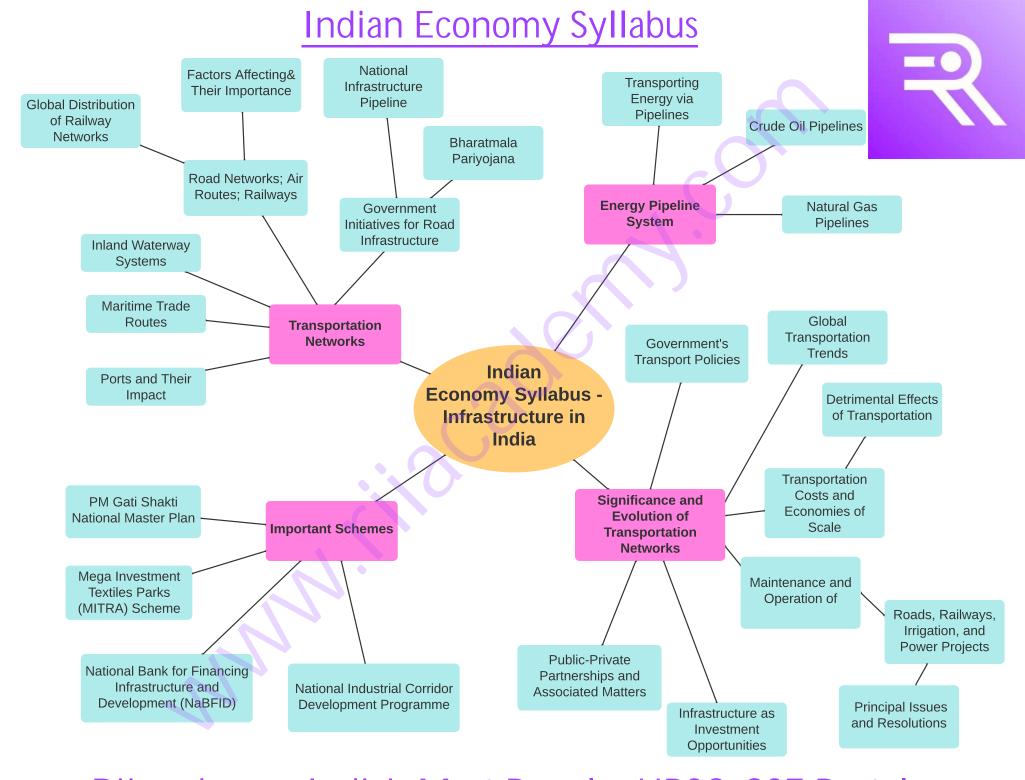


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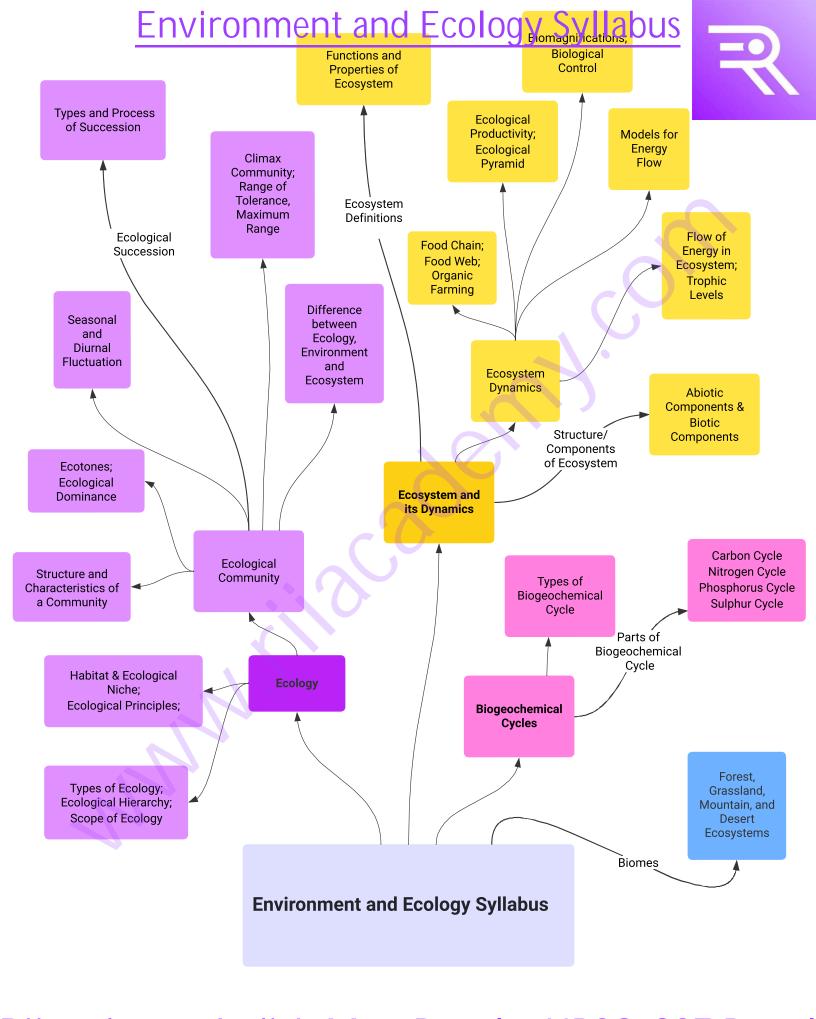
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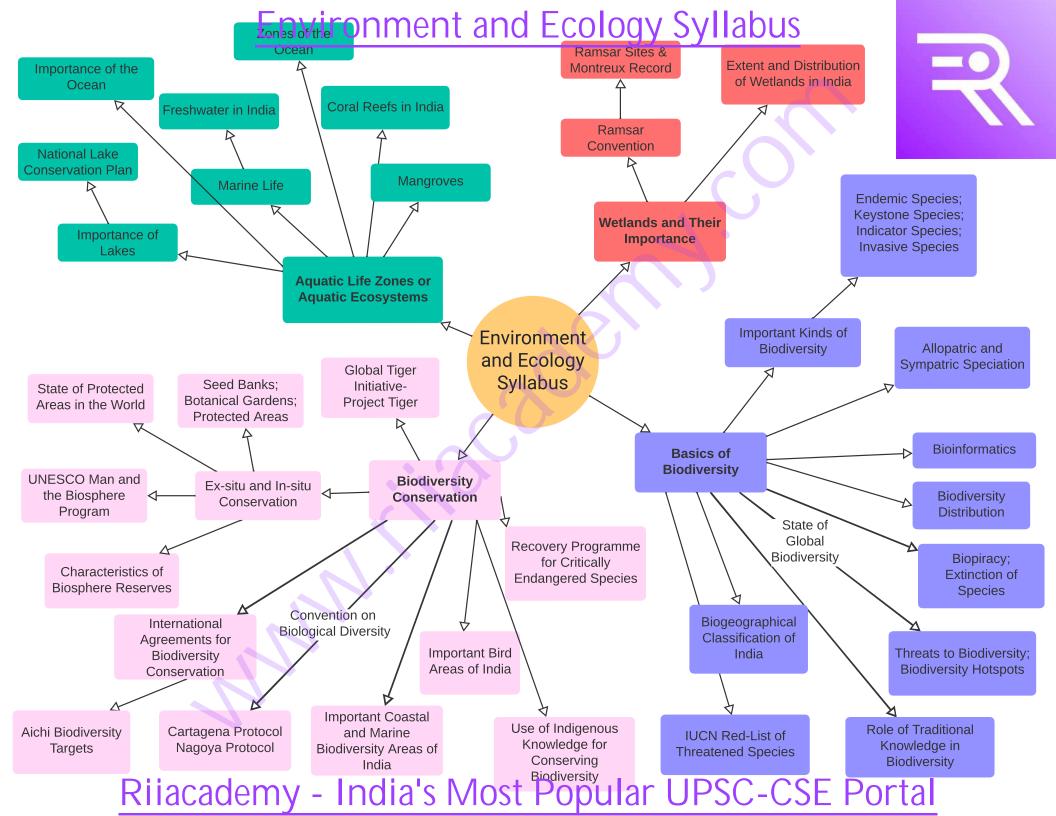
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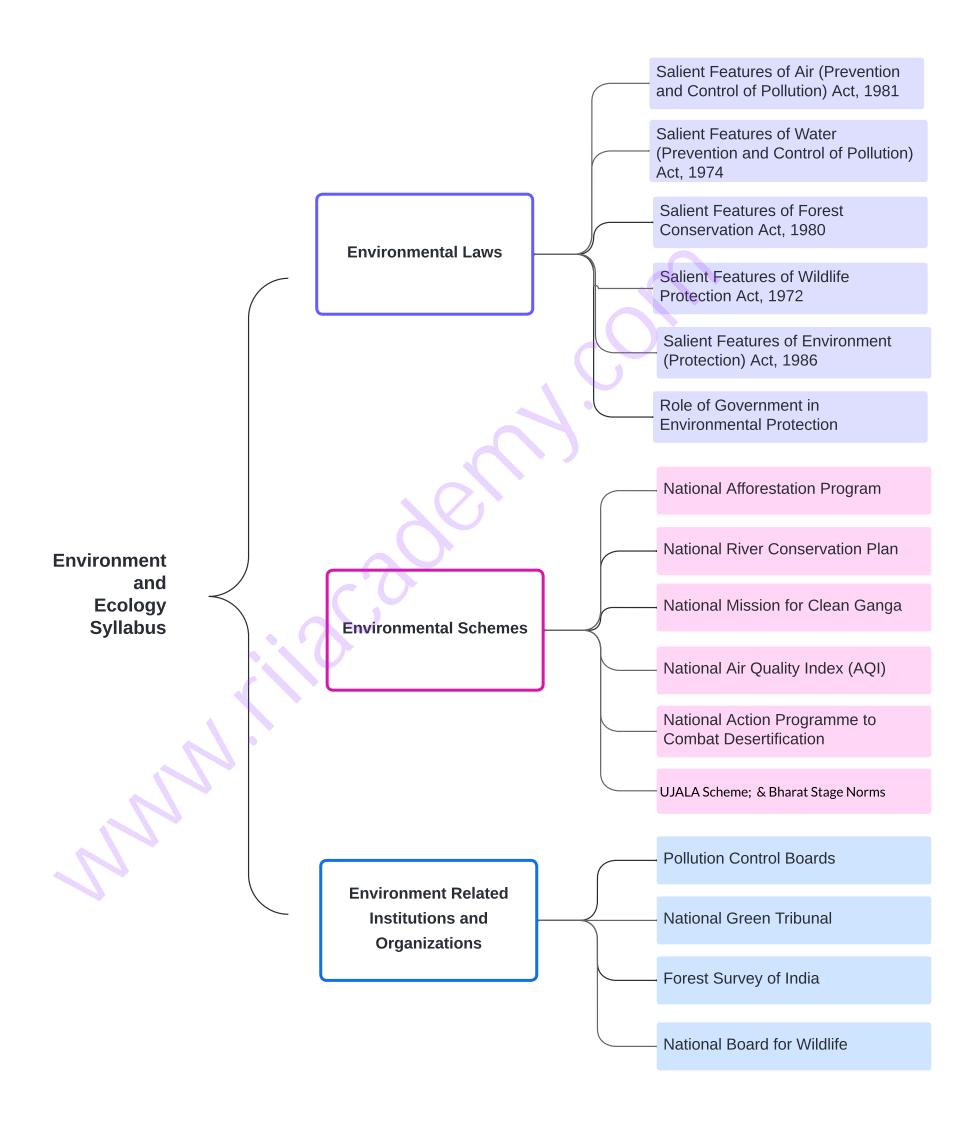




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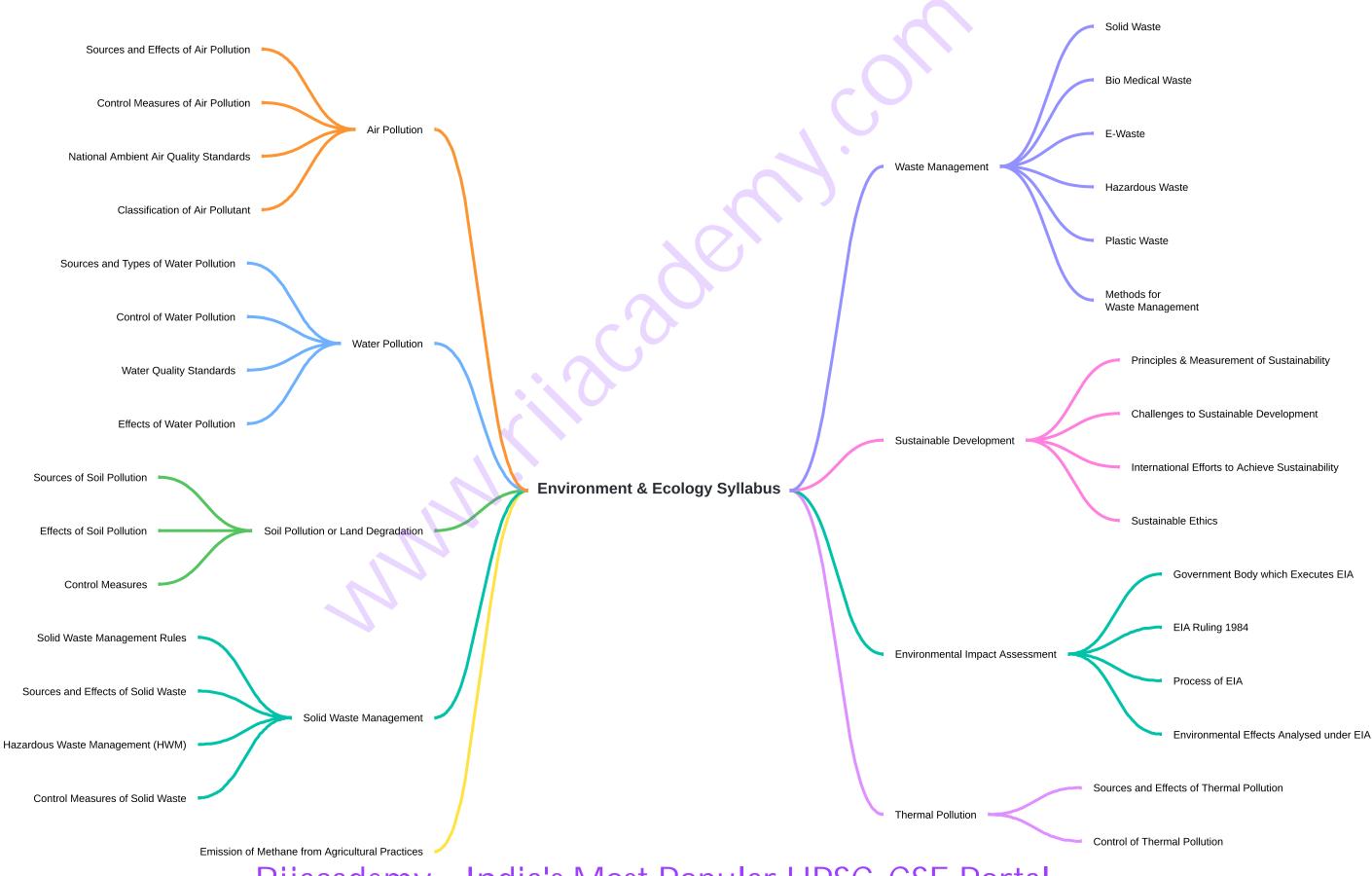
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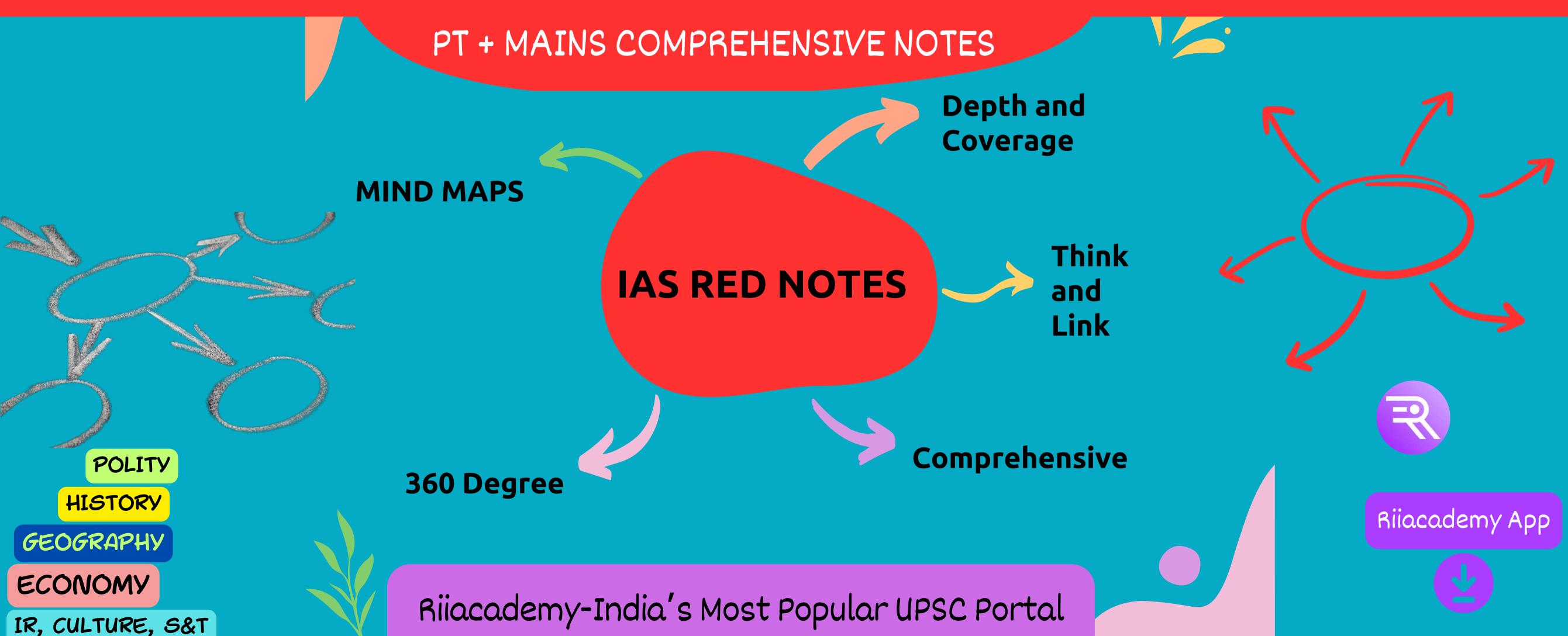


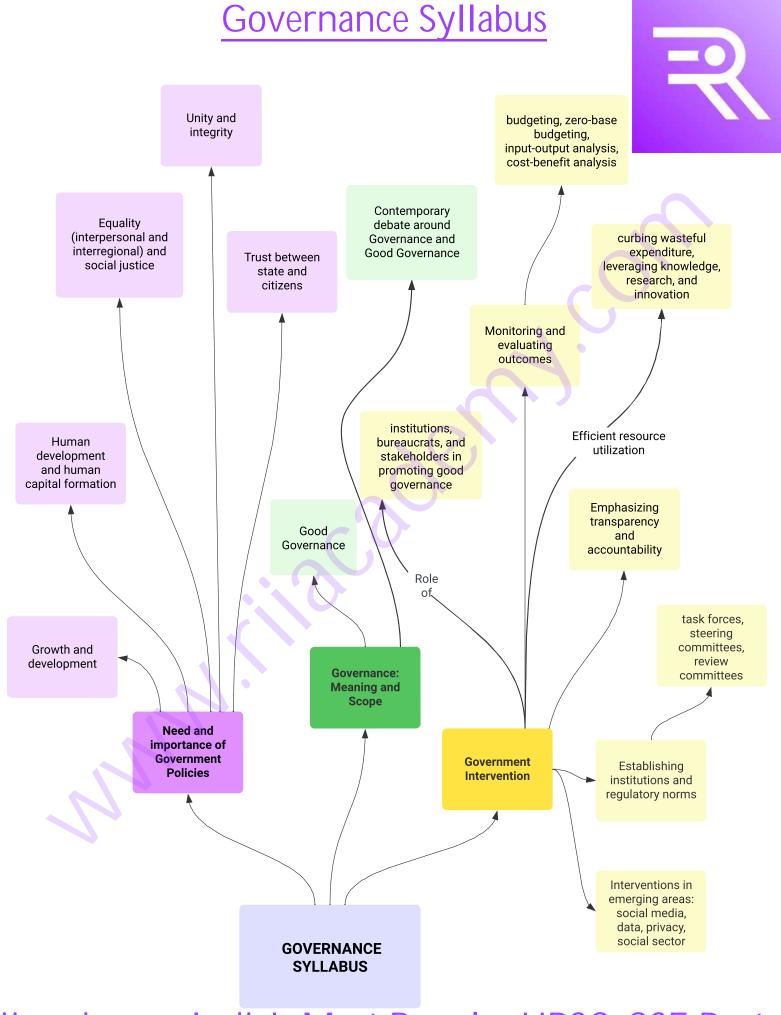
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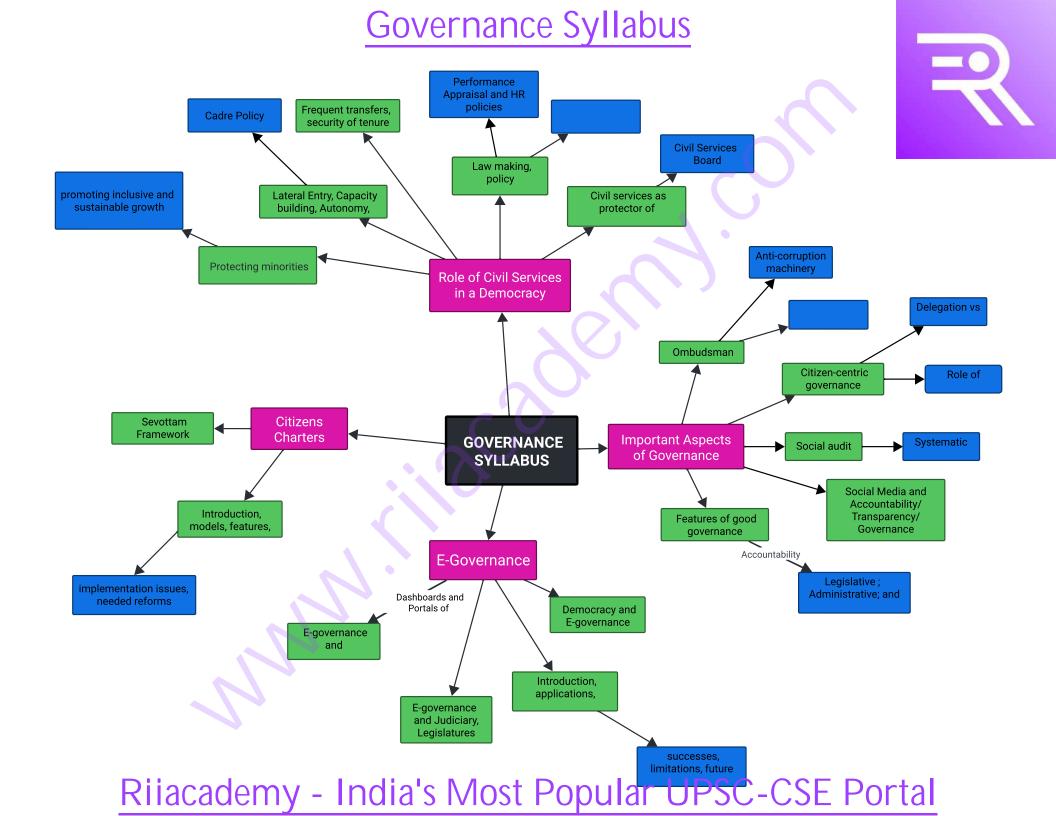


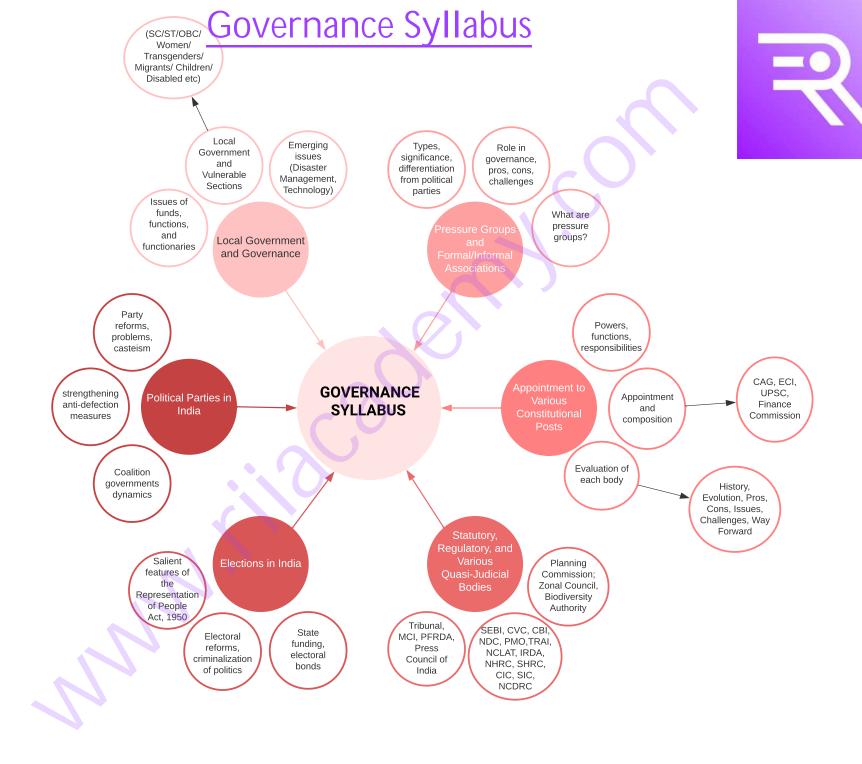
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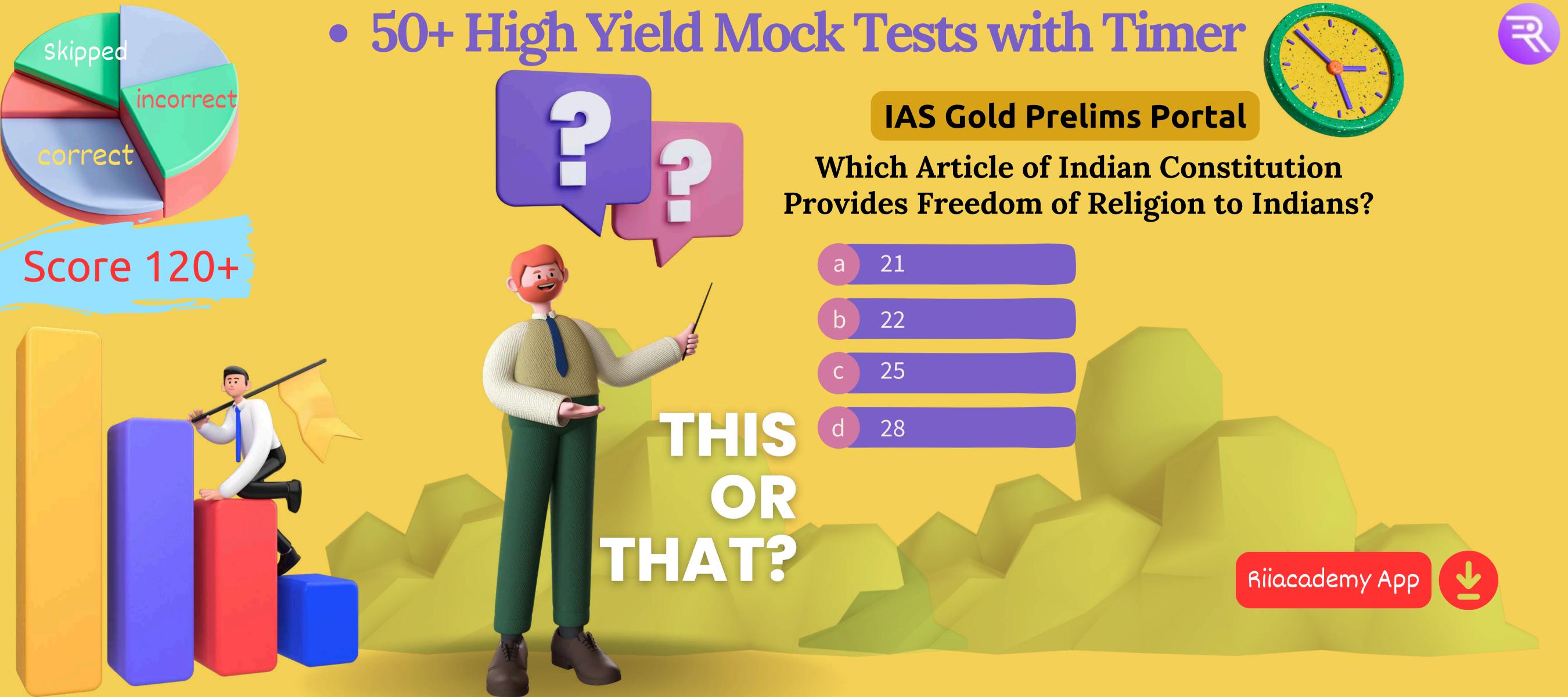




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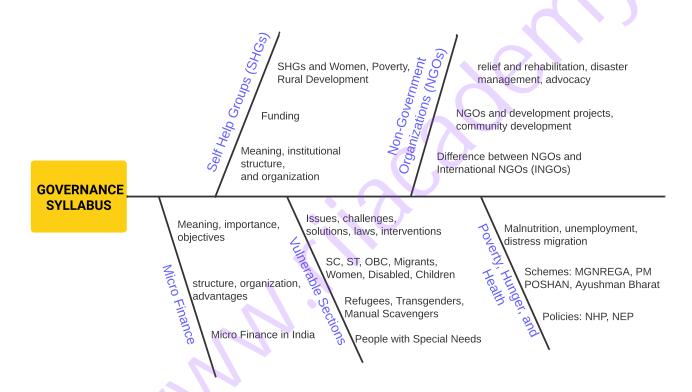


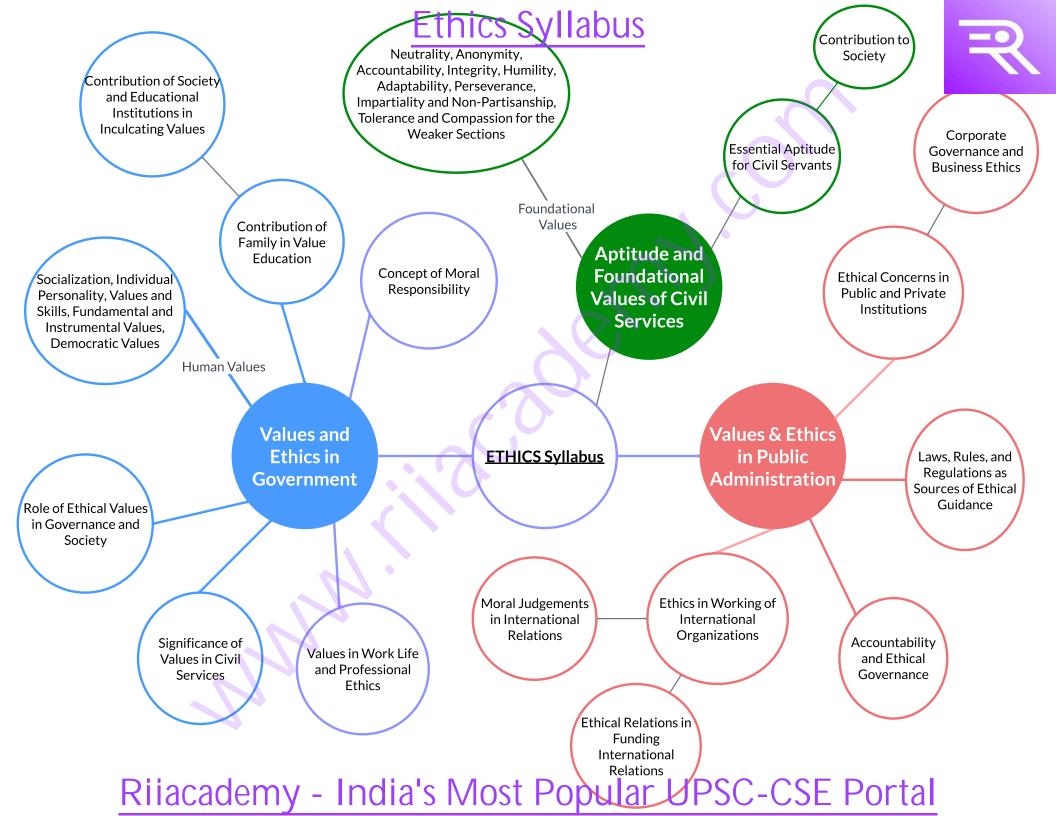




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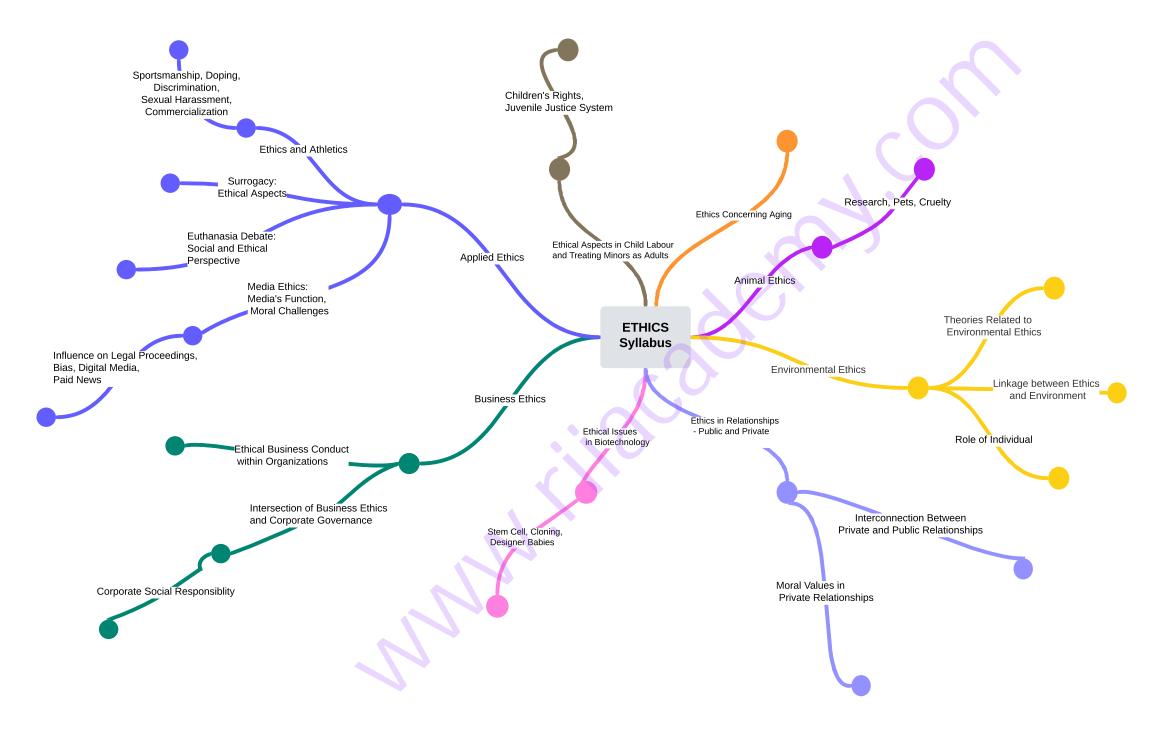






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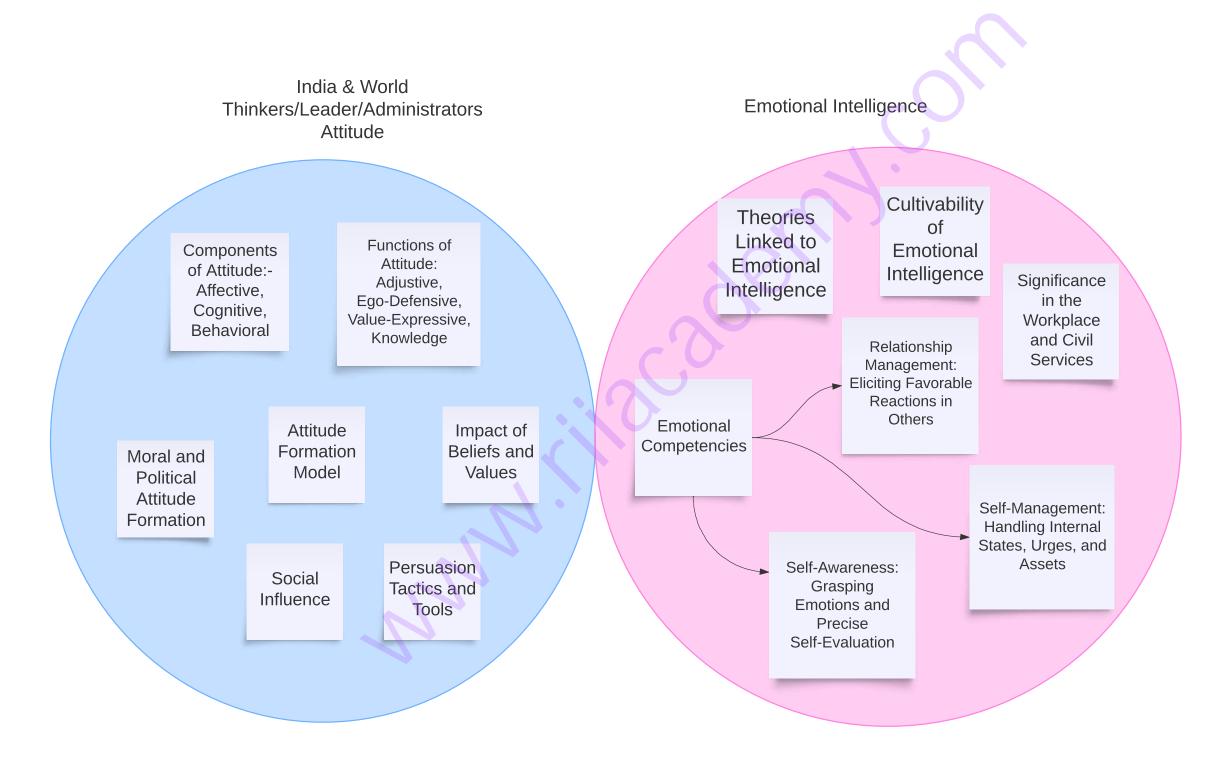


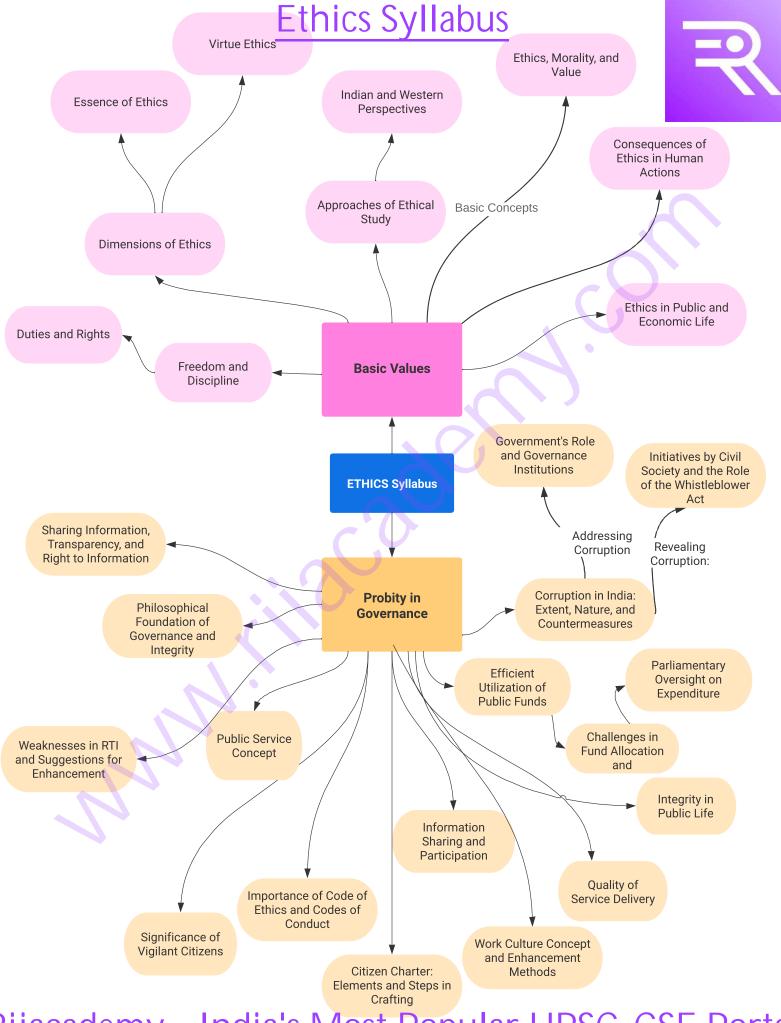




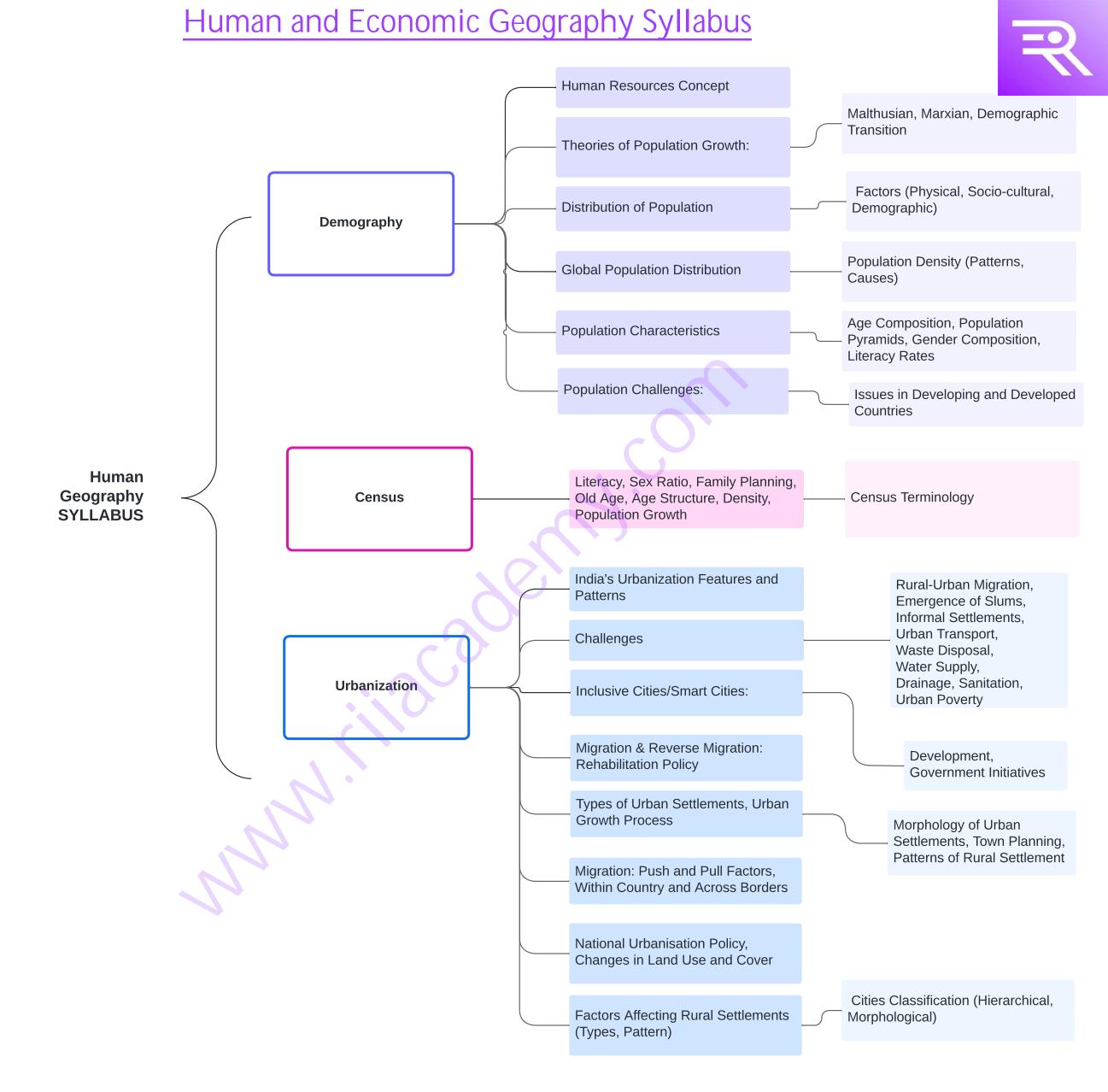


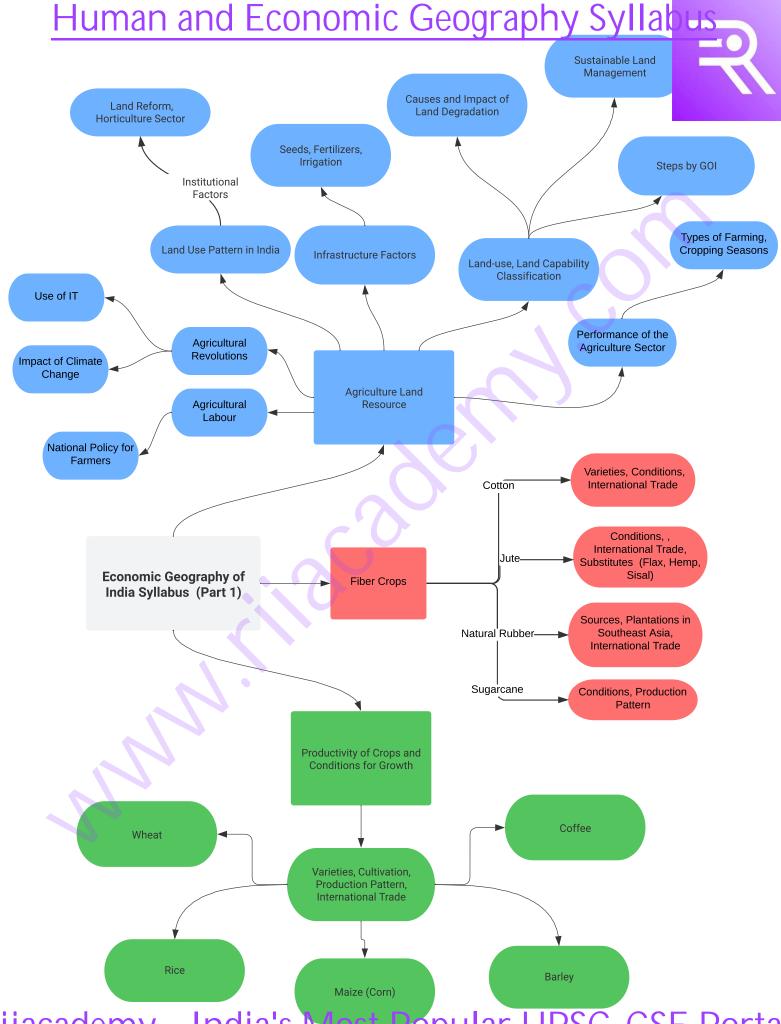
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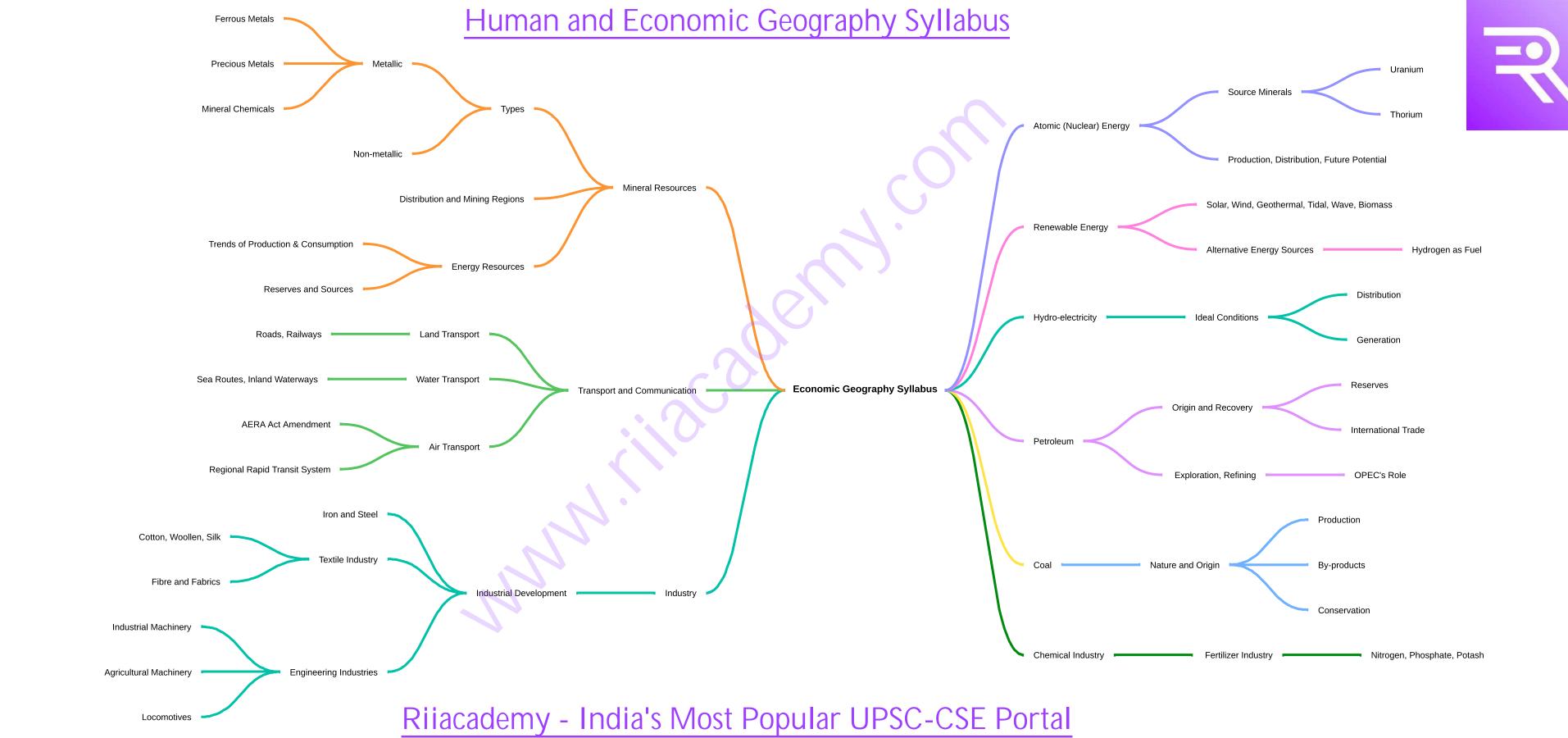


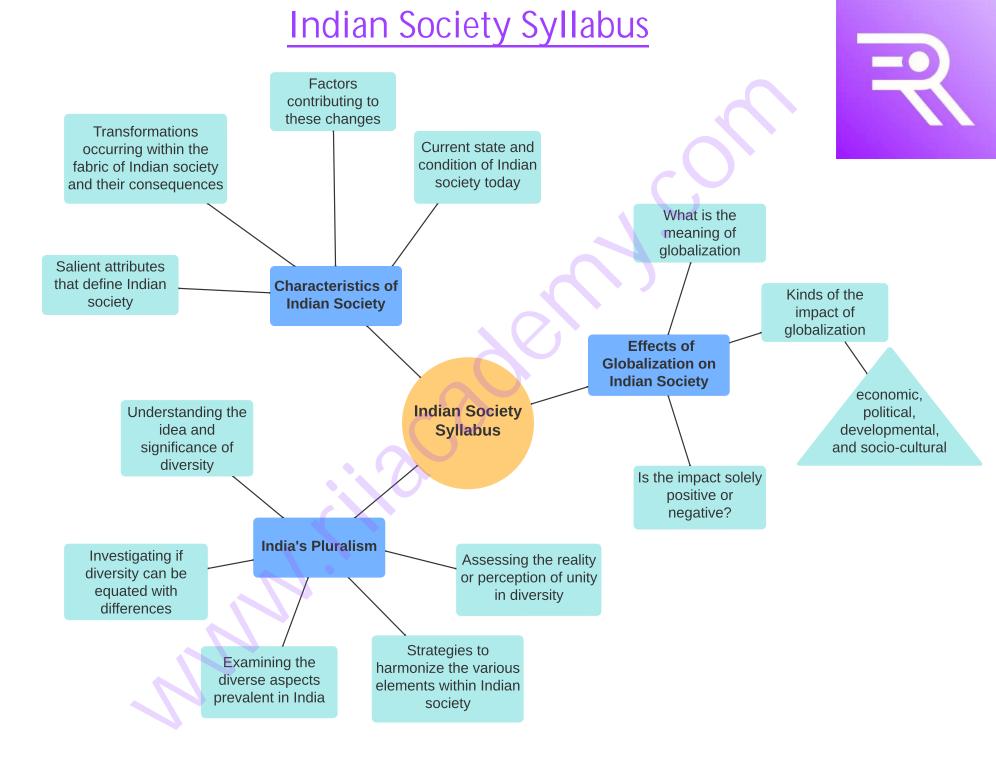
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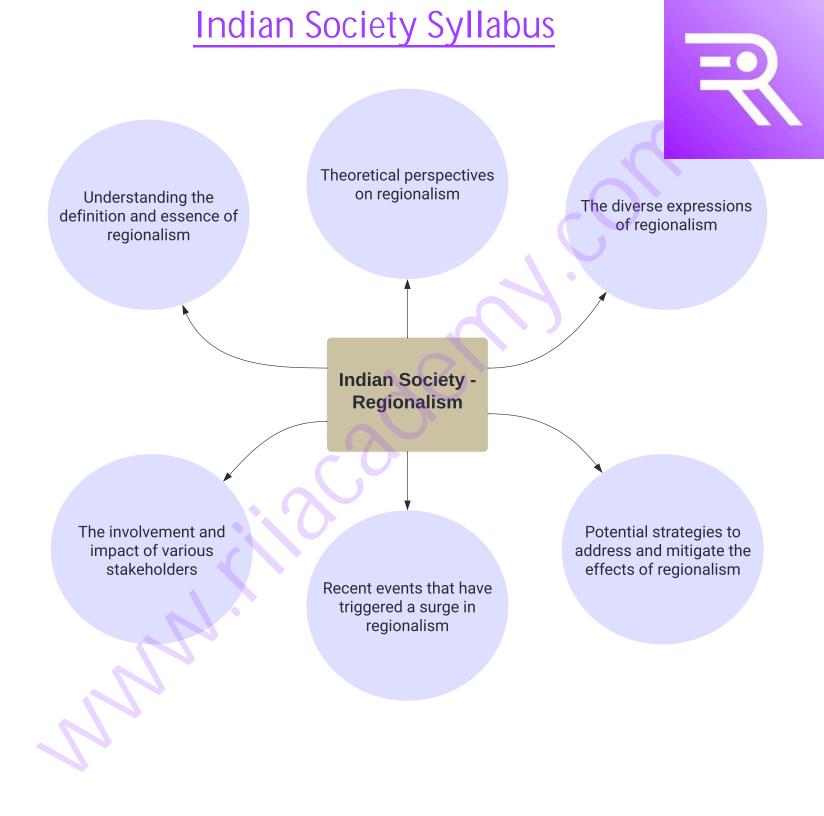






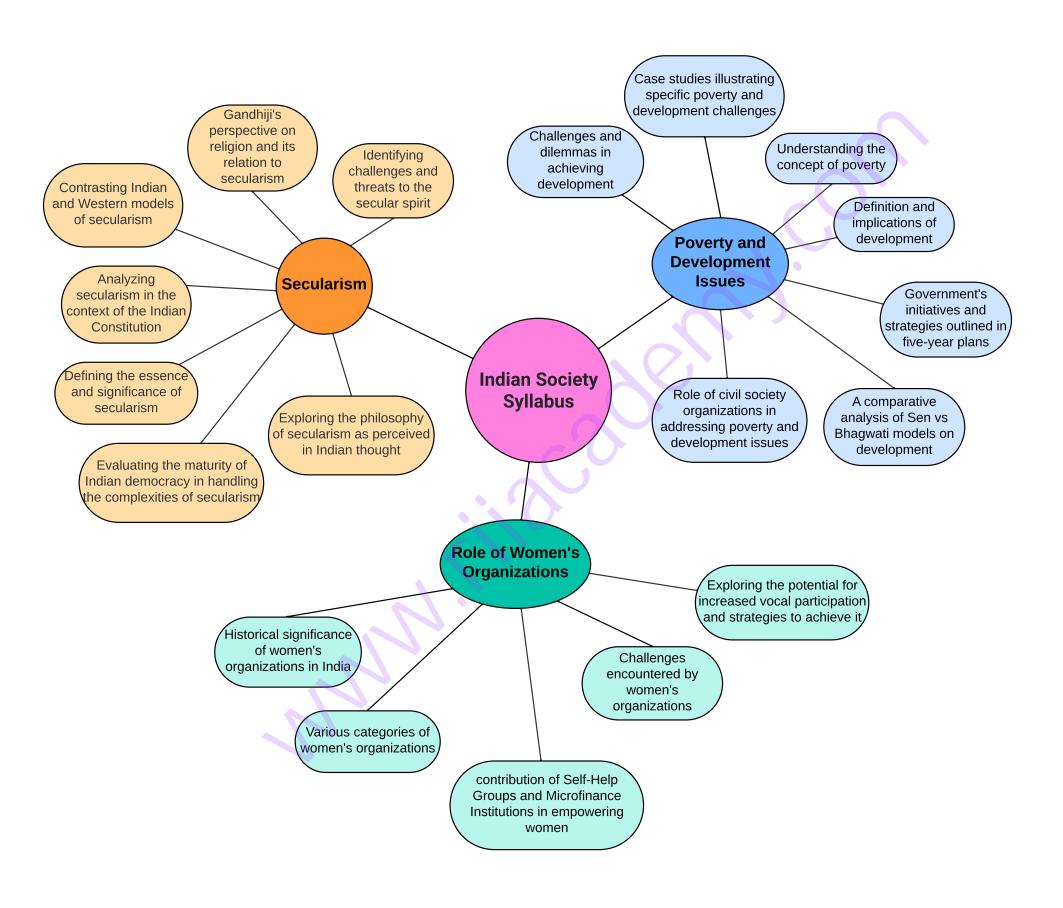


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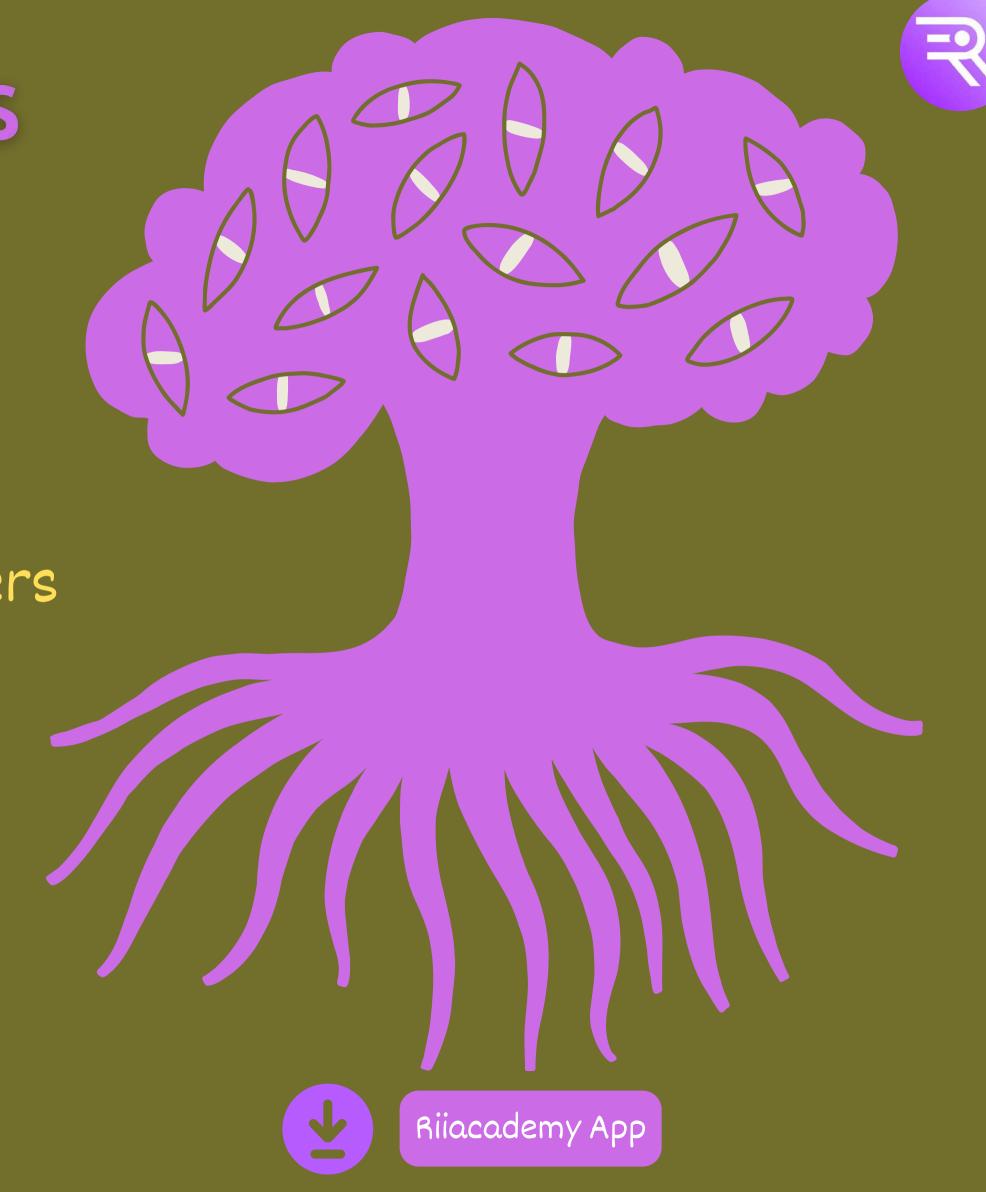
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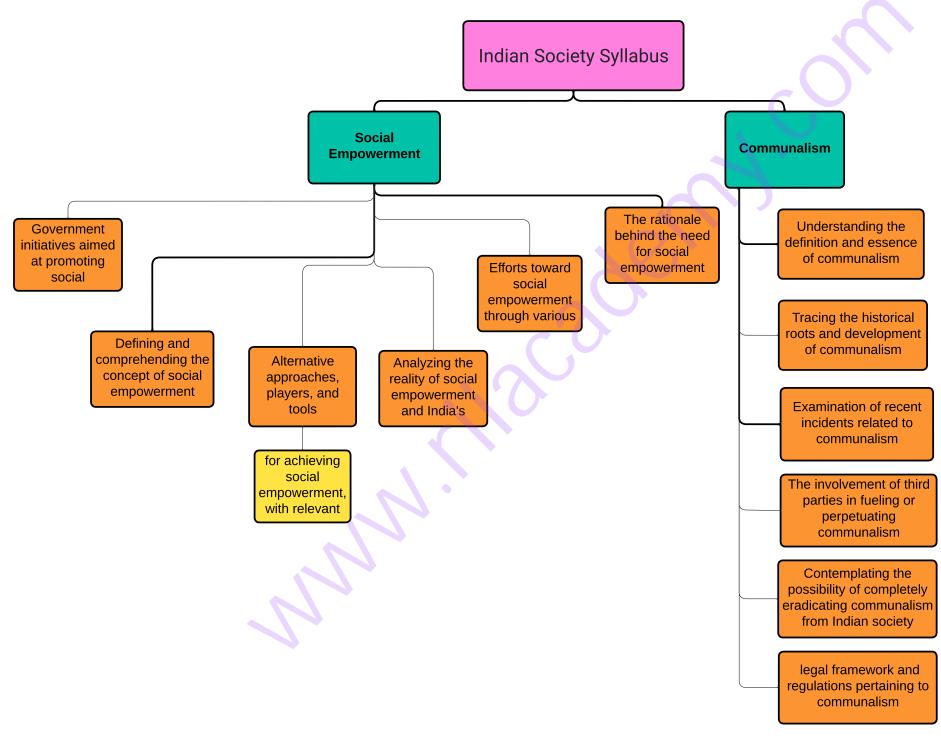
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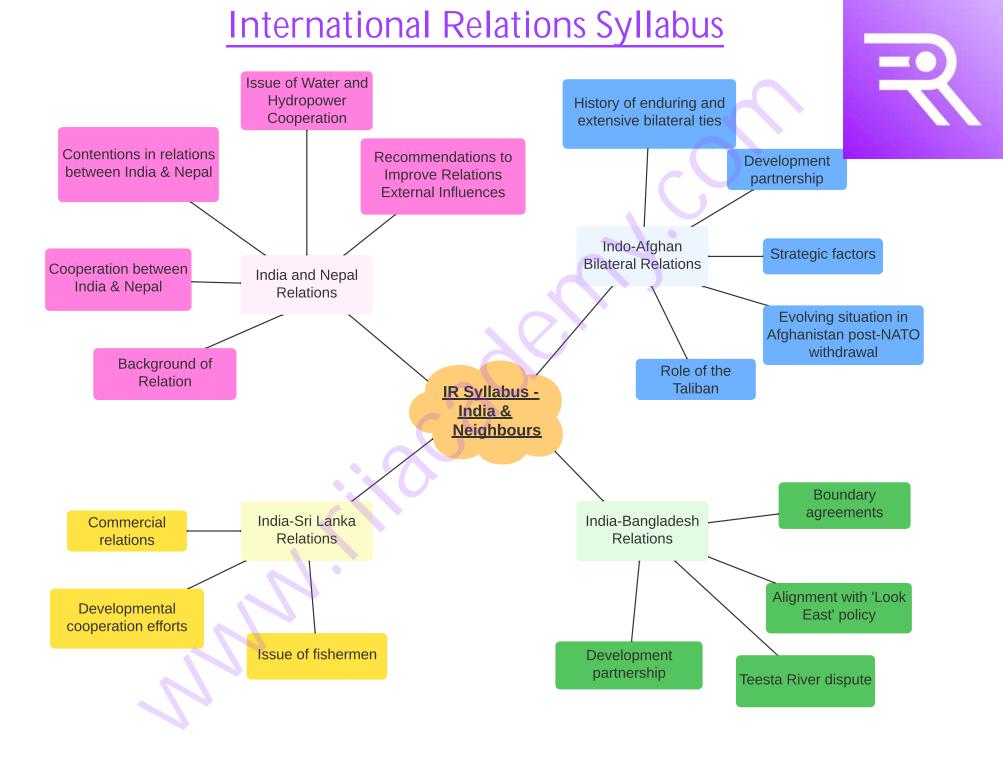
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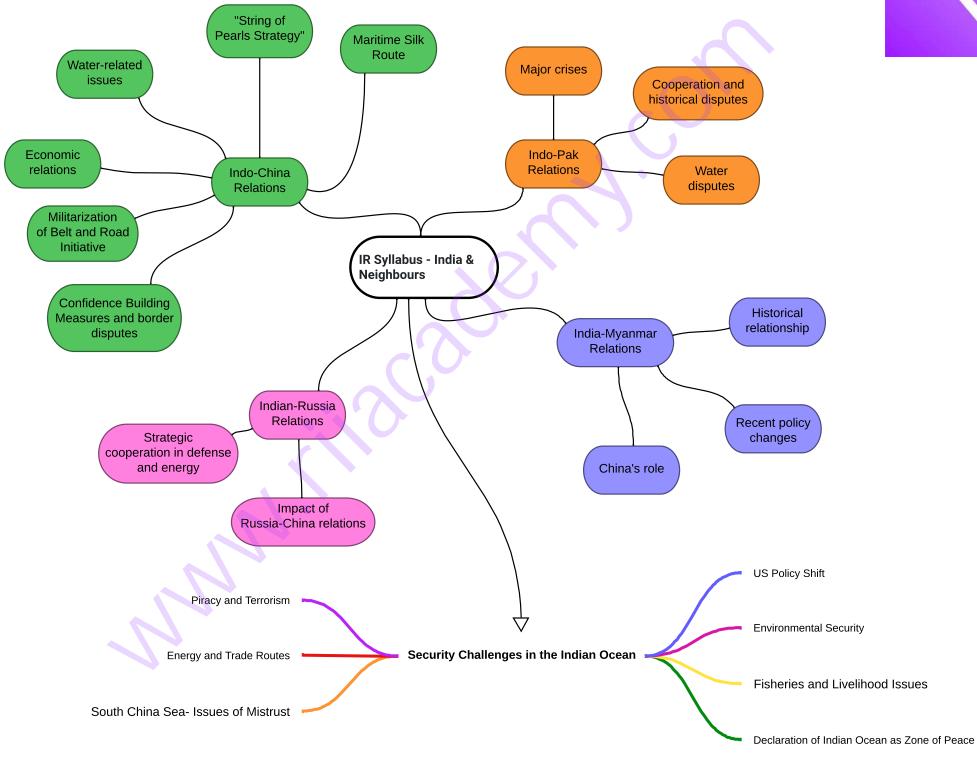


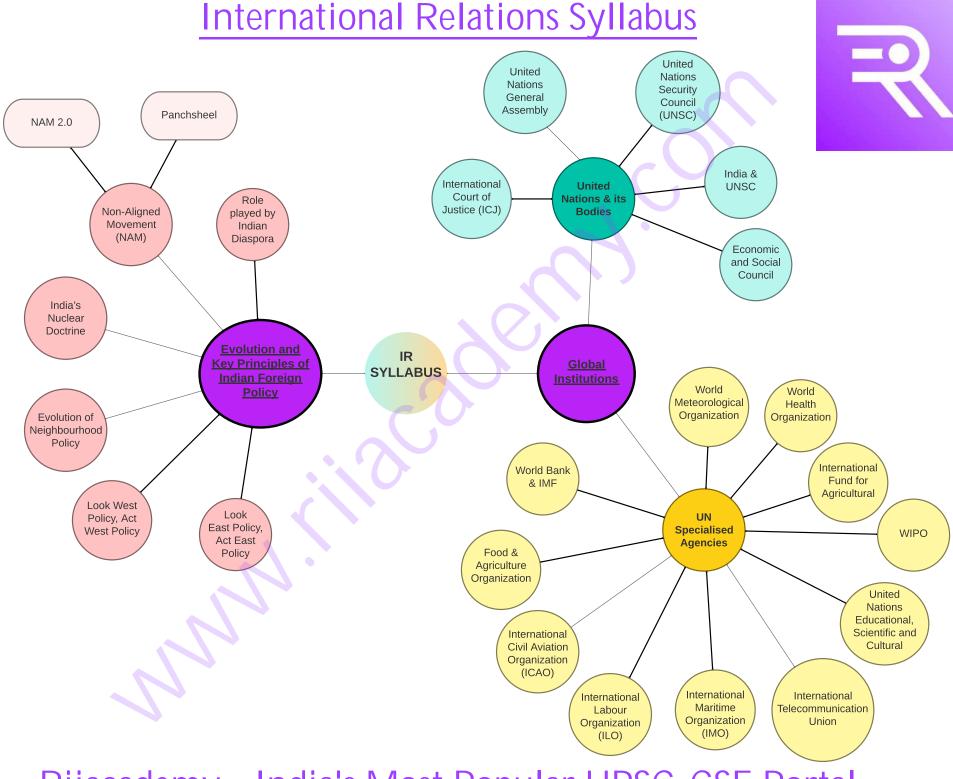




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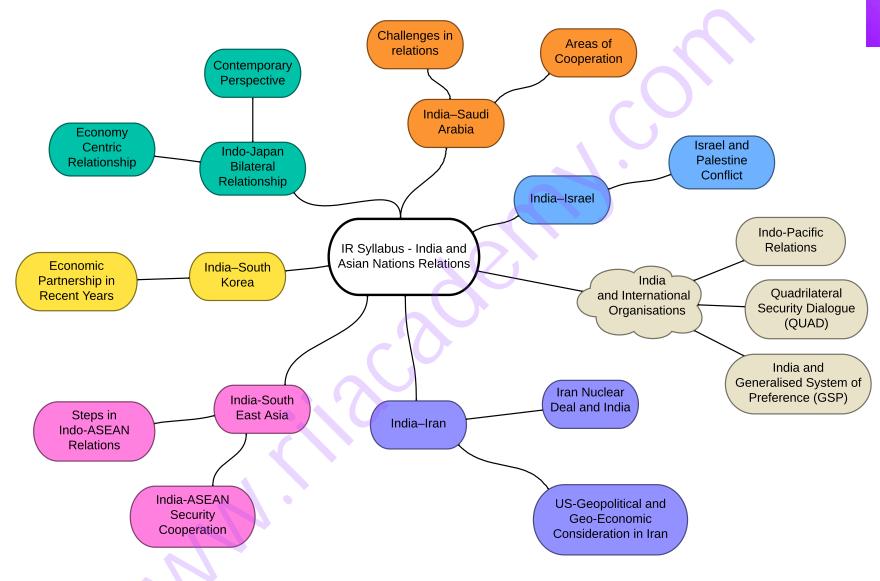




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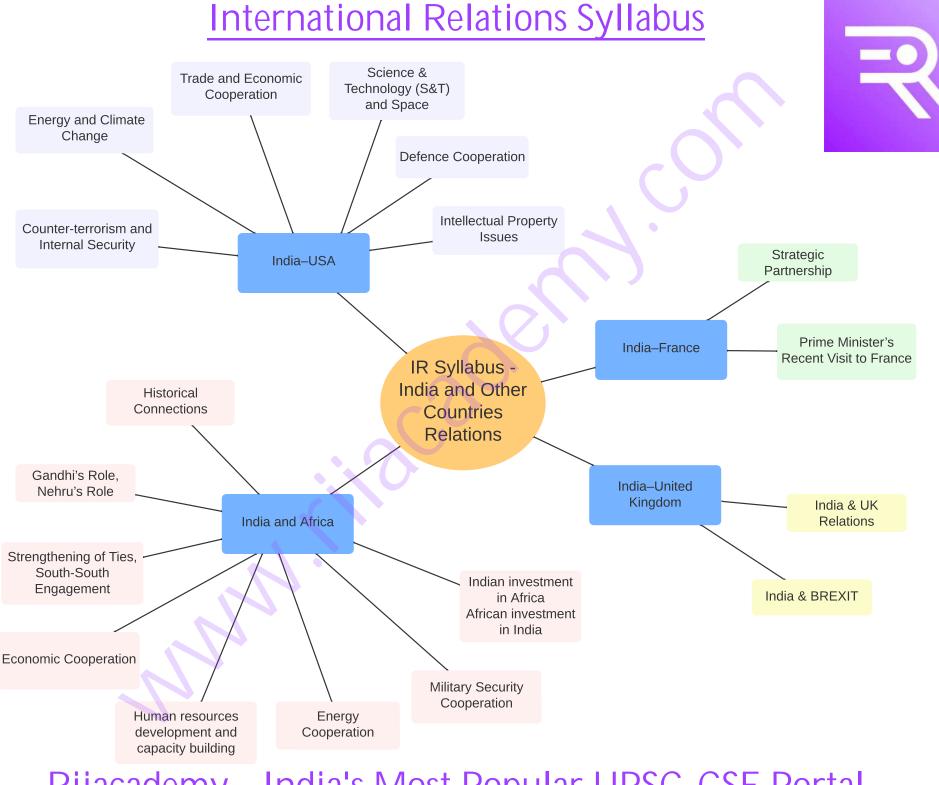


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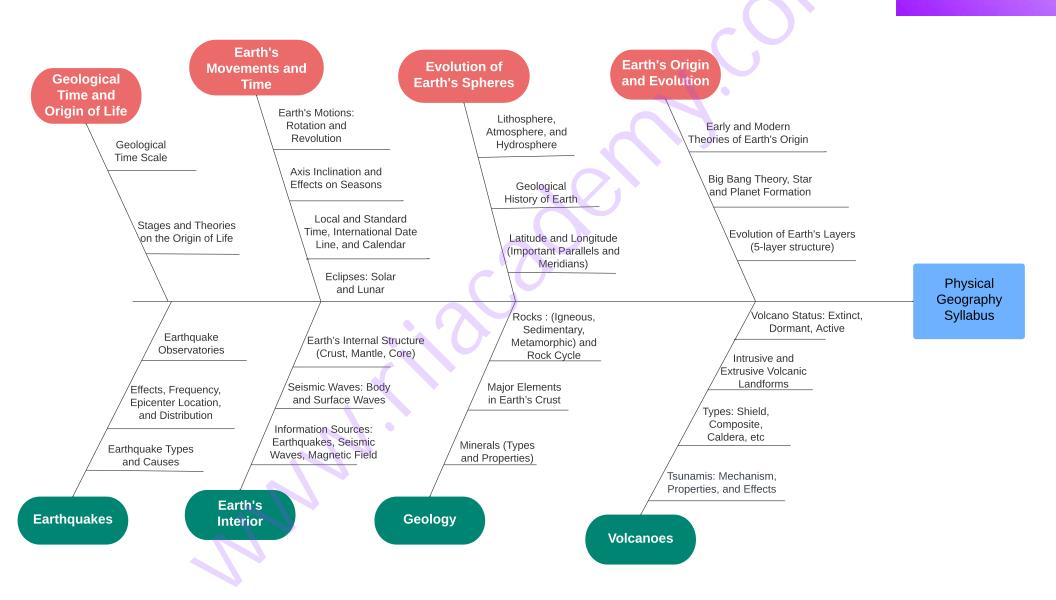




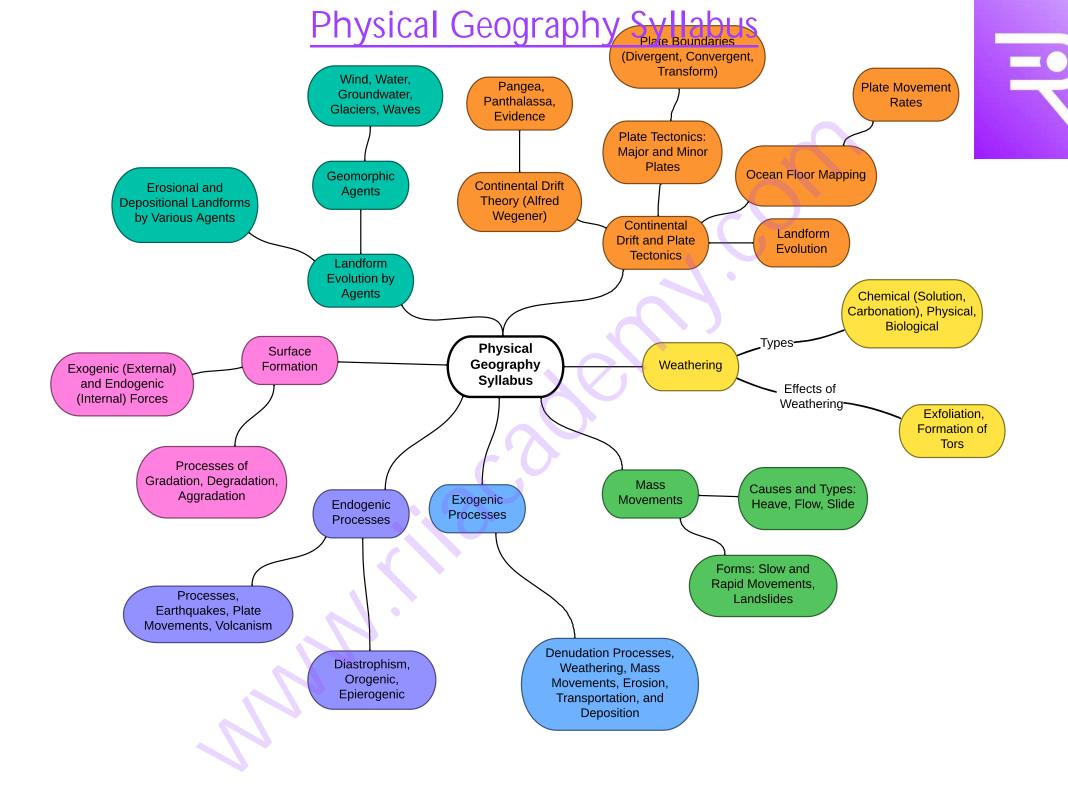
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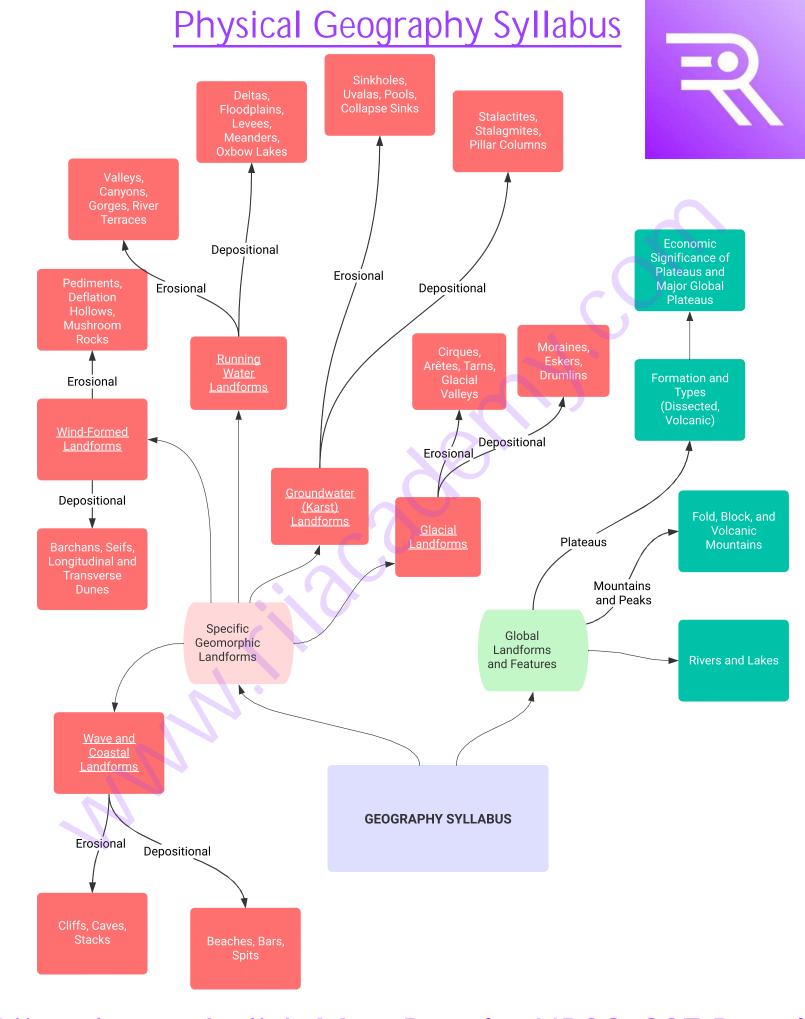
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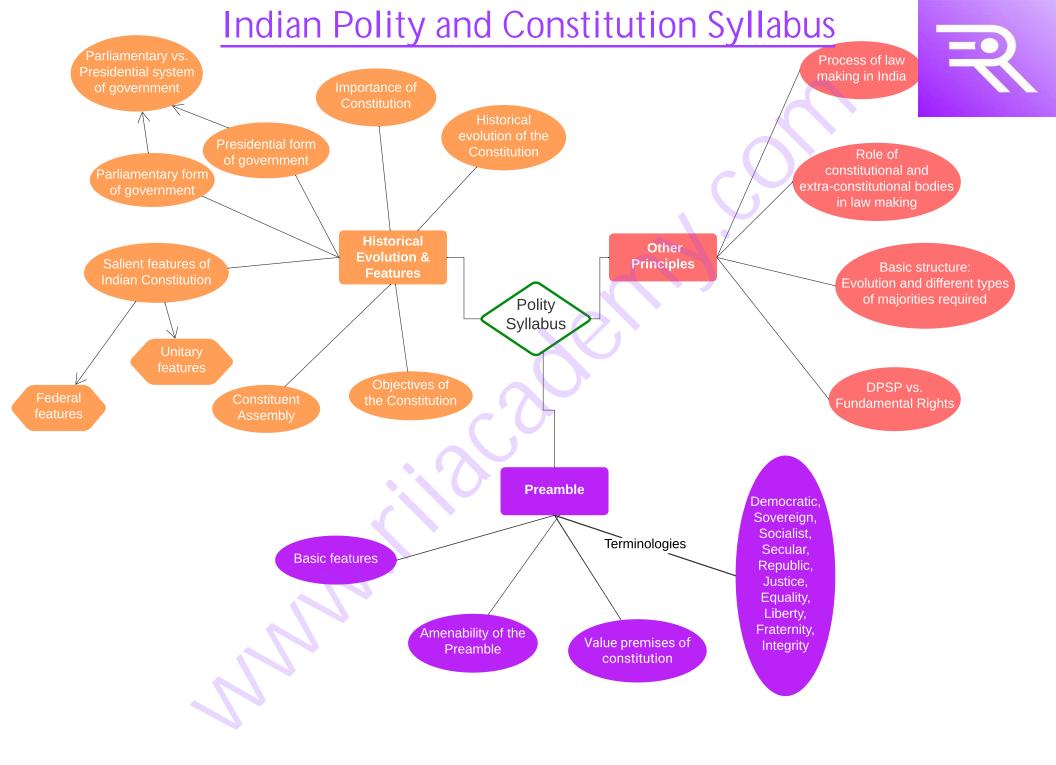


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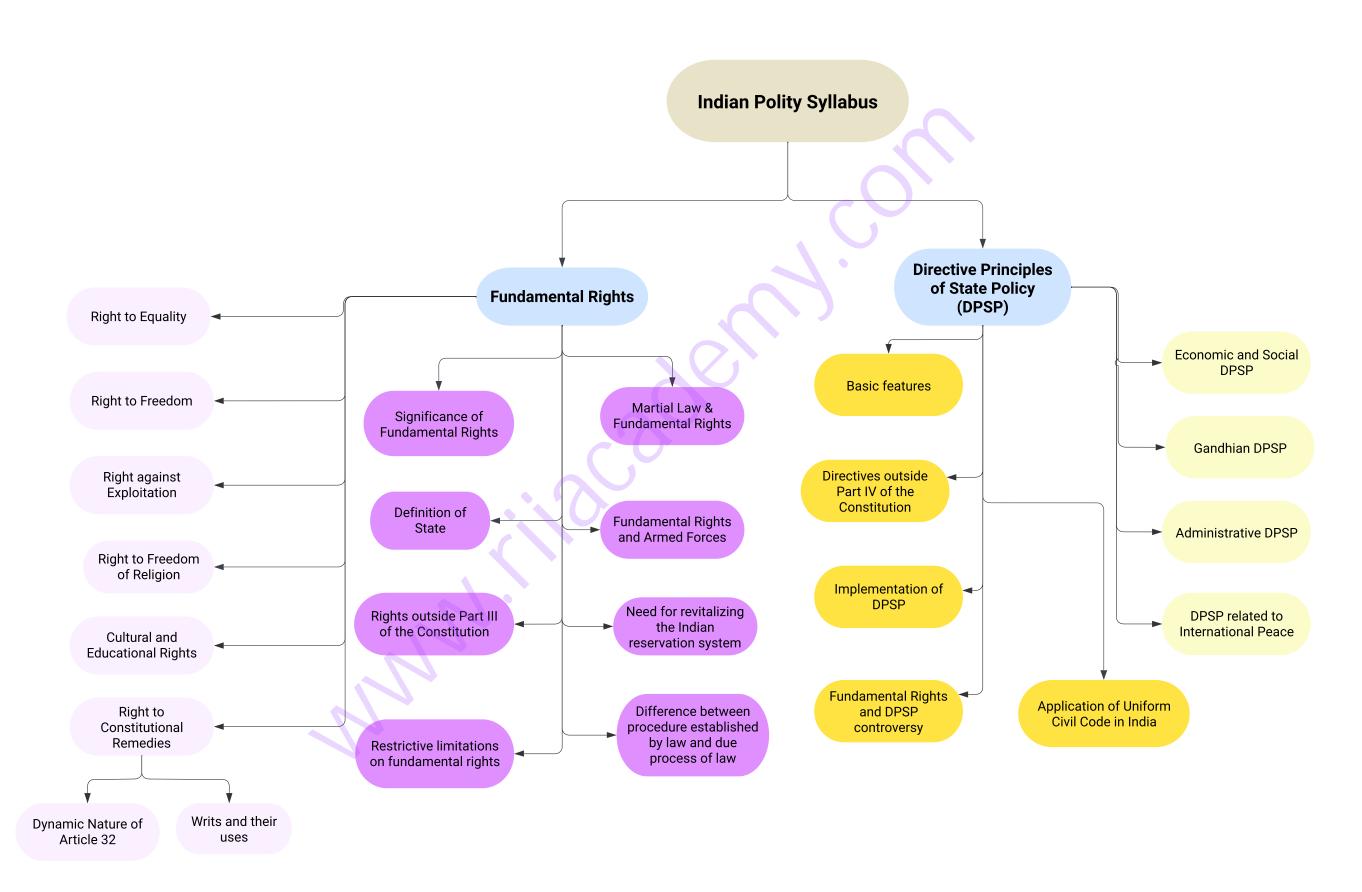




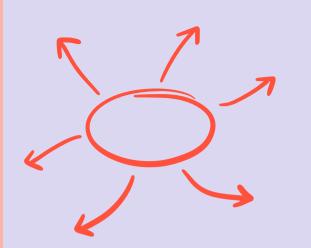
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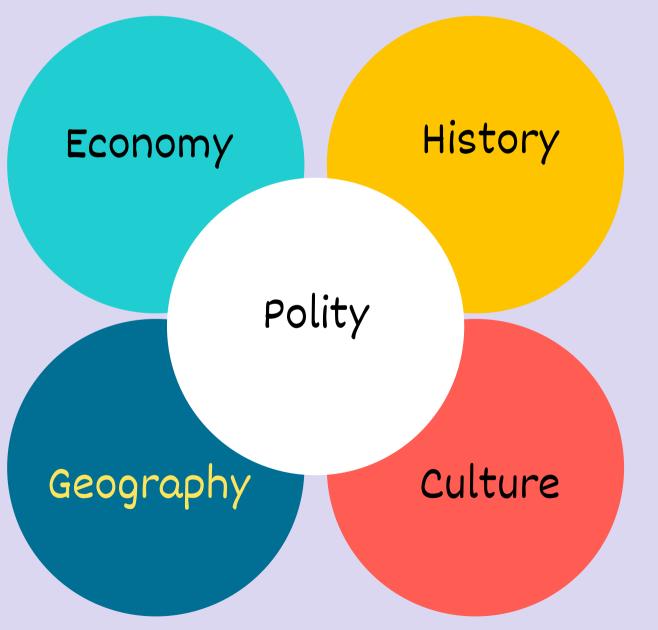






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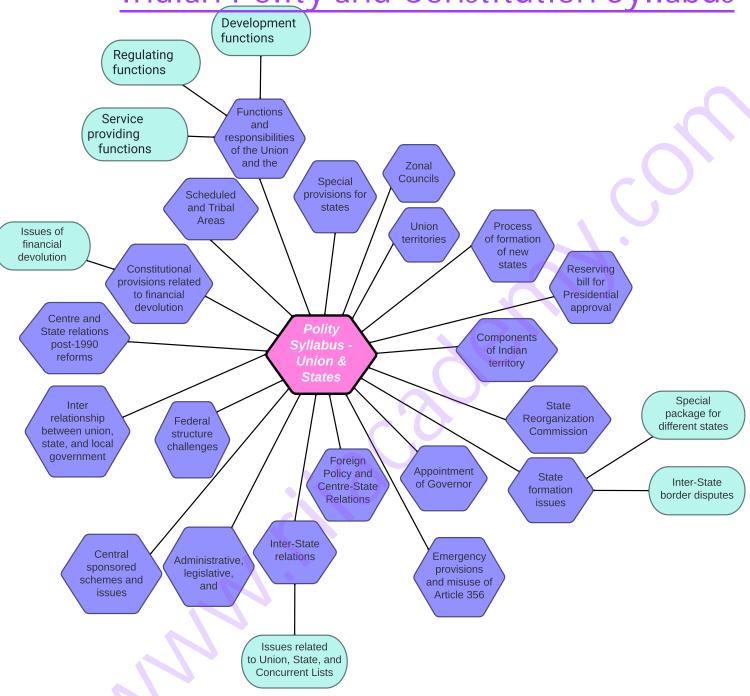
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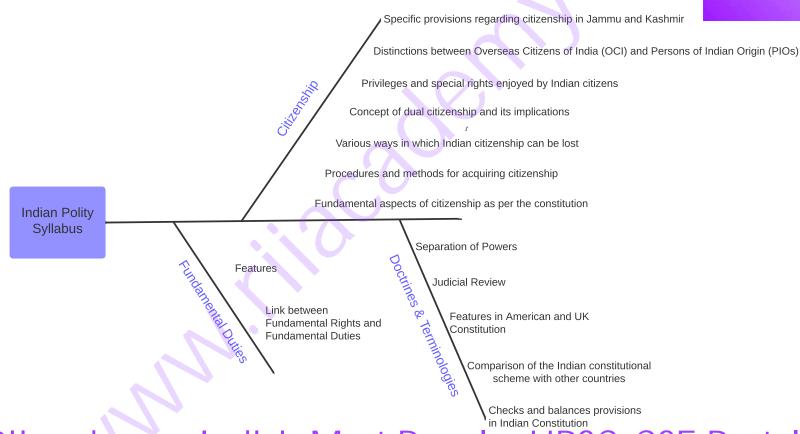
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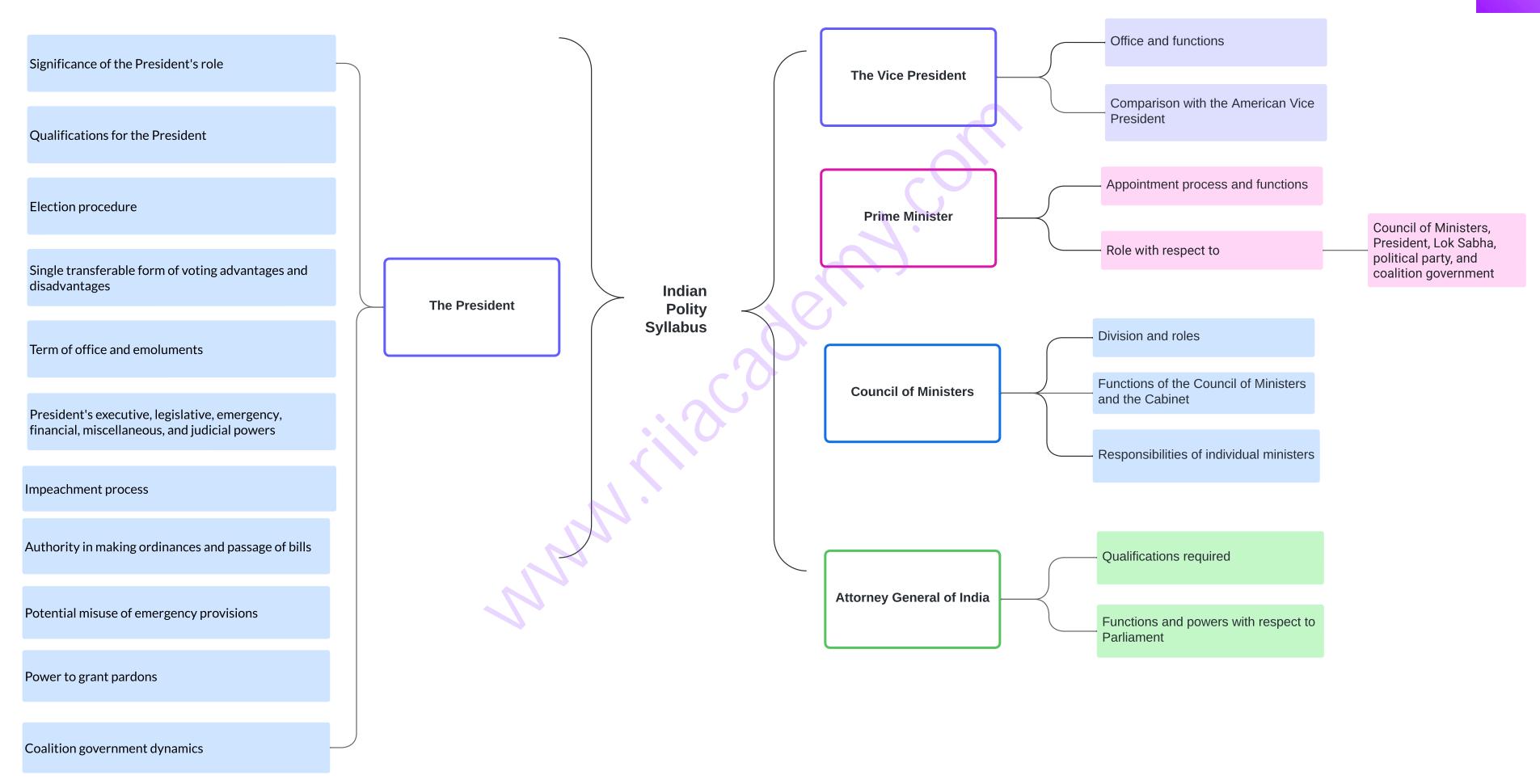


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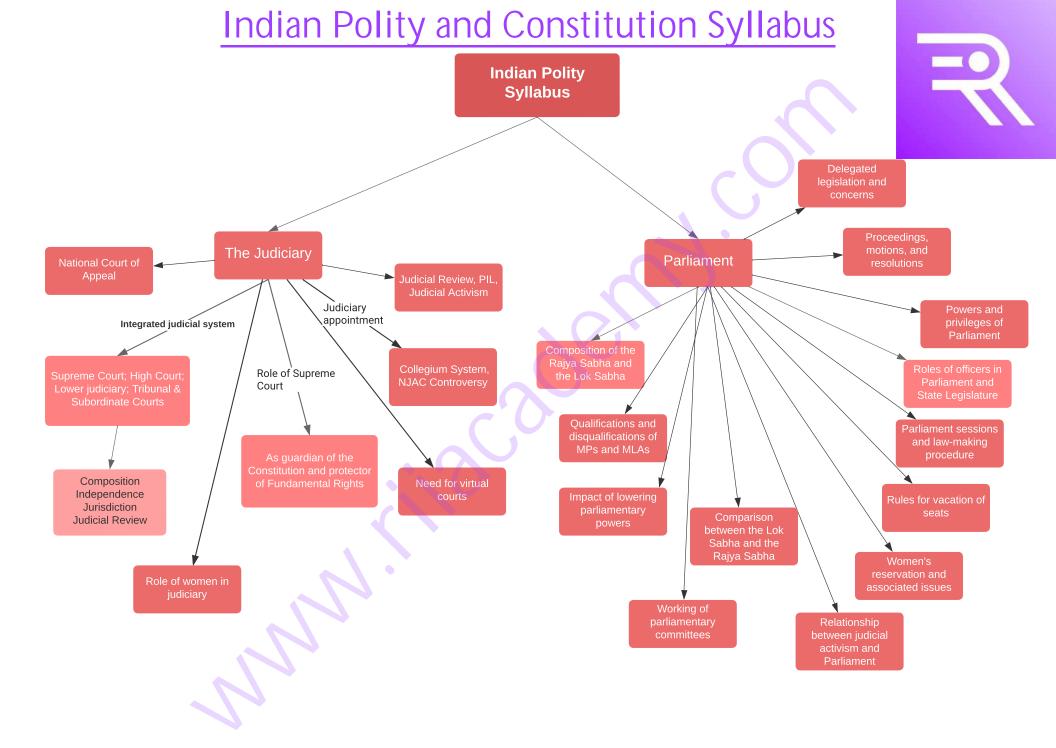


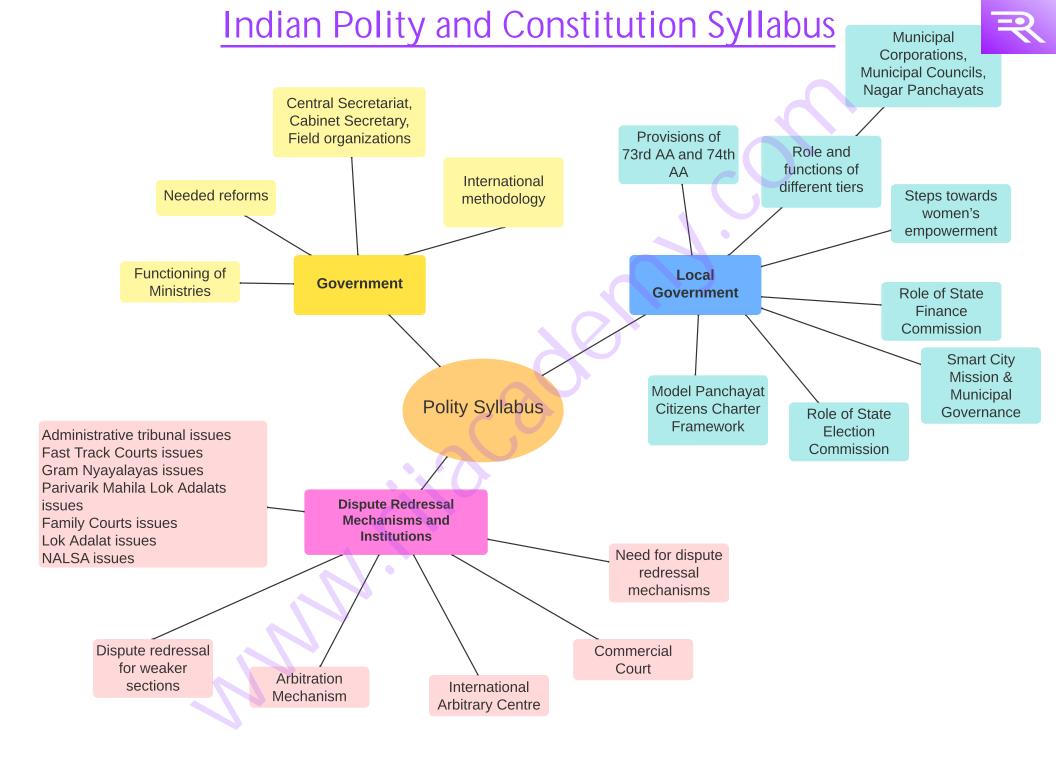






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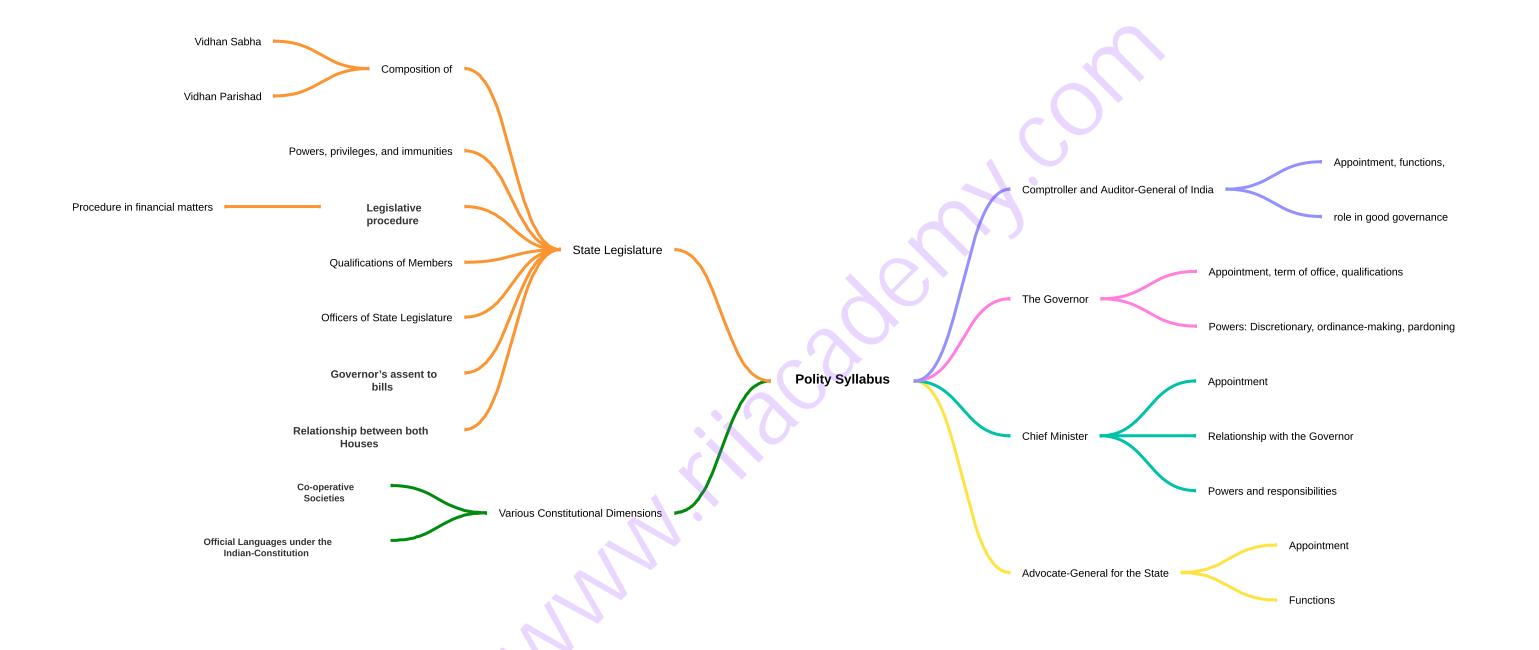




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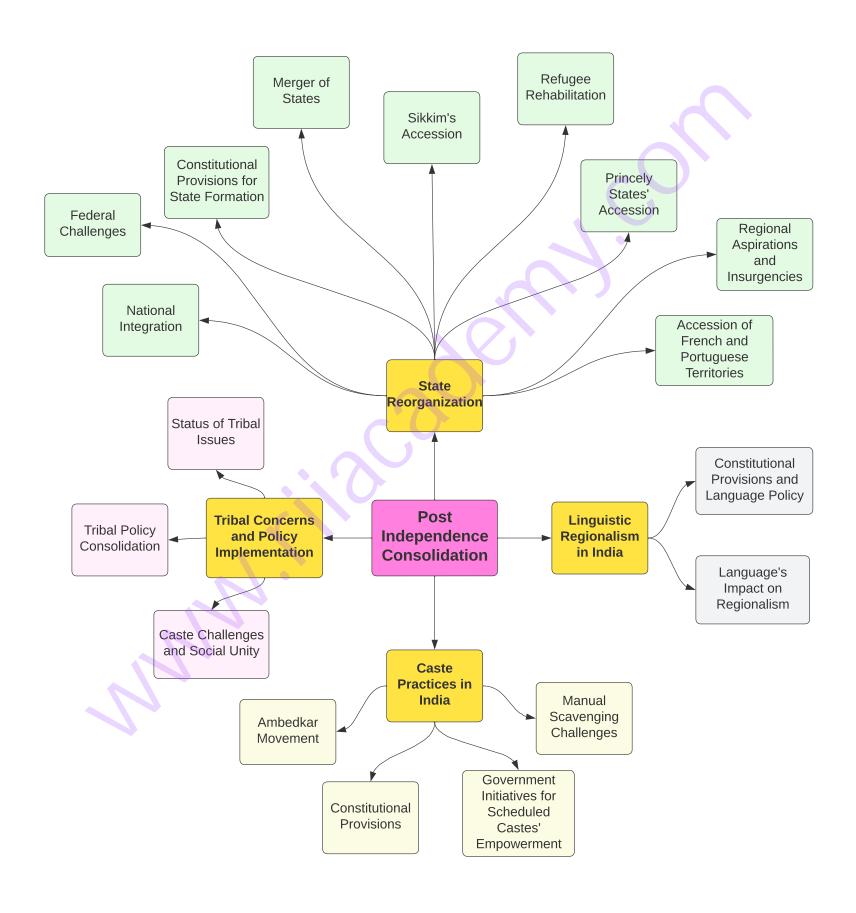




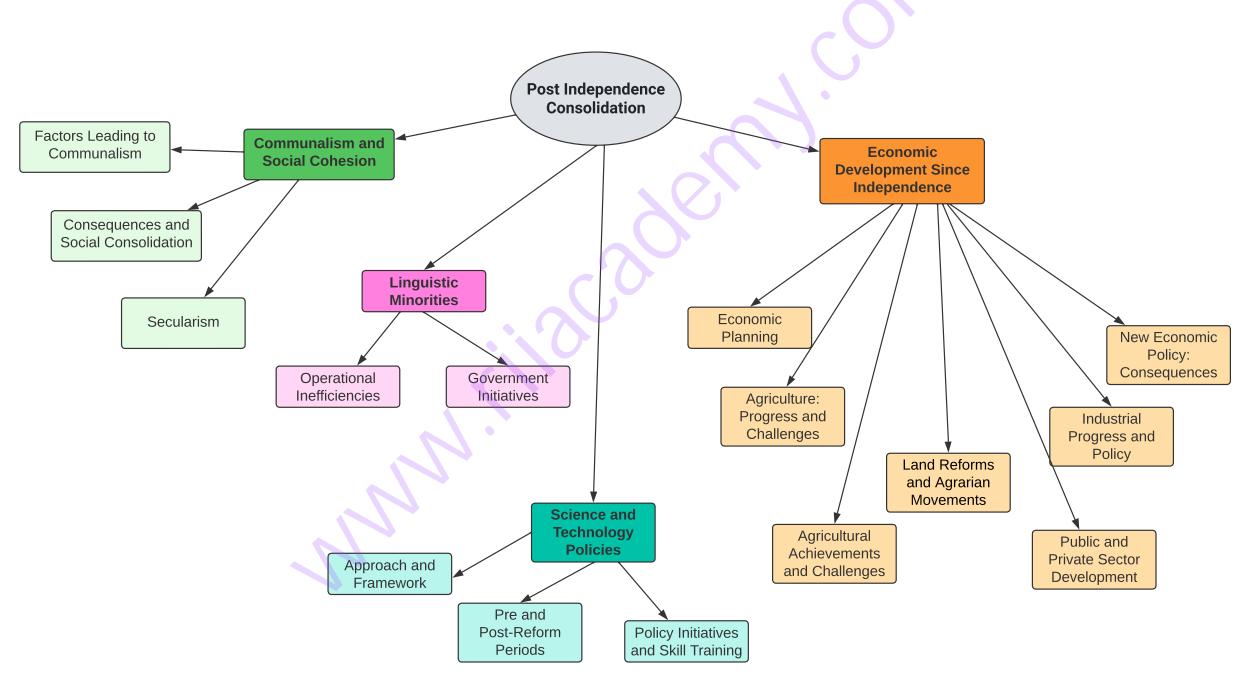
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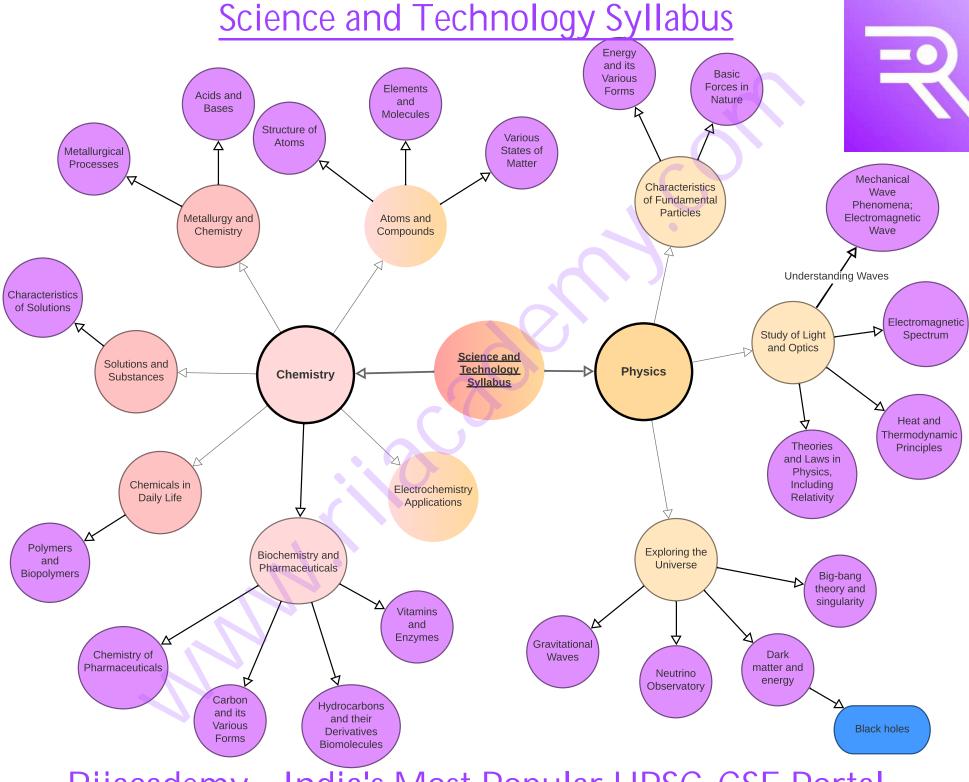






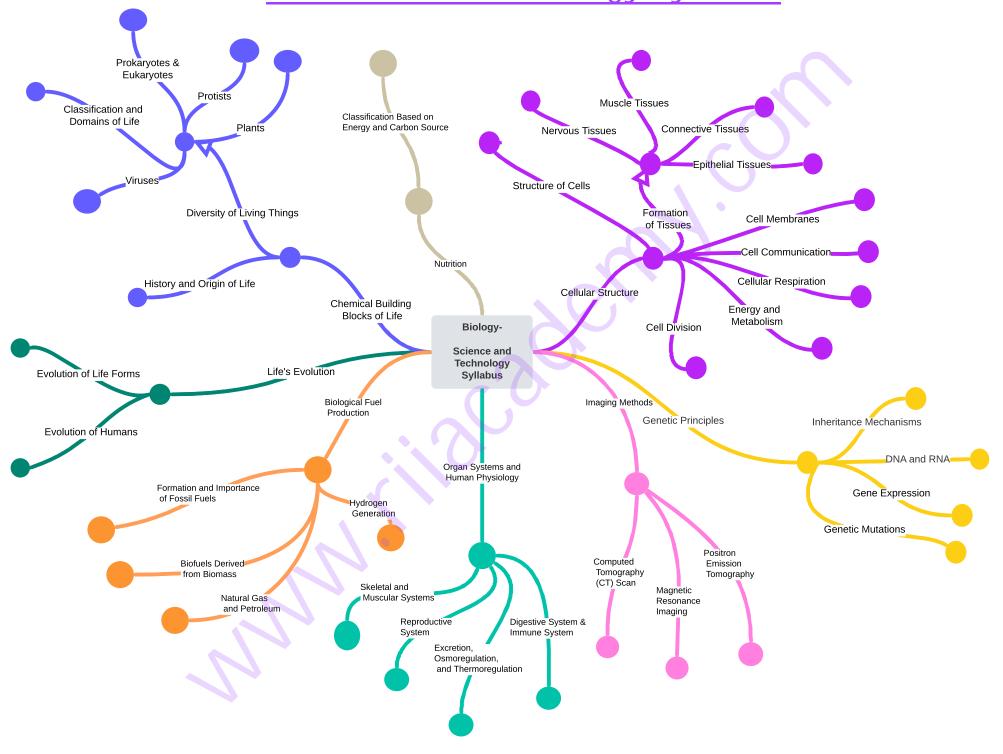


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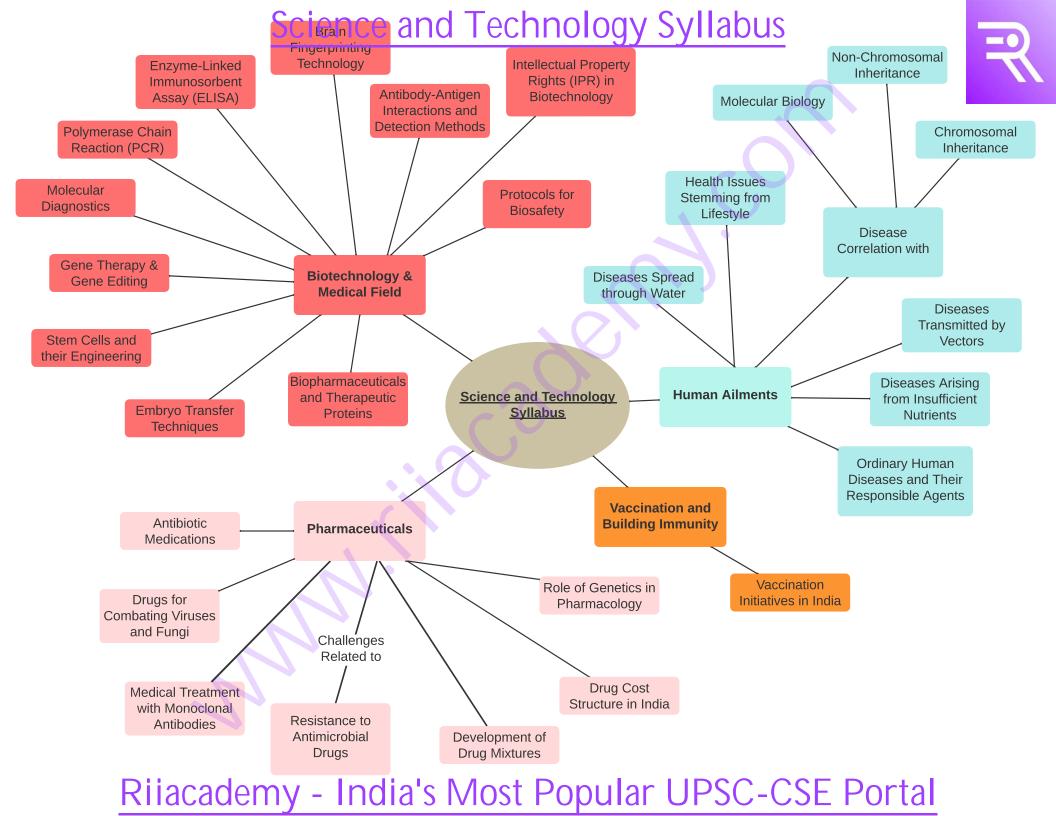


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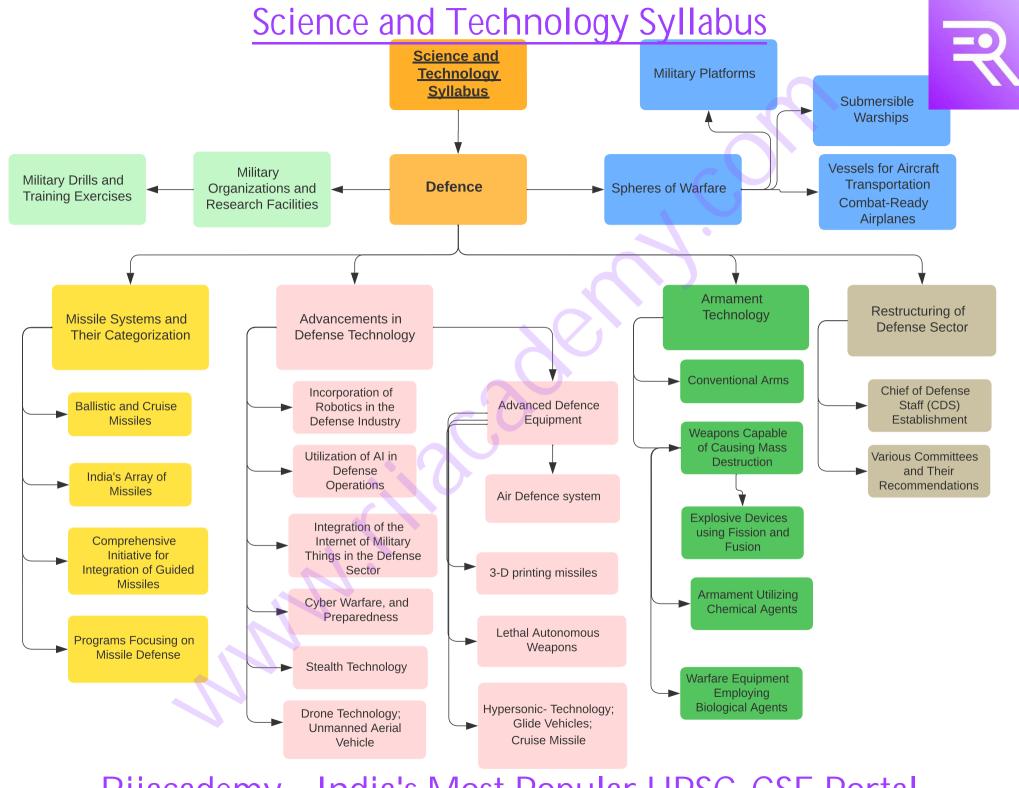
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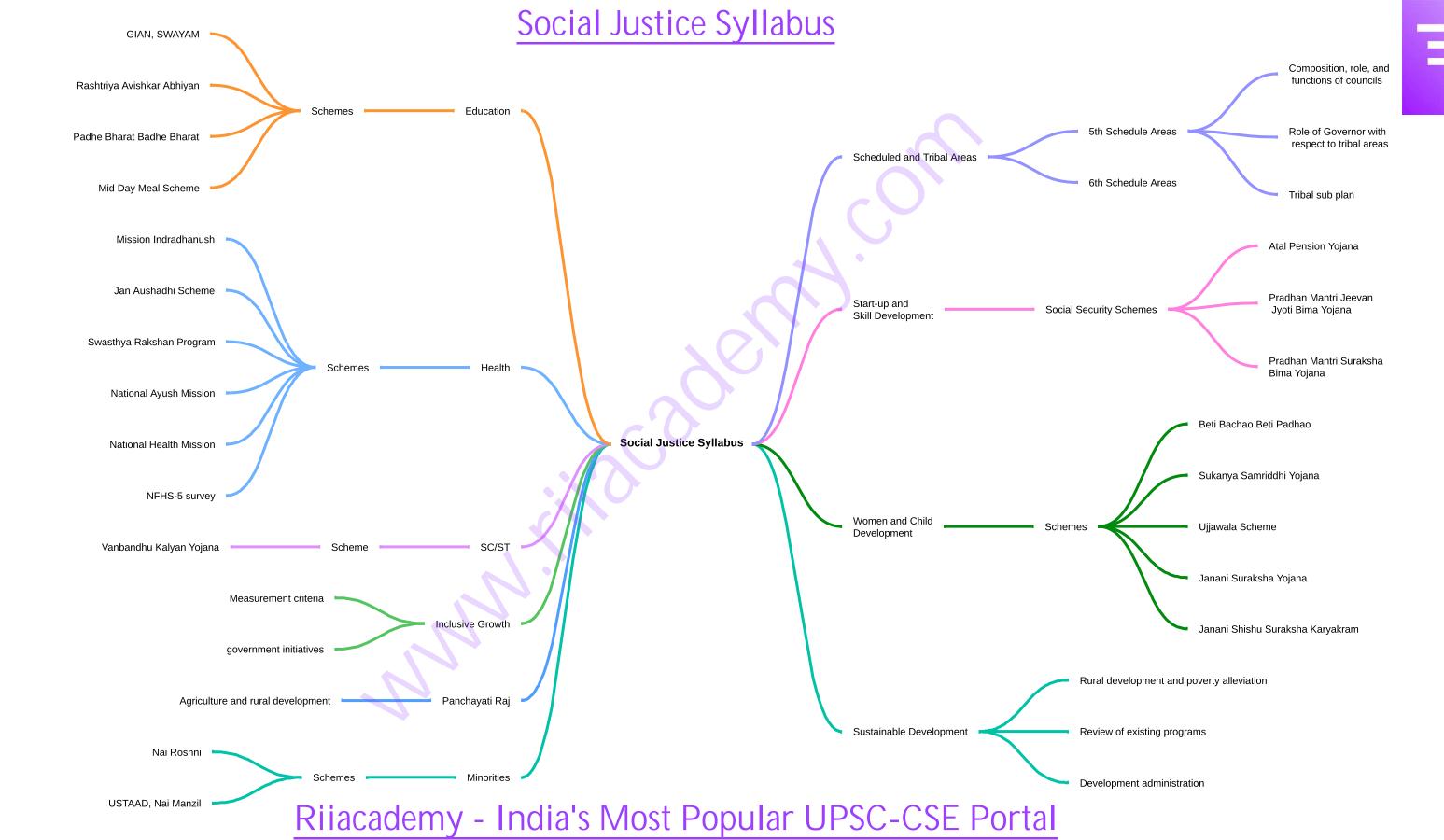
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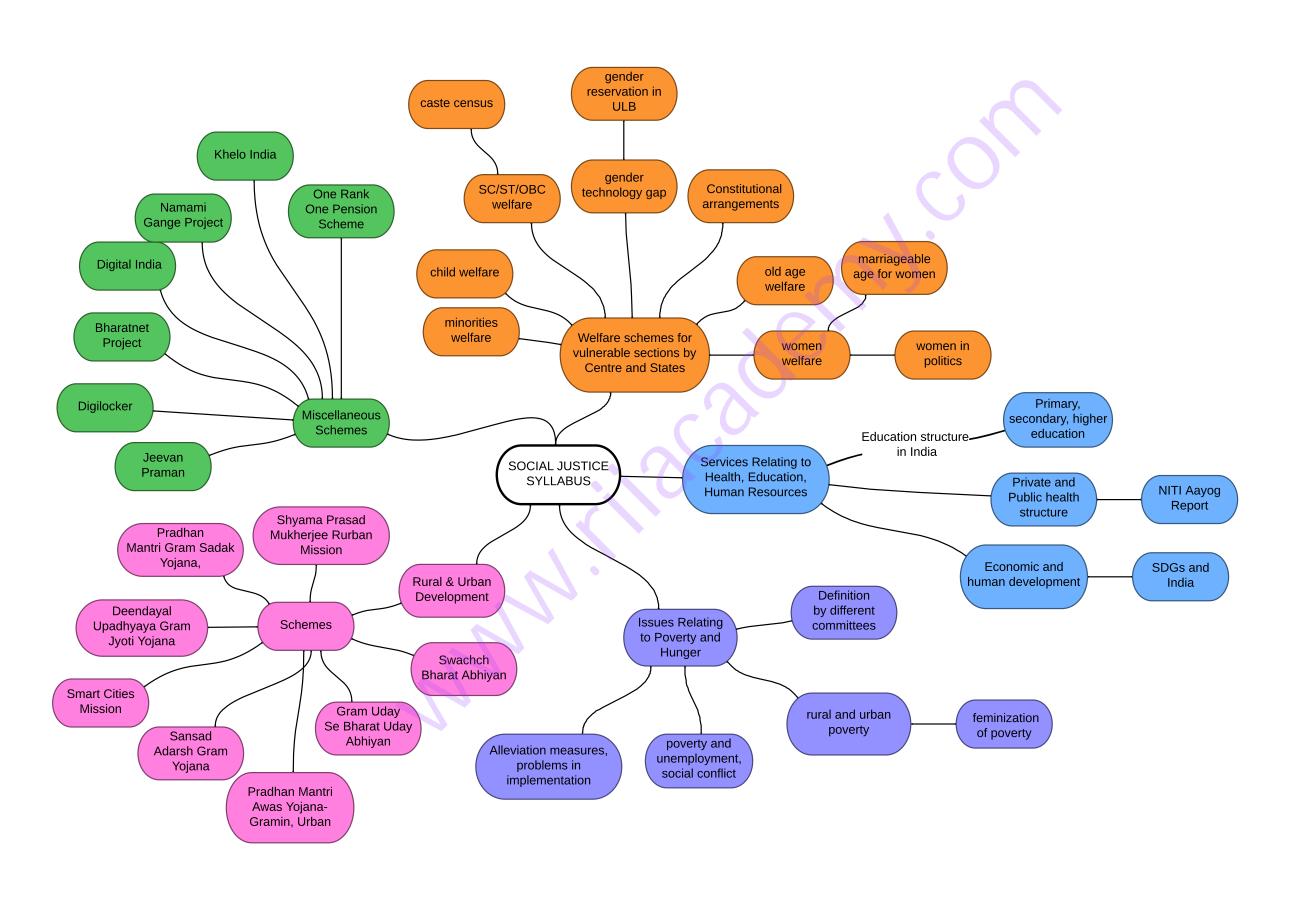


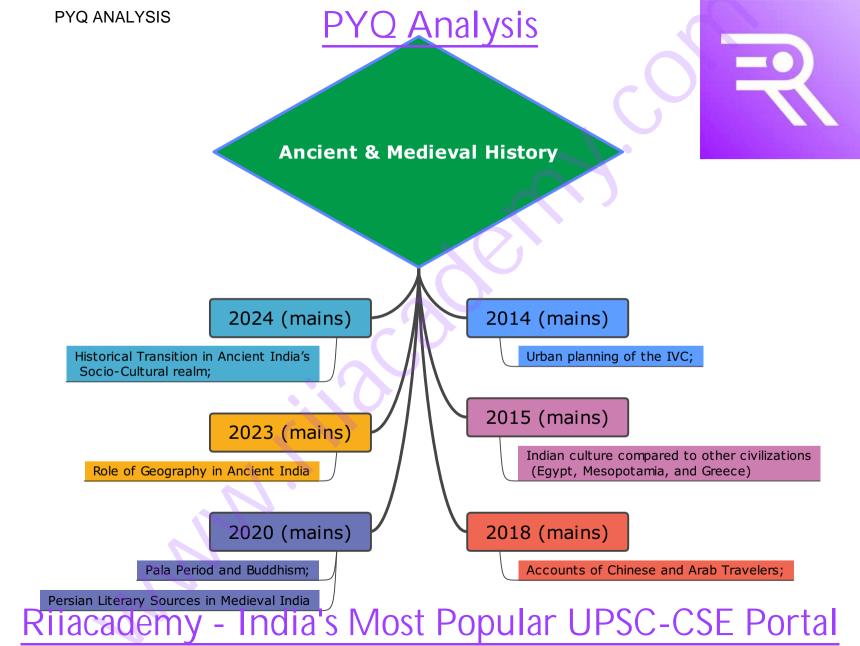


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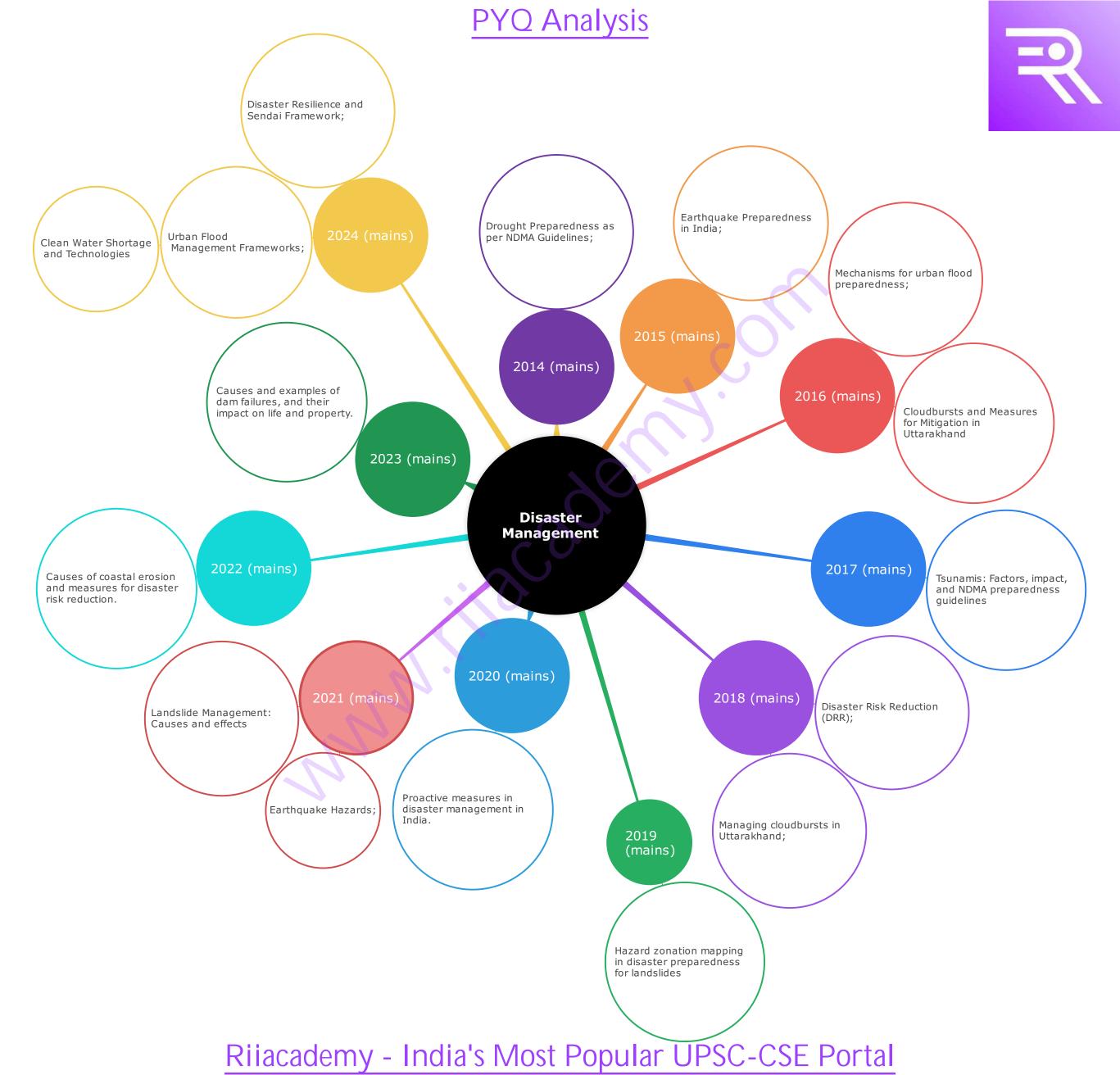


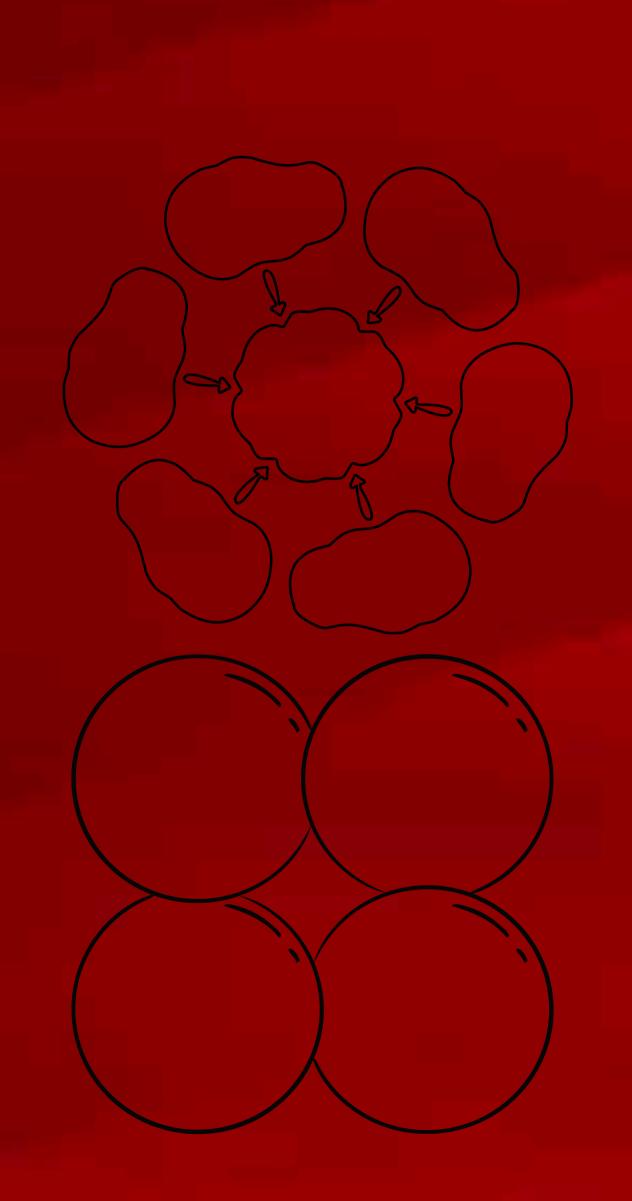


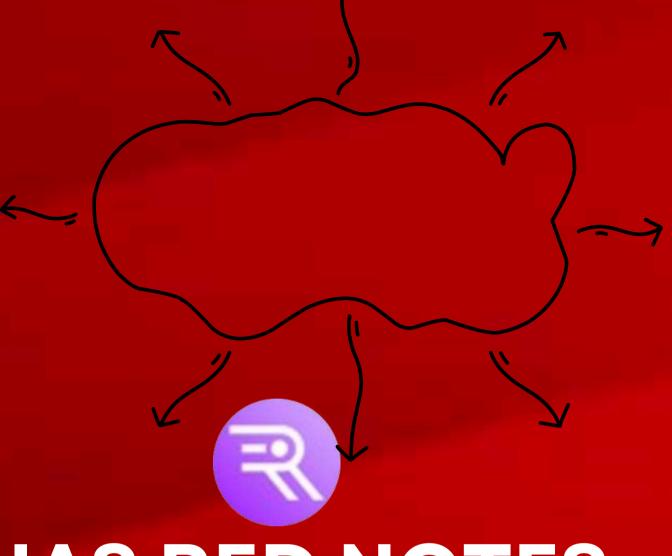




PYQ Analysis 2019 (mains) + 2018 (mains) Reforms for improving food grain distribution systems. Policies to meet challenges in food processing. Role of National Horticulture Mission in improving productivity and income. National Horticulture Mission; Crop Diversification: Emphasis on millets; Agricultural Reforms: millets; Role of Integrated Farming Systems (IFS) in sustaining agricultural production. Sikkim as India's first "Organic State"; Agriculture and Food Management: MSP 2020 (mains) • 2017 (mains) Transport and Marketing of agricultural produce; Food Processing Sector: Challenges and opportunities Agricultural Revolutions: Impact on poverty alleviation and food security; Rice-Wheat Cropping System; Food Processing Units; Irrigation: Measures for improving it Rice-Wheat Cropping System; Impact on cropping pattern and crop insurance. **2021 (mains)** 2016 (mains) Micro-Irrigation: India's water crisis; Crop Diversification: Challenges and opportunities Allelopathy and Its Role in Agriculture; 2022 (mains) Role of Land Reforms in Agricultural Development; Crop Insurance and Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY) Marketing Bottlenecks: Challenges in processes of agricultural marketing; Integrated Farming Systems (IFS): Importance of IFS for small and marginal farmers. 2015 (mains) 2023 (mains) Digital India: Agricultural Productivity and Farmer Welfare; Land Reforms, Contract Farming, and Land Leasing; E-Technology for Farmers: Role in production and marketing; Subsidy Reforms: Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT); Cropping Patterns: Evolving consumption patterns and marketing conditions; Food Processing Industry Agricultural Subsidies and WTO concerns 2014 (mains) **2024 (mains)** Agricultural Produce Market Committees (APMCs); Importance of Millets for Health Security; AgricIture credit via cooperative societies; Land Acquisition Act, 2013 and issues; Challenges and Government Measures for Irrigation Management **Agricultural Development**

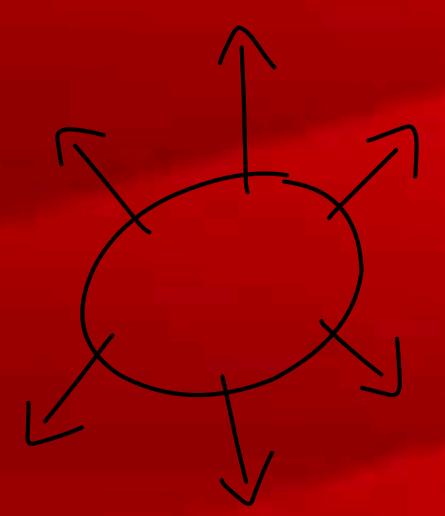


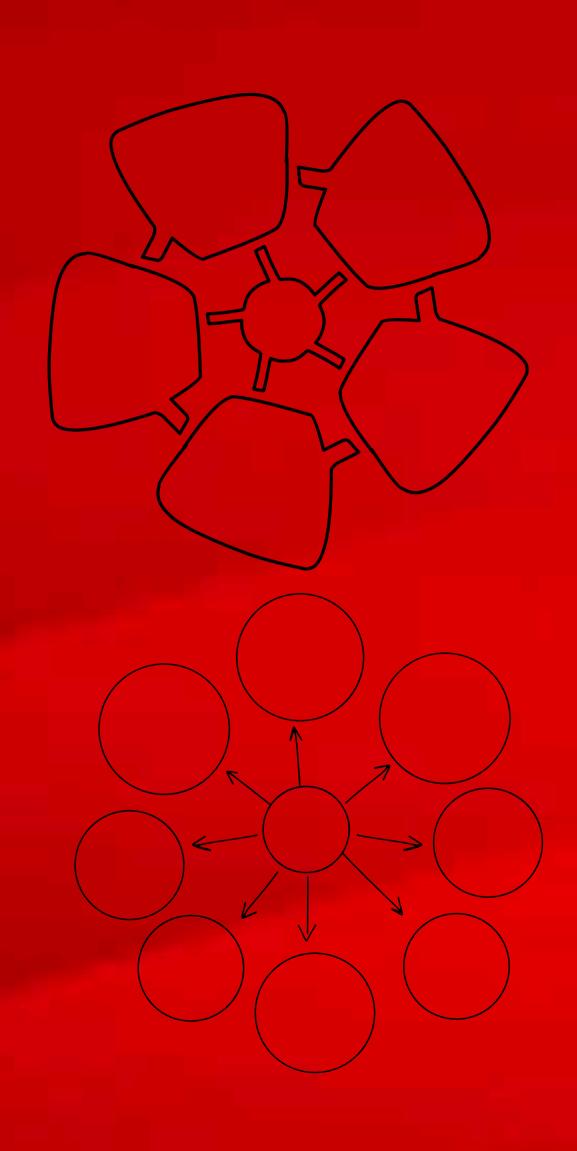


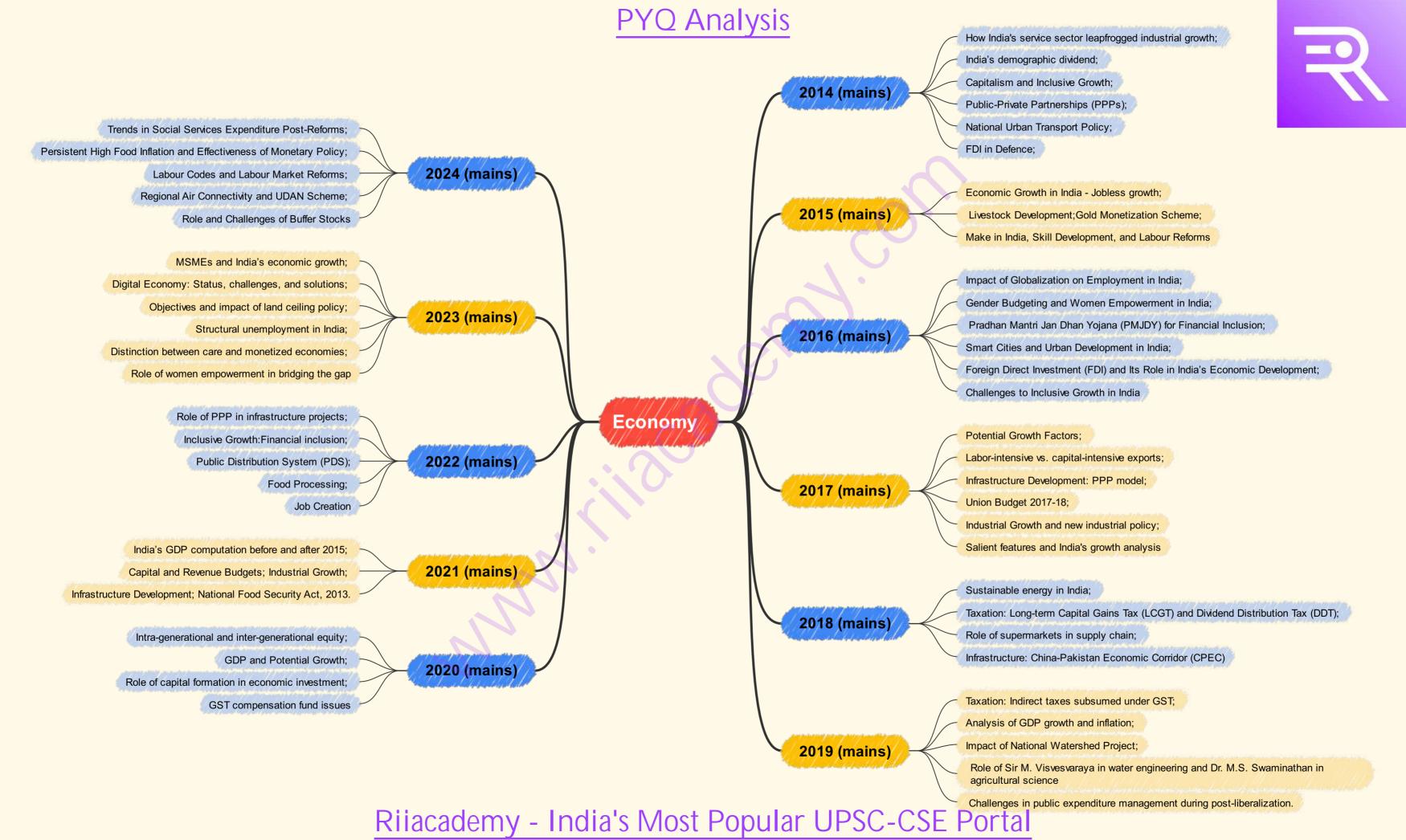


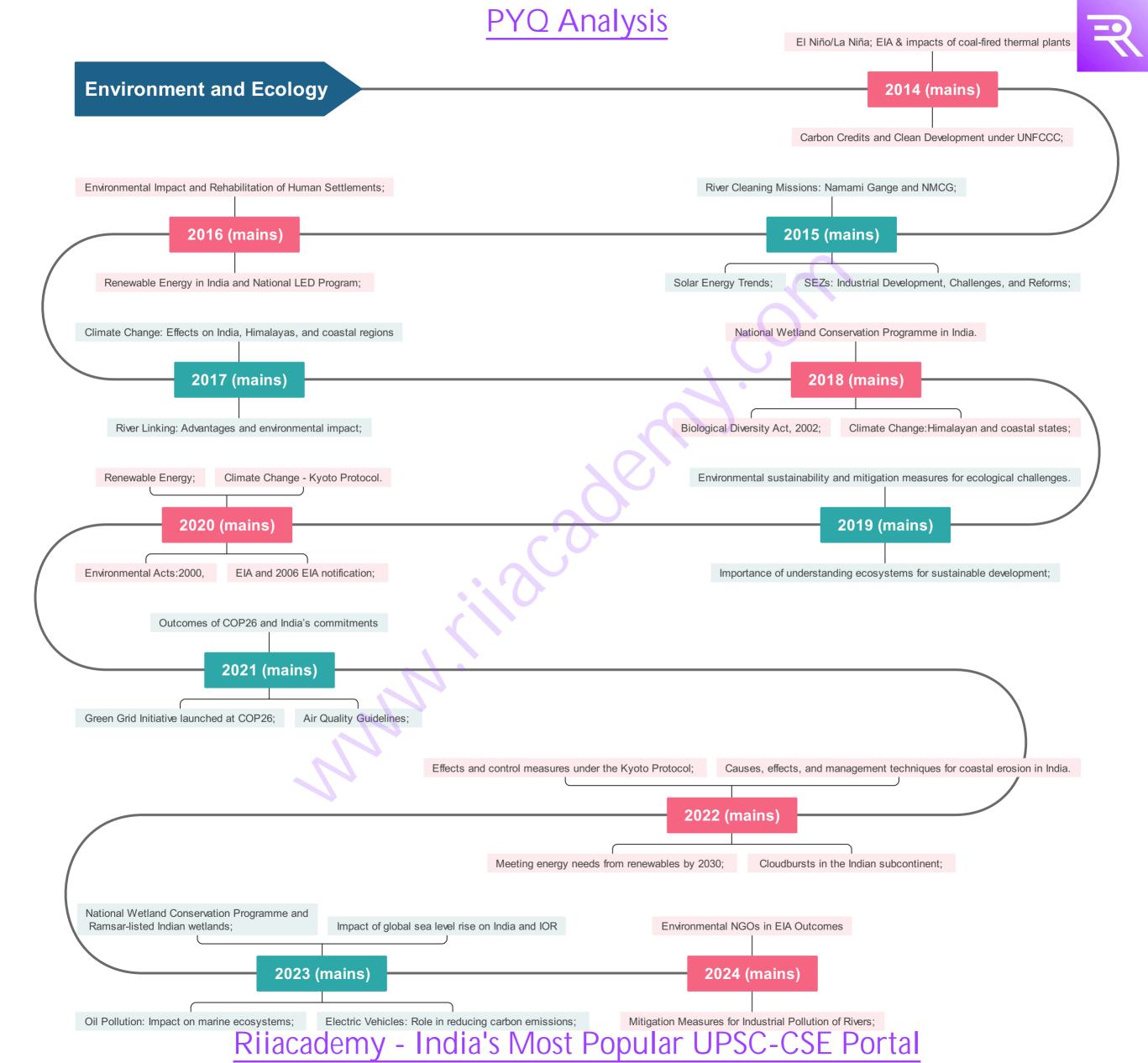
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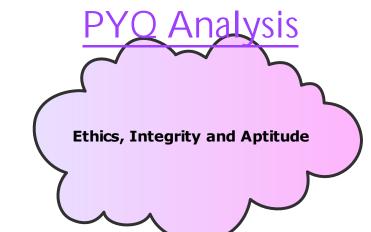
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2019 (mains)

Interpretation of quotations from Socrates, M.K. Gandhi, and A.P.J. Abdul Explanation of the principles of public life and illustrating three of them with Kalam. The ability of emotional intelligence to make emotions work for individuals Understanding the term 'public servant' and the expected role they play in rather than against them. Definition of probity in governance and measures to ensure probity in Critical examination of under-utilization and mis-utilization of public funds and their implications. Evaluation of whether the Official Secrets Act obstructs the implementation of Discussion on whether non-performance of duty by a public servant the Right to Information Act. constitutes corruption. Definition of constitutional morality and ways to uphold it. Basic principles and importance of the citizens' charter movement.

Interpretation of quotes

Abraham Lincoln's quote about embracing or rejecting something based on its good or evil balance.

Mahatma Gandhi's quote on anger and intolerance.

Tirukkural's quote on falsehood taking the place of truth for common good.

Explanation of how ethical dilemmas are resolved in public administration.

Rational policy approach for the construction of a dam in a mountain valley inhabited by ethnic communities and forests.

Debate on whether means or ends are more important in morality, and which is more appropriate.

Understanding Warren Buffett's quote regarding the importance of integrity

when hiring, especially in today's scenario.

Three basic universal values in the context of civil services and their

Distinction between the "Code of Ethics" and "Code of Conduct" with examples.

Definition of public interest, principles and procedures to be followed by civil servants in public interest.

Explanation of a crisis of conscience and how it manifests in the public domain.

Discussion on how the Right to Information Act redefines the concept of accountability beyond just citizens' empowerment.

Explanation of conflict of interest, and the difference between actual and potential conflicts of interest with examples.

2017 (mains)

Role of Shared Moral Values in Governance

Discipline and its Counter-Productive Effects Relevance of Key Civil Service Values

Wealth Distribution and Inequity

Crisis of Ethical Values in Modern Times Accountability

Strength, Peace, and Security in International Relations

Application of Emotional Intelligence in Administration

Conflict of Interest in Public Sector

Transparency

Fairness and justice

Courage of conviction

Spirit of service

Encouraging Ethical Youth in Politics

Integrity and Refusal to Be Compromised

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Profitability

Discuss the quote by Napoleon Bonaparte on great ambition and how it can lead to either good or bad acts.

Role of Father, Mother, and Teacher in Combating Corruption (Analyze A.P.J. Abdul Kalam's view)

Defining accountability in public service and measures for ensuring accountability.

Factors affecting attitudes towards social problems, with a focus on the caste

Innovative measures to tackle the increasing sexual violence against women.

Causes of corruption, especially among the affluent, with examples.

Consequences of trust-deficit and personal actions to become trustworthy.

Steps taken to improve ethical competence for public service.

Human aspiration for happiness and the role of ethics in public administration.

Defining patriotism in everyday life with examples.

Understanding and overcoming difficulties in practicing probity in public life.

The relationship between integrity and knowledge with modern examples.

The meaning and significance of treating people as ends, not means, in a techno-economic society.

Inspirational figures and applying their teachings to ethical development.

2015 (mains)

2014 (mains)

Understanding and resolving conflict of interest situations in public 11 administration with examples.

The role of ethical considerations in resolving international conflicts caused by 10. national self-interest.

Evaluation of measures like RTI and vigilance cells in curbing corruption and 'suggestions for improvement.

Balancing the two attitudes for better administration and faster national 'development.

Distinguishing between bureaucratic and democratic attitudes in public service 'with their pros and cons.

1. Studying environmental ethics and its application to an environmental issue.

Differences between law and ethics, ethical management, discrimination, and ² personal vs. professional ethics.

Ethical sensibility in public service, with examples of ethically right vs. legally ³ right actions.

4. Manifestation of virtues like trustworthiness and fortitude in public service.

Importance of social values over economic values for inclusive national

The role of RTI, media, and judicial activism in promoting accountability and ⁶ transparency.

2016 (mains)

Max Weber's views on norms for public administration, recognizing a separate bureaucratic morality.

The harmful effects of anger on personal and work life, and techniques to manage and control it.

The undesirable values prevalent in today's educated Indians and values in aspiring and serving civil servants.

Role of social influence in Swachh Bharat Abhiyan's success.

The impact of corruption on government resources, and national progress as viewed by Kautilya

The role of ethics in promoting social and human well-being,

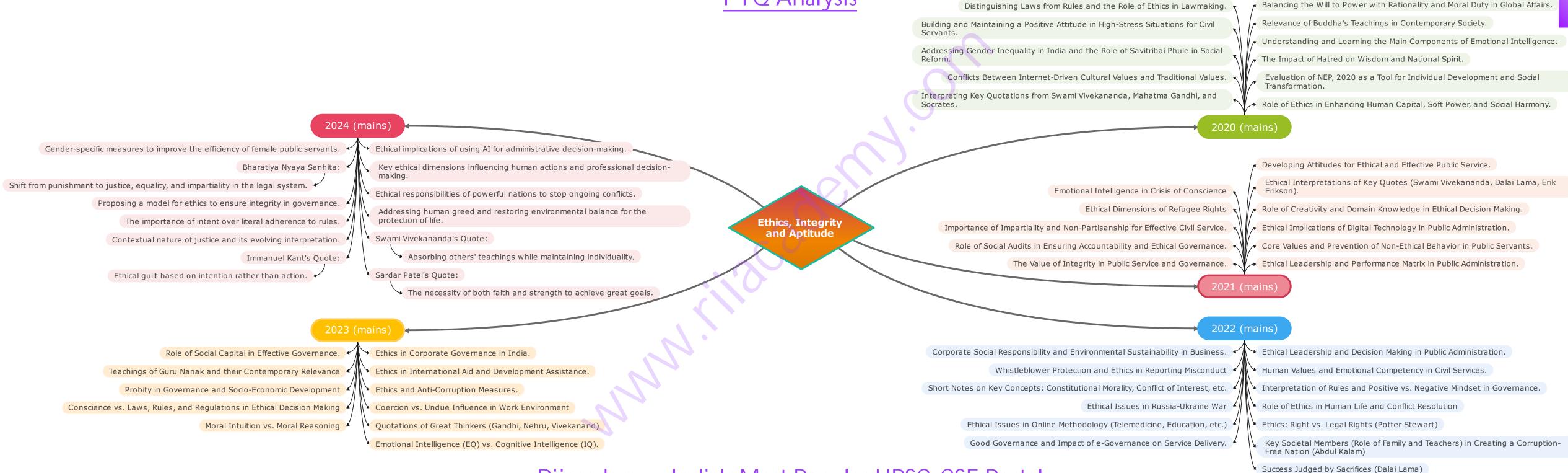
The importance of impartiality and non-partisanship as foundational values in

Defining governance, good governance, and ethical governance,

Discussion of Mahatma Gandhi's seven sins

John Rawls' concept of social justice in India

Public Services Code recommended by the 2nd Administrative Reforms Commission.





2024 (mains)

Role of Interactive Service Model in Service Delivery

Citizens' Charter and Citizen-Centric Administration;

Pros and Cons of Merging Rural and Urban Bodies

Public Charitable Trusts and Inclusive Development;

Doctrine of Democratic Governance and Integrity of Civil Servants;

2023 (mains)

Government Welfare Schemes

Human Resource Development (HRD);

Constitutional perspectives on gender justice;

Competition Commission of India (CCI);

E-Governance;

2022 (mains)

Centralization vs. Regional Autonomy;

Impact of decentralization on governance;

Evaluation of the DBT Scheme;

Analysis of the Gati-Shakti Yojana;

Evaluation of the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016;

2021 (mains)

Civil Society and NGOs

Doctrine of constitutional morality;

Role of business associations in policymaking as pressure groups;

2020 (mains)

Need for Constitutional status for the National Commission for Women

Geriatric and maternal healthcare;

Transition of local governance; Civil Service Reforms;

Impact of the Fourth Industrial Revolution on governance;

2014 (mains)

Cadre based civil services

FDI in news Media,

Academic independence of

premier educational institutes,

Railways subsidy,

state sponsored talent hunt,

Role of National Human Rights Commission,

Self-help groups;

2015 (mains)

Autonomy of regulatory institutions

Whistleblower protection and accountability;

Reforms post-Satyam Scandal;

Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996;

Funding of NGOs and FCRA amendments;

Role of NGOs in environmental protection;

2016 (mains)

Bureaucratic Structure

Impact of LPG reforms on India's governance;

Effective governance and people's participation;

Indian Party System in Transition;

Role of the CAG and Policy Implementation Audit;

Quasi-Judicial Bodies;

Role of Non-State Actors in Indian Governance;

2017 (mains)

Role of pressure groups in influencing Indian politics

Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016,

Role of SHGs in development;

Effectiveness of the civil services and the Reforms;

2018 (mains)

Limitations of the Citizen's Charter

Environment and Governance (Policy);

e-governance;

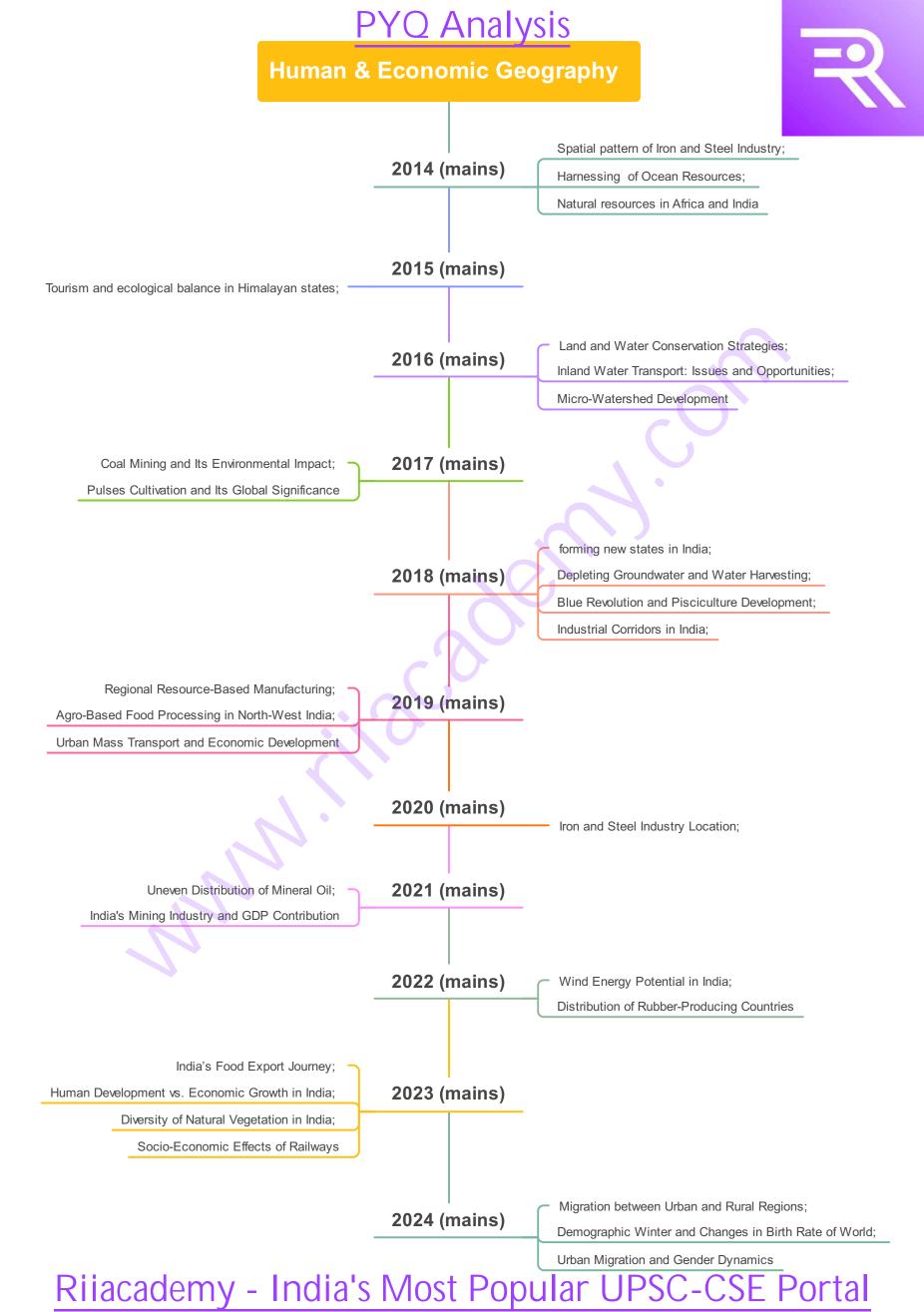
2019 (mains)

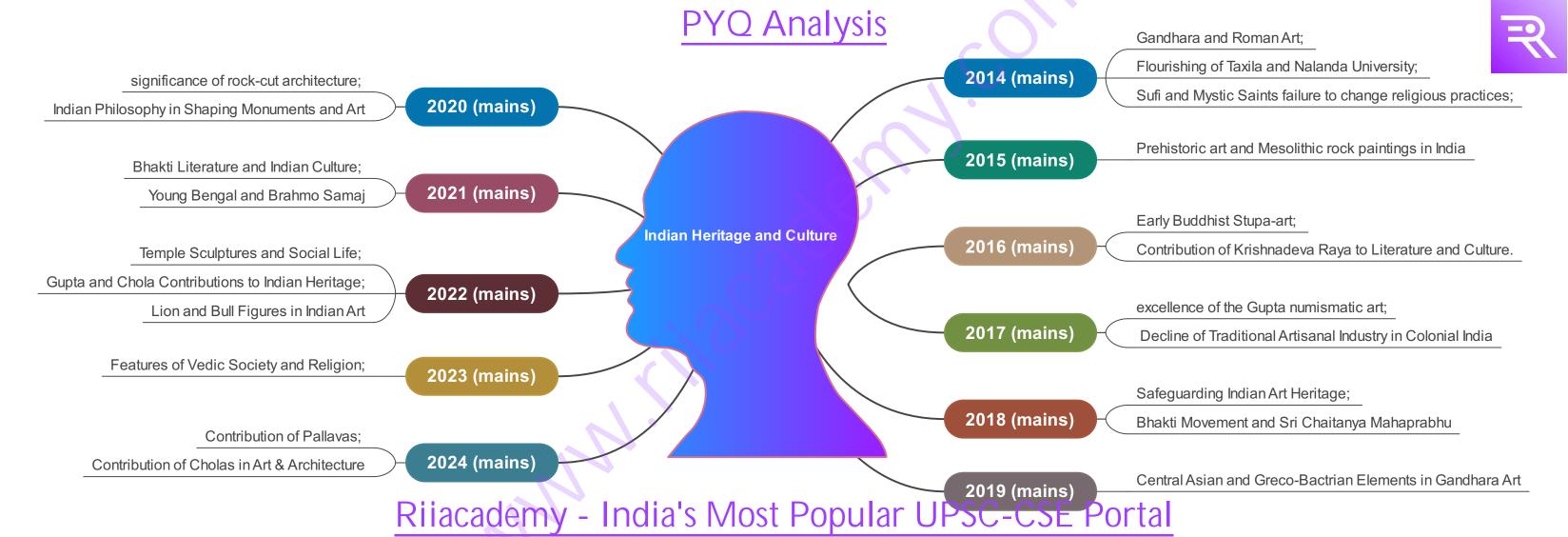
Pressure Groups and Farmers' Movements

Importance of multi-level planning;

T in Governance;

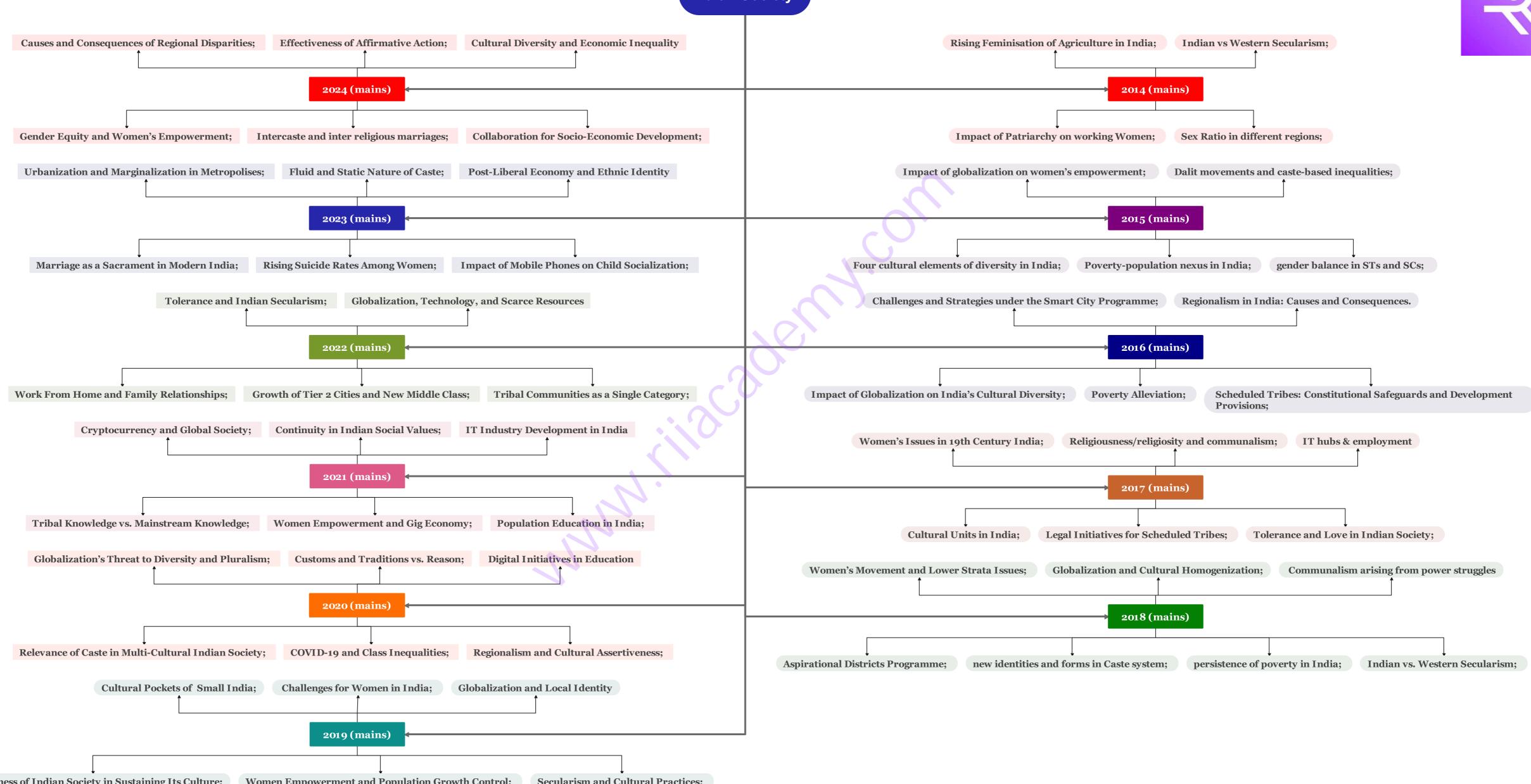
Women in Local Governance - impact of reserved seats;









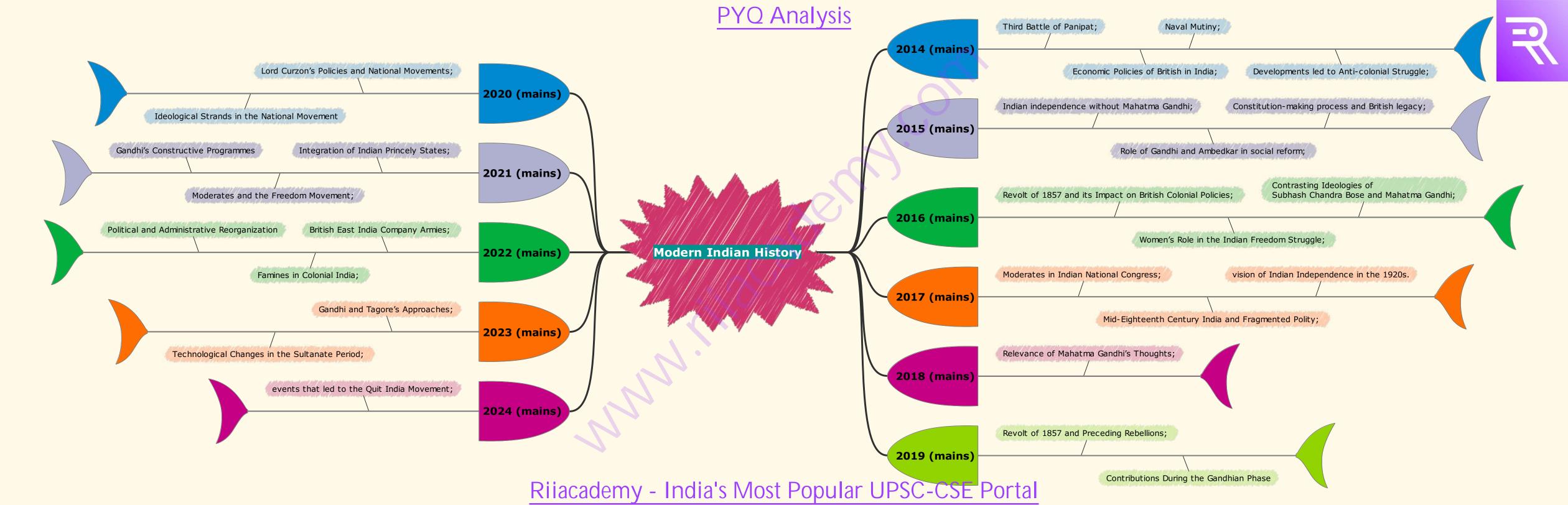


Uniqueness of Indian Society in Sustaining Its Culture; Women Empowerment and Population Growth Control; Secularism and Cultural Practices; Rilacademy - India's Most Popular UPSC-CSE Portal





PYQ Analysis International Relations 2014 (mains) South China Sea Dispute, Information Technology Agreements of WTO, international funding agencies, Role of New Development Bank and Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank, Mandate of WTO, India's international stand on food security 2016 (mains) 2015 (mains) WTO and the Doha Round of Negotiations; India-Africa relations and their impact; India's Look East Policy: India and UNSC reforms; Economic and Strategic Dimensions; Project Mausam and its strategic implications; Cross-Border Terrorism and SAARC's Future; Soft power diplomacy through sports and culture McBride Commission of UNESCO and India's Position 2017 (mains) 2018 (mains) India-Israel Relations; functions of the ECOSOC; Indian Diaspora in Southeast Asia; India-Central Asia Relations; India's energy security policy; WTO survival amidst trade wars; India-China Relations (Economic and Military) Implications of the US-Iran nuclear pact controversy 2020 (mains) 2019 (mains) WHO and Global Health Governance; Strategic importance of India-Japan relations; Indian diaspora in the United States and Europe; UNESCO and Global Politics; Evolution of the Quad; Transition of India's global image; India-US vs. India-Russia Defence Deals Frictions in India-US relations due to Washington's inability 2021 (mains) 2022 (mains) India-Africa Relations; India-Sri Lanka Relations; India-US Relations and Challenges by China; BIMSTEC vs. SAARC; Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO); Significance of the 12U2 (India, Israel, UAE, USA) grouping; AUKUS and Indo-Pacific Dynamics 2024 (mains) 2023 (mains) India's Position in Countering China's Dominance; Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO); India's Relations with Central Asian Republics (CARs); Indian Diaspora; India-NATO Relations; Clean Energy Initiatives and Global Commitments International Maritime Organisation (IMO) Riiacademy - India's Most Popular UPSC-CSE Portal



PYQ Analysis 2014 (mains) El-Nino & it's effect on Climate change; Distribution of Tropical Cyclone; Shrinking of Himalayan glaciers;

Physical Geography

2016 (mains)

- → Air Masses and Their Impact on Macro-Climatic Changes;
- → Landslides in the Himalayas: Causes and Mitigation Measures;
- Urban Flooding: Causes, Challenges, and Solutions.

2015 (mains)

- origin of ocean currents and influence;
- Air pollution and urban challenges;
- Water resources and management challenges;
- Indian monsoon changing due to humanizing landscape;

Tea Plantation in North East India;

Green Revolution in India

2017 (mains)

- Cryosphere and Global Climate;
- Oceanic Salinity and Its Effects;
- Floods as a Source of Irrigation and Navigation;

2018 (mains)

- → IRNSS and its role in navigation;
- → Mantle Plumes in Plate Tectonics

2020 (mains)

- Melting Himalayan Glaciers and Indian Water Resources;
- Examination of River Interlinking;
- → Urban Flooding in India; Solar Energy in India;
- → Forest Resources and Climate Change

2019 (mains)

- Depletion of Mangroves and Coastal Ecology;
- → Water Stress in India; Restoring Mountain Ecosystems

2021 (mains)

- Causes of Landslides;
- India as a Sub-Continent

2022 (mains)

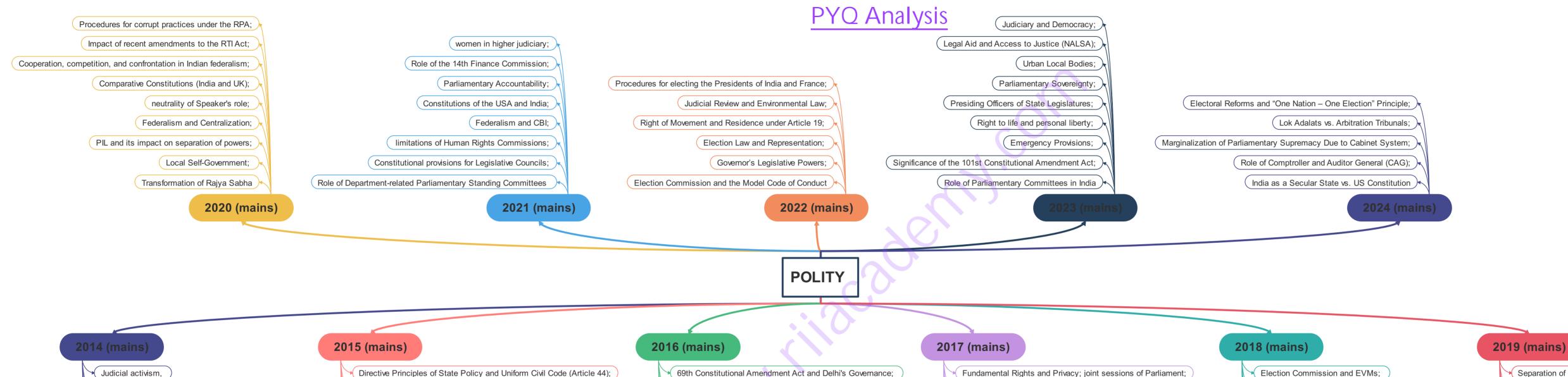
- Characteristics and Types of Primary Rocks;
- Deccan Trap's Resource Potentials;
- Ocean Currents and the Fishing Industry;
- Role of the Troposphere in Weather Processes

2024 (mains)

- formation of tropical cyclones;
- Groundwater potential of Gangetic valley

2023 (mains)

- Climate Change and Food Security;
- → Freshwater Resource Crisis
- South-West Monsoon and Bhojpur Region;
- → Resource Potential of India's Coastline



Article 370 and its Temporary Nature;

Federal provisions of Gol Act, 1935

'Republic' & Adjectives in the Preamble;

Coelho Case and Judicial Review as a Basic Feature;

Judicial activism,

Basic Structure,

Federalism,

Parliamentary privileges,

Freedom of Speech and Hate Speech,

commutation Power of President, Size of the cabinet,

Directive Principles of State Policy and Uniform Civil Code (Article 44);

Cooperative federalism and it's drwawbacks;

Panchayati Raj institutions and their effectiveness;

Khap Panchayats as extra-constitutional authorities;

Ordinances and separation of powers (Article 123, 213);

Right to life and environmental regulation

Fundamental Rights and Privacy; joint sessions of Parliament;

Electoral reforms proposed by the Election Commission in 2016;

National Commission for Women;

101st Constitutional Amendment Act;

Public Accounts Committee;

Local Self-Government in India;

National Judicial Appointments Commission (NJAC) Act, 2014;

Simultaneous Elections

✓ Election Commission and EVMs;

National Commission for Scheduled Castes (NCSC);

Circumstances under Financial Emergency;

utility of parliamentary committees; role of CAG;

Delhi Government and Judiciary issue;

Tribunals and Judiciary;

political systems of India and USA;

Recent Finance Commission;

Panchayati Raj System

Separation of Powers;

Role of the Central Administrative Tribunal (CAT);

Lessons France can learn from Indian secularism;

principles of federal supremacy and harmonious construction;

Elections and Representation of People Act;

Basic Structure Doctrine - under Article 368;

Role and responsibilities of the Attorney General;

Decline in individual parliamentarians' roles in lawmaking

PYQ Analysis

Reorganization of States on Linguistic Basis and National Unity;



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Post-Independence India

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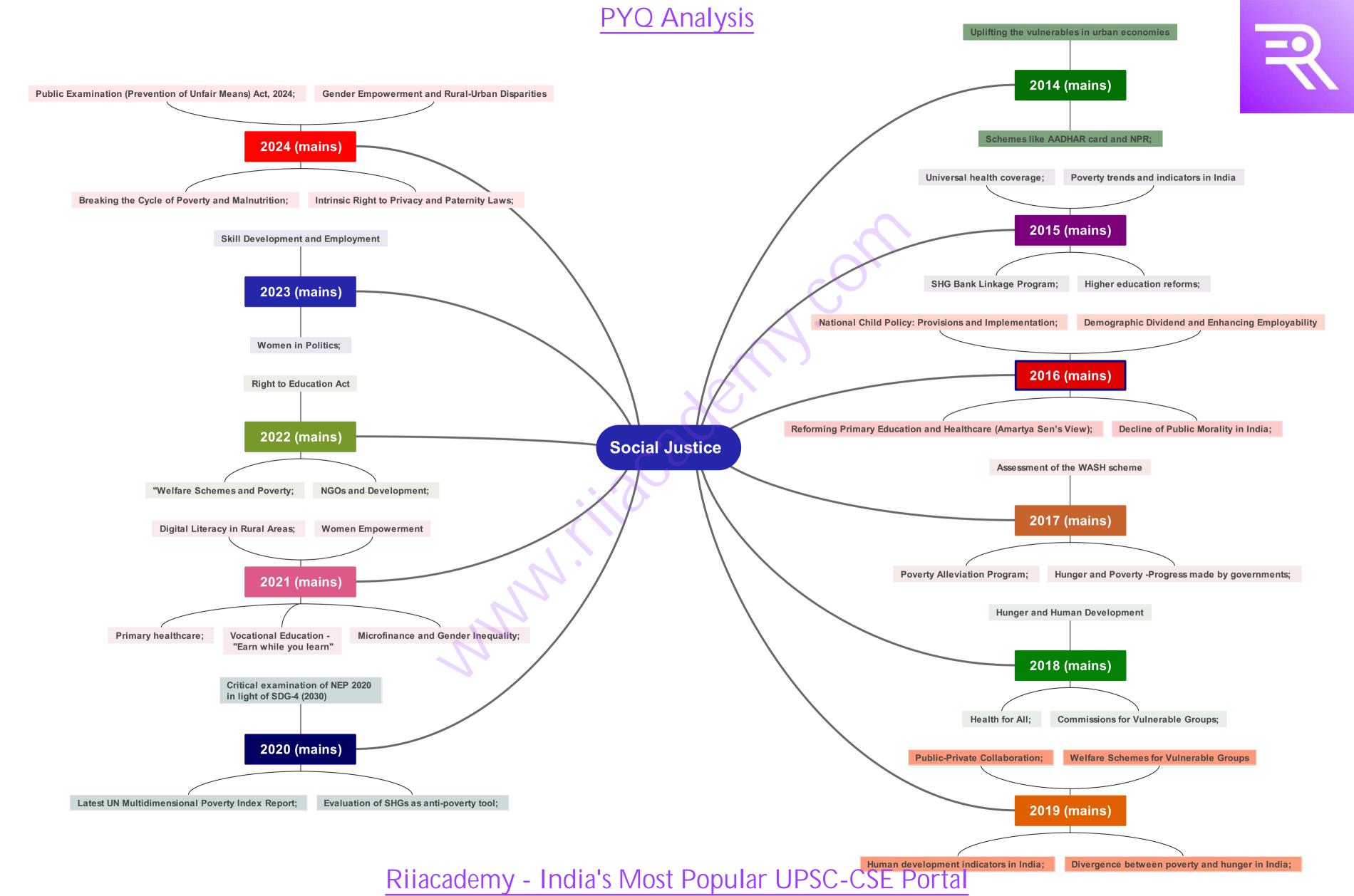
2019 (mains)

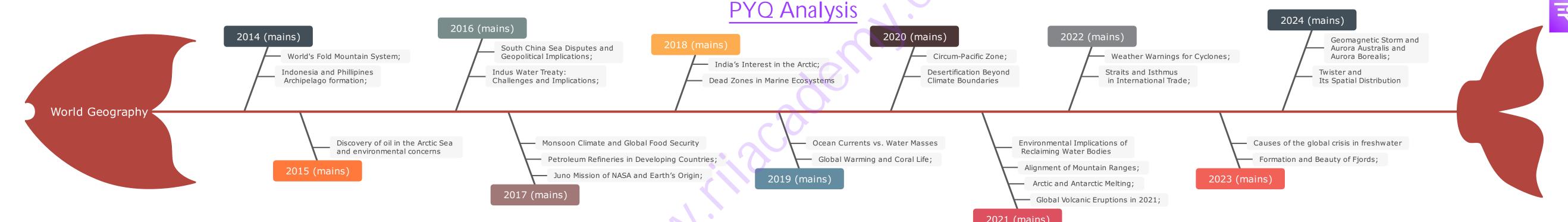
Indian Renaissance and National Identity;

Decline of handicrafts and cottage industries in India

Role of British Imperialism in the Transfer of Power







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