

# INDIA'S NO. 1 TEAM OF TEACHERS



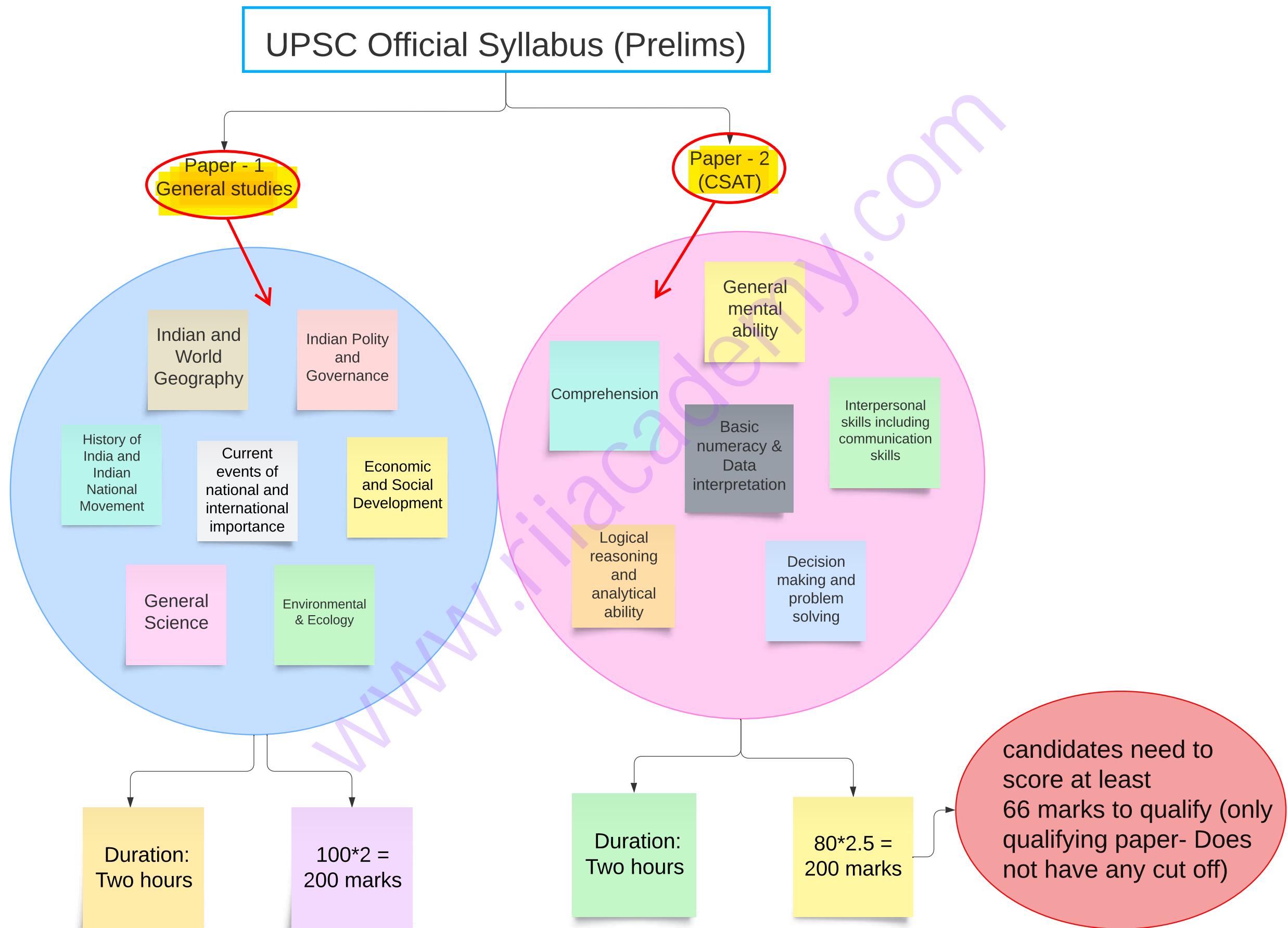
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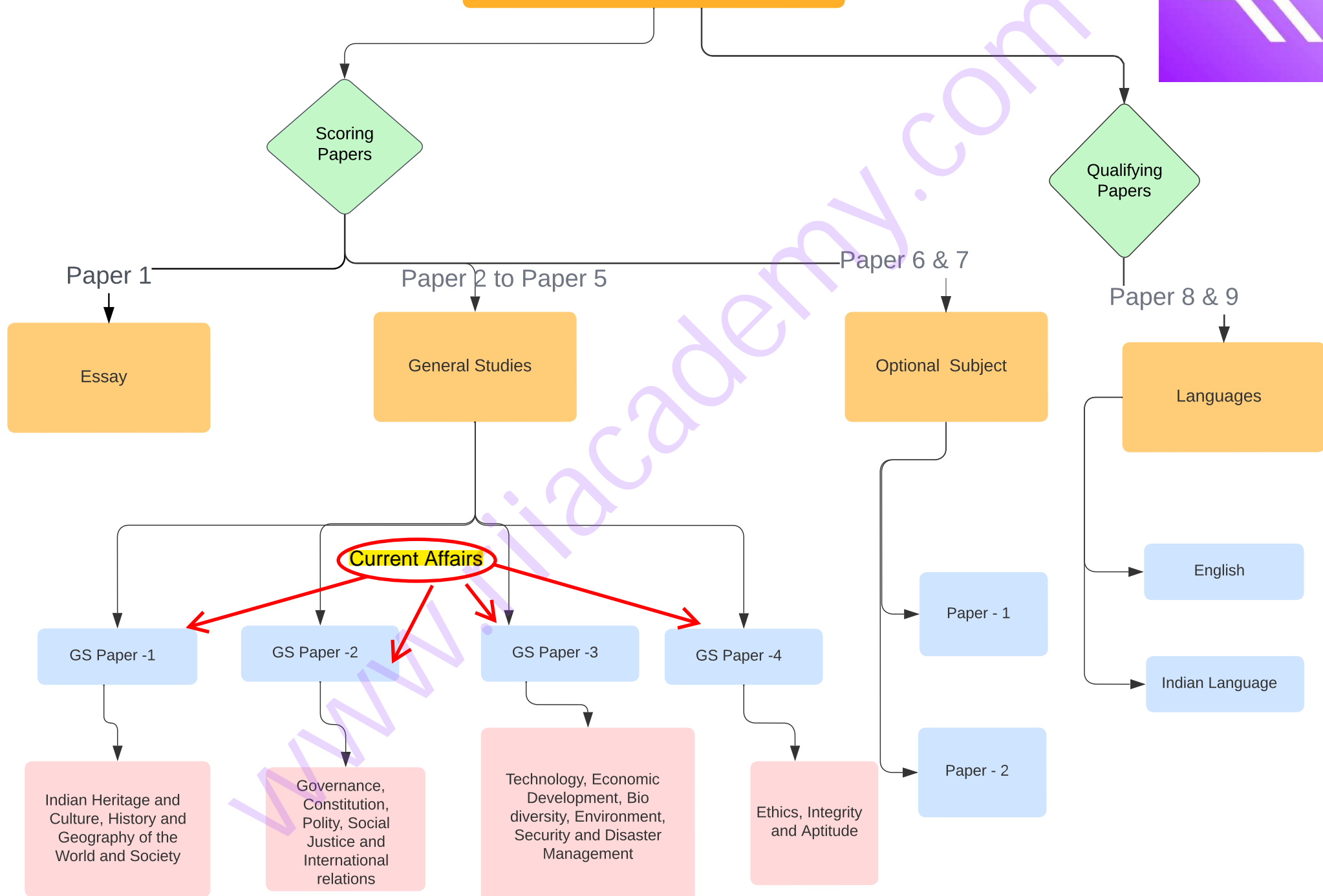
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# UPSC Exam Structure

UPSC Official Syllabus- Mains



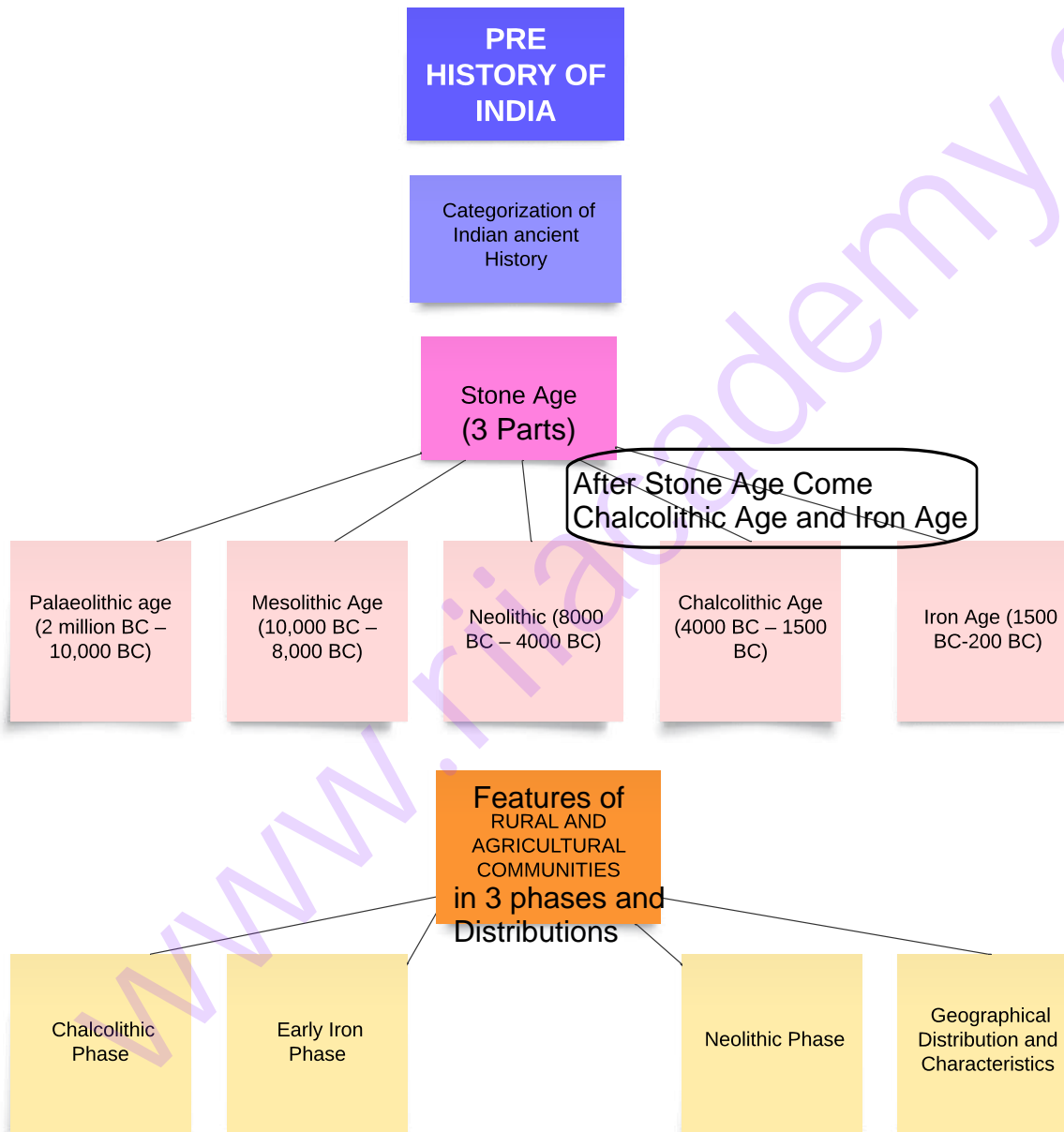
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# Ancient History Syllabus



## Ancient History Syllabus

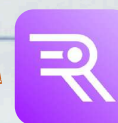




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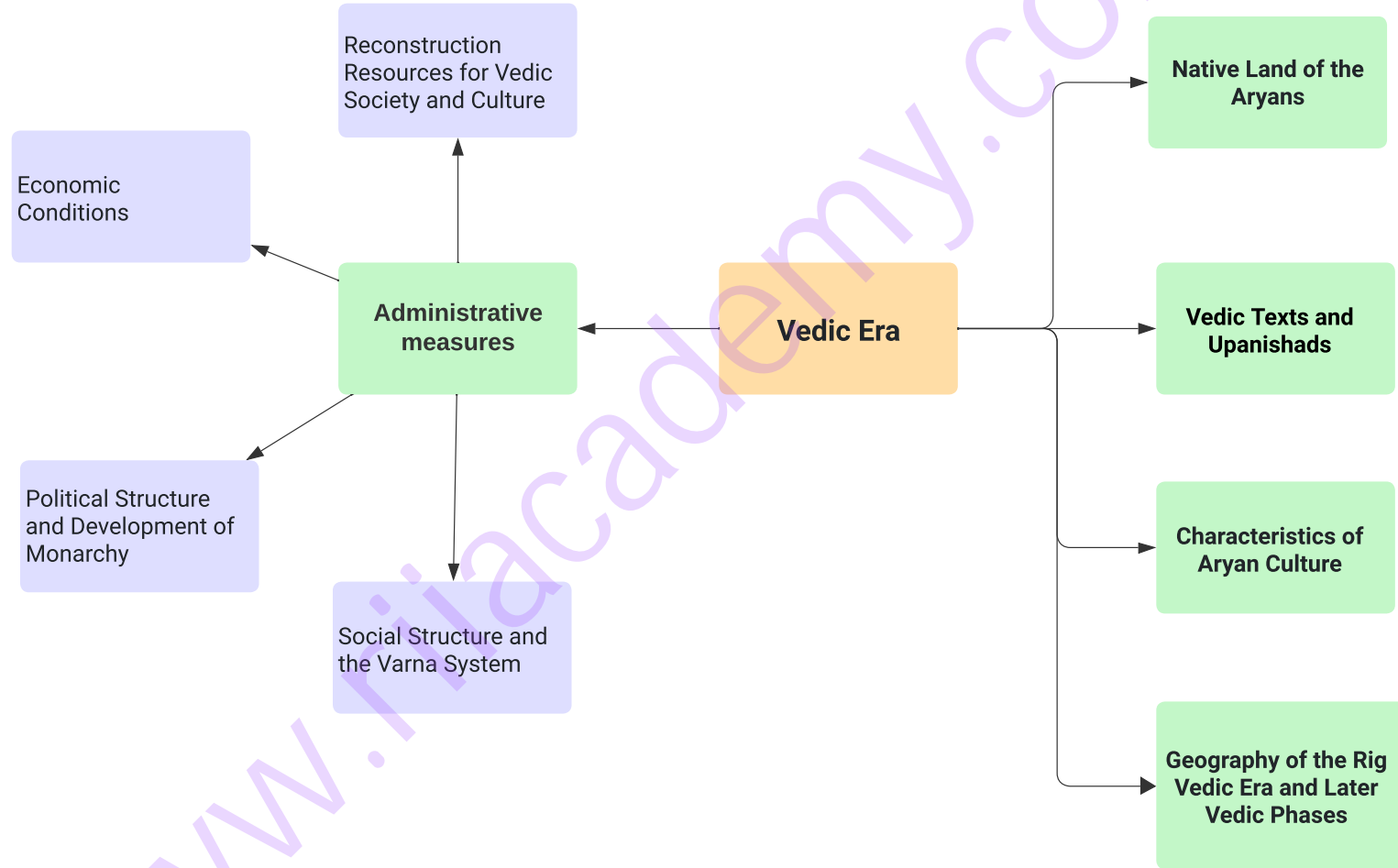


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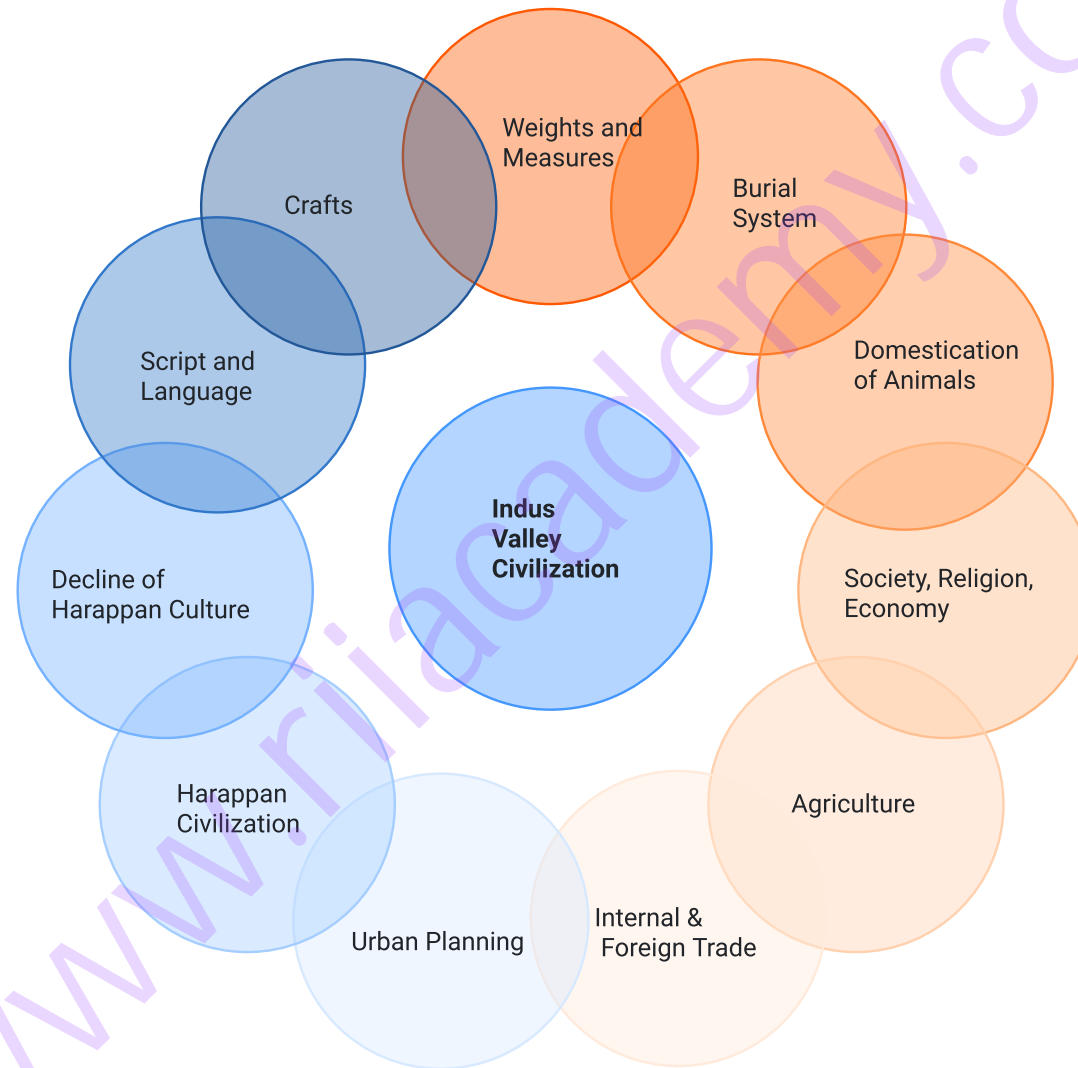


# Ancient History Syllabus





# Ancient History Syllabus

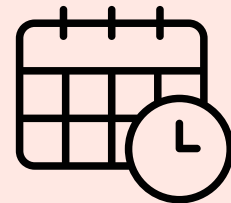
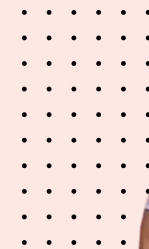
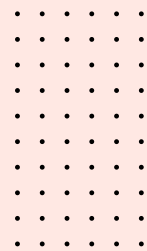




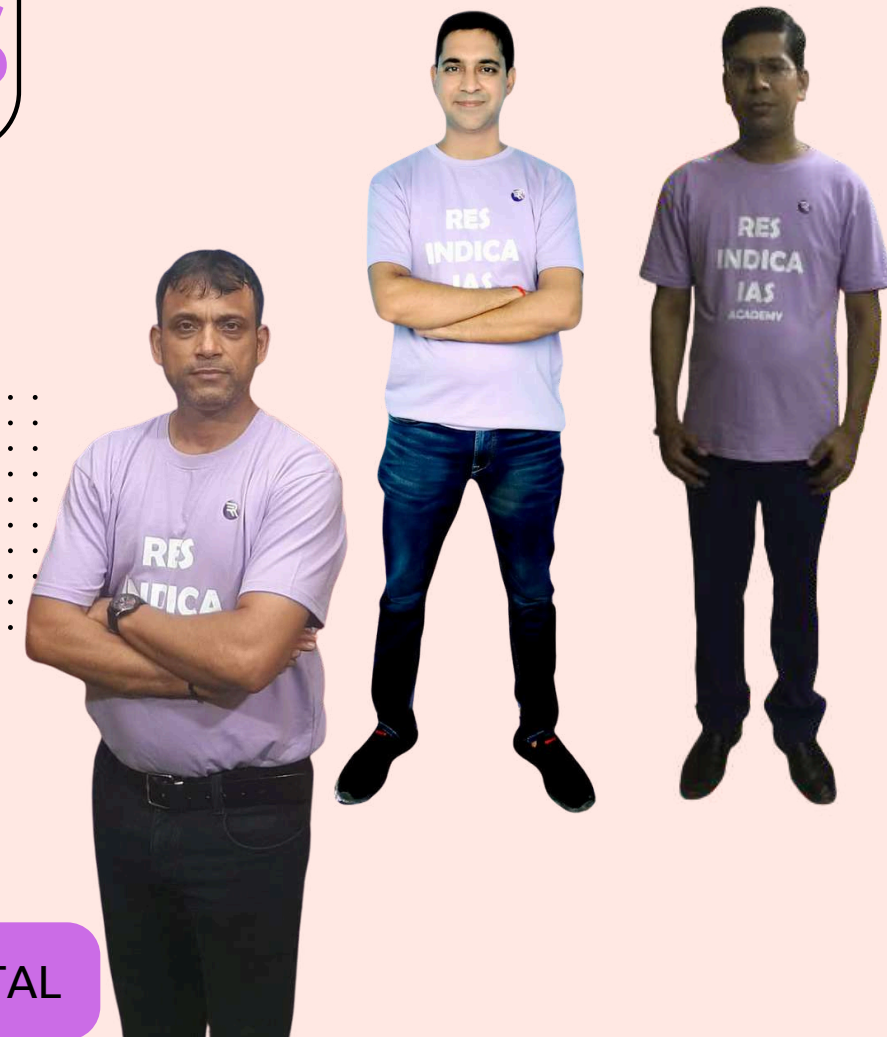
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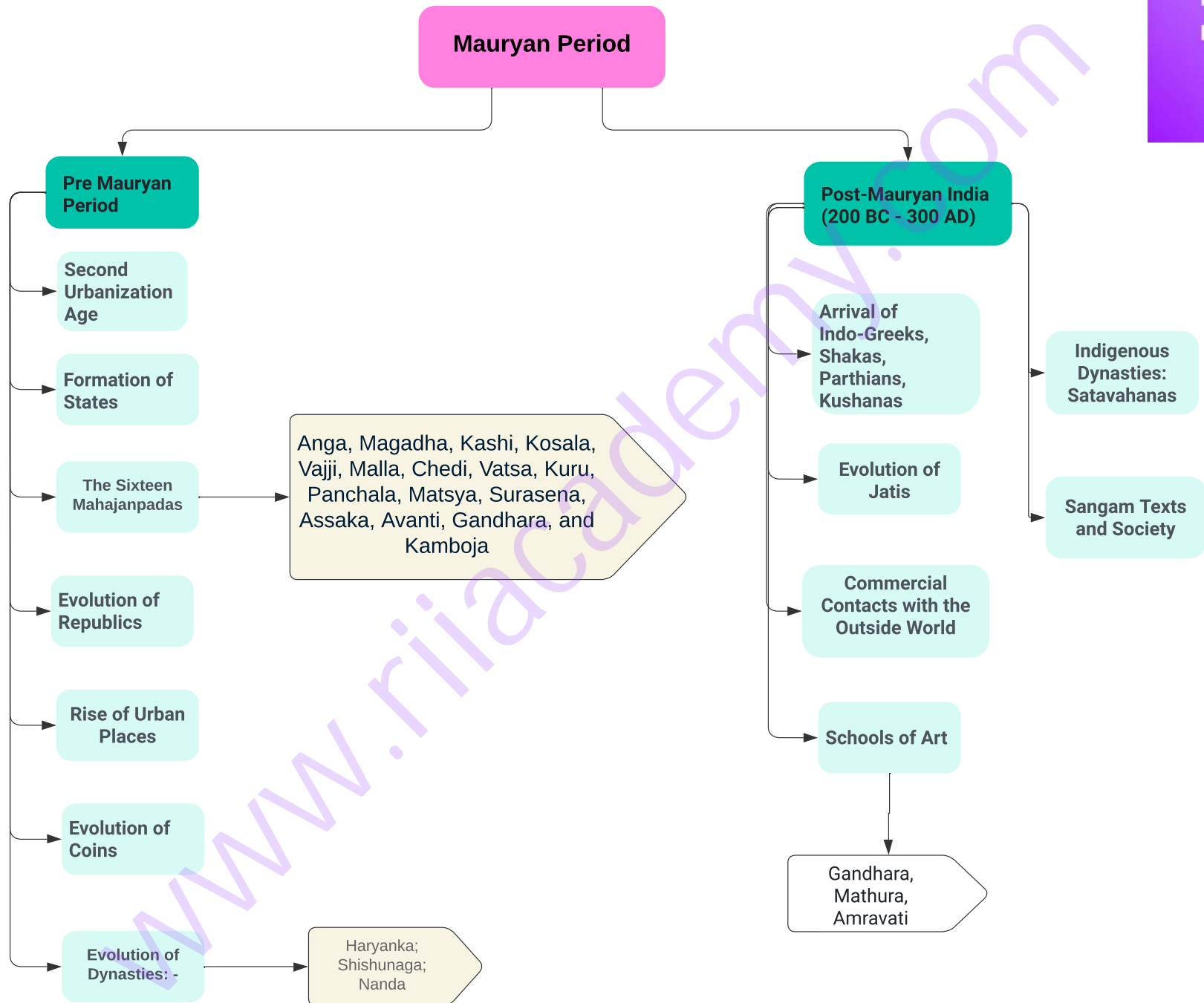
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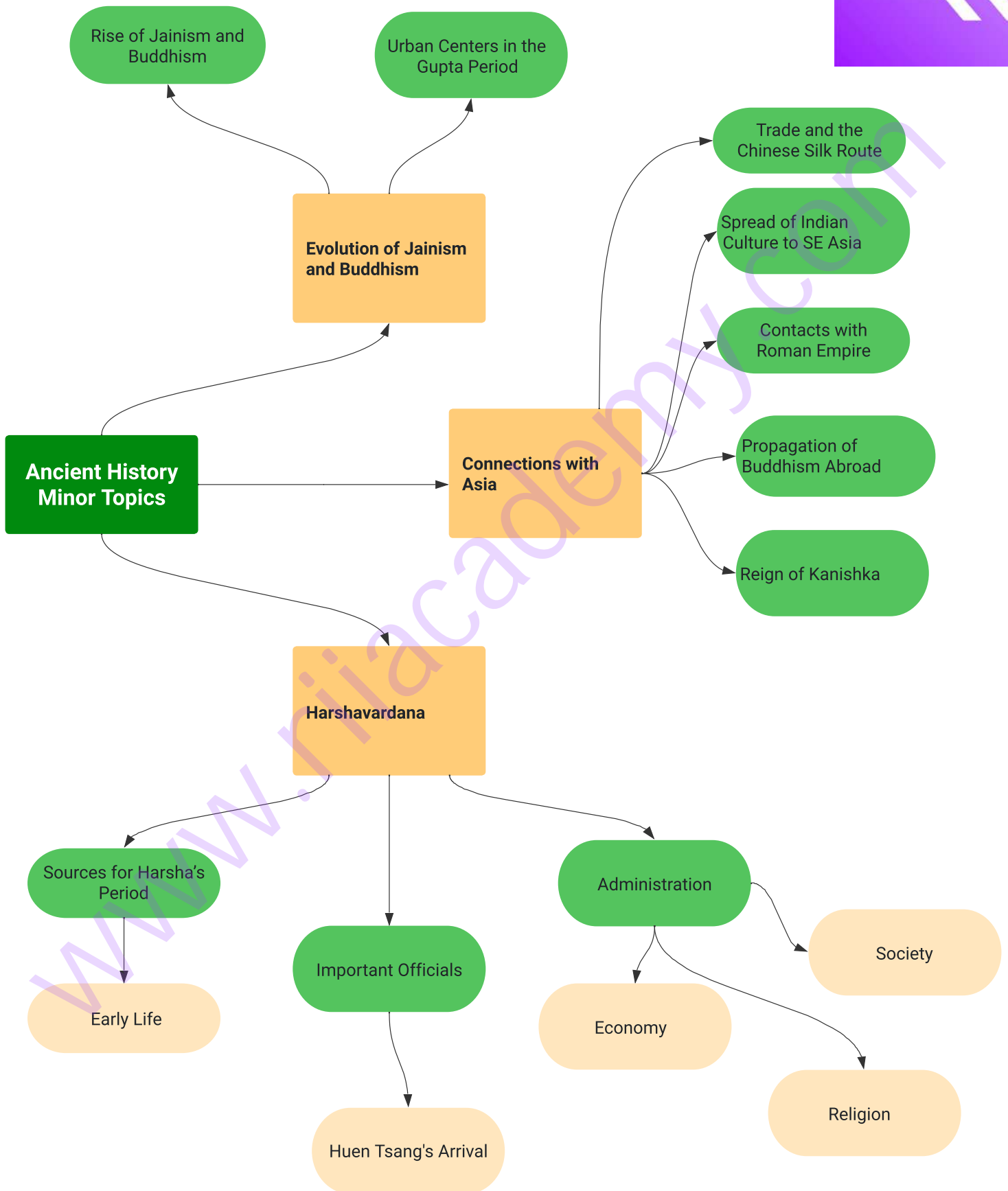


# Ancient History Syllabus





# Ancient History Syllabus





UPSC PT AND MAINS



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# Ancient History Syllabus



## Ancient Topics

### Imperial Guptas

#### Administration

Sources of Gupta Rule

- Political History
- Art & Culture Development
- Economic Conditions

Period of Golden Age

Fa-Hien's Arrival

### Sangam Period (South Indian Dynasties)

#### Administration

Dynasties: Cholas, Cheras, Pandyas

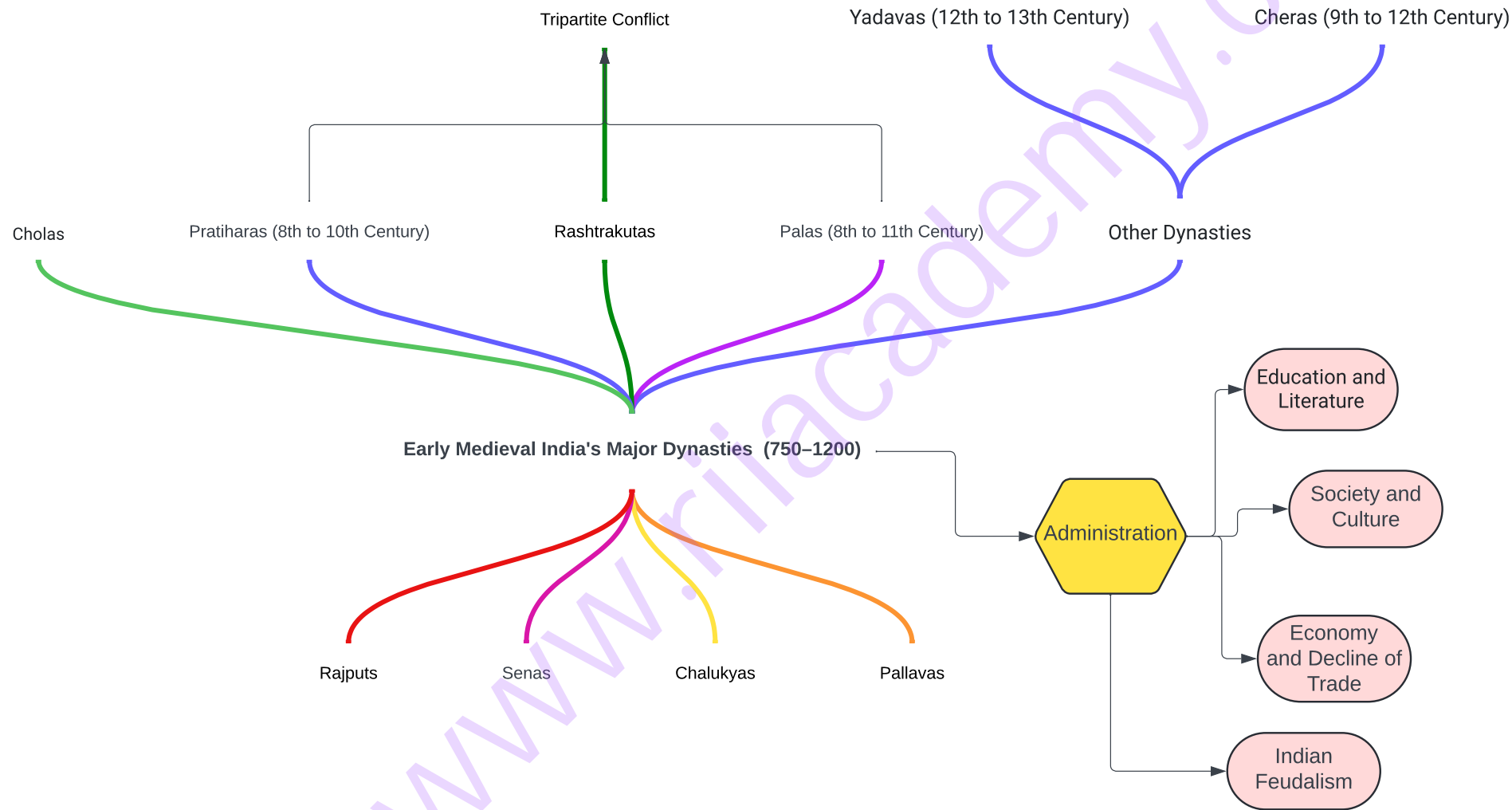
- Literature
- Polity, Society, and Culture
- Economy

Foreign Contacts

Schools of Art

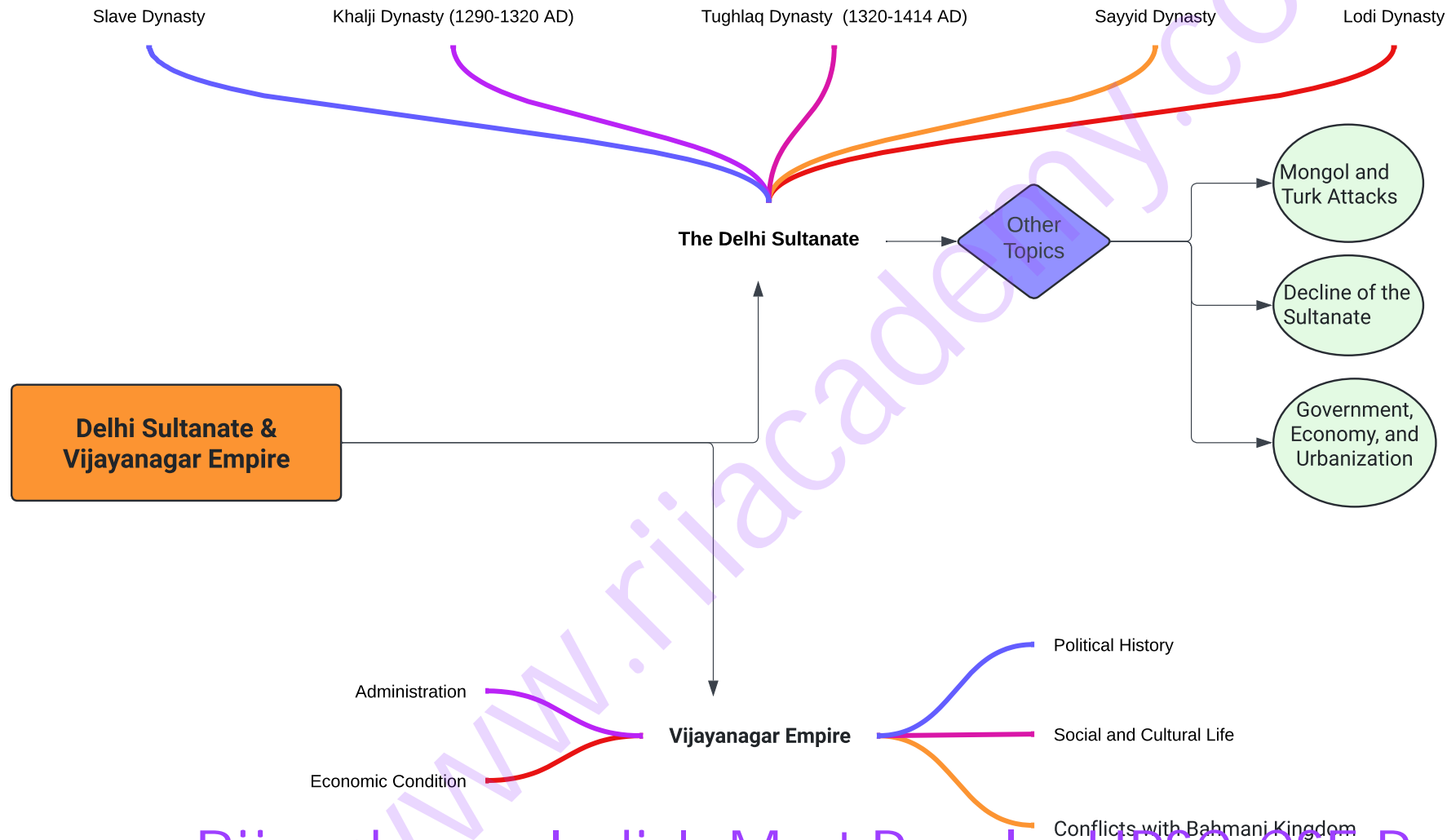


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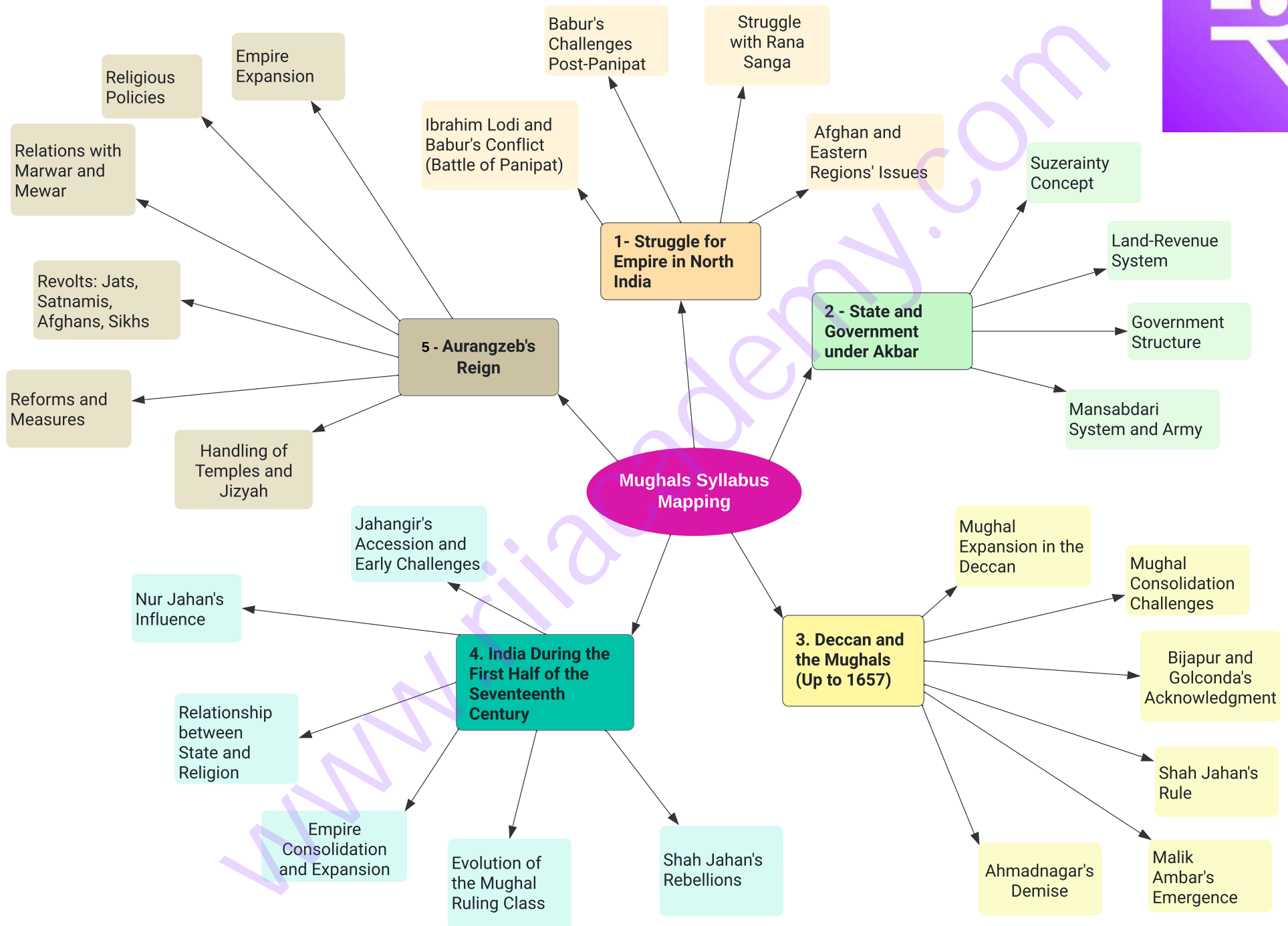


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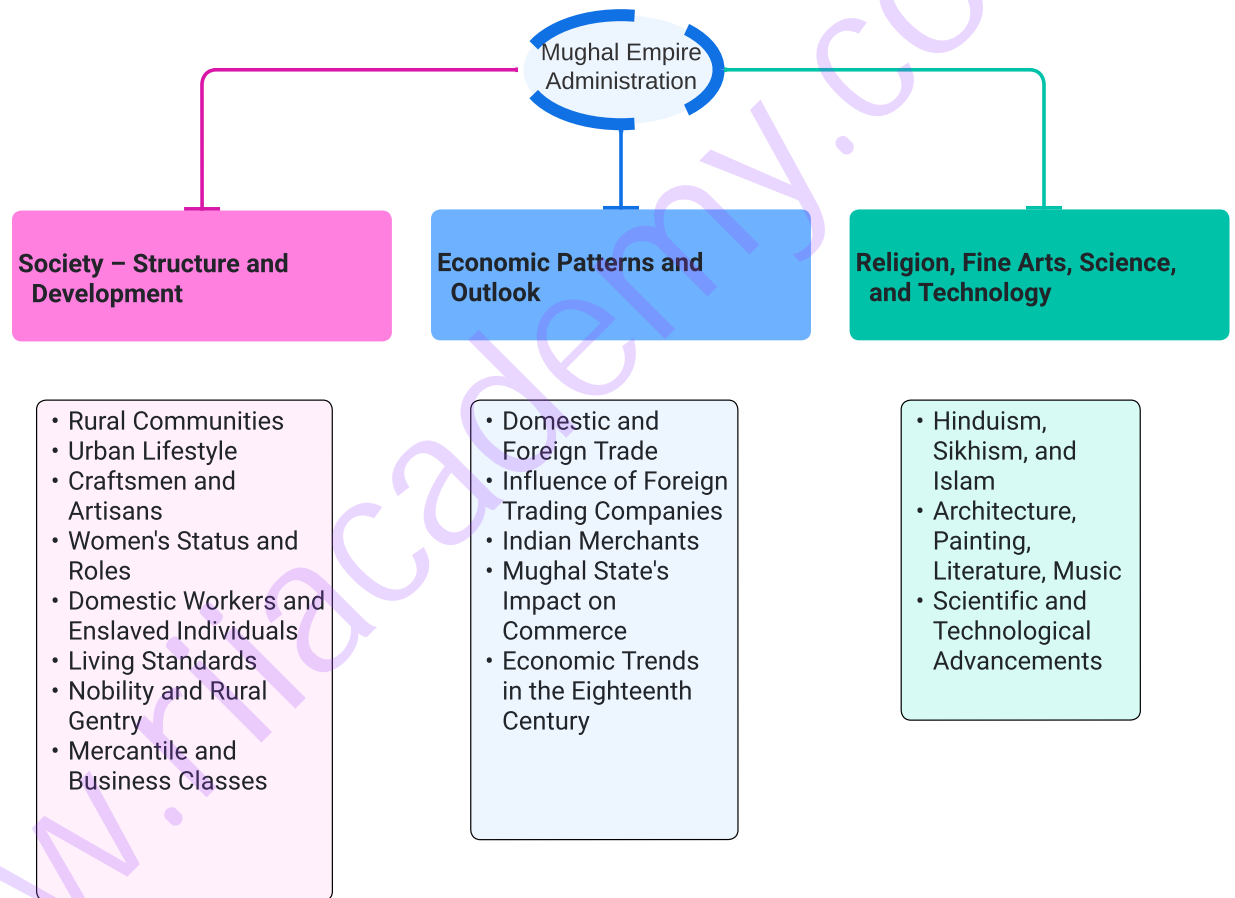


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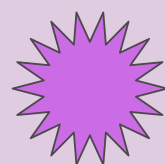




# Medieval History Syllabus







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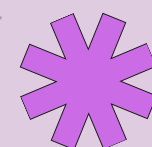
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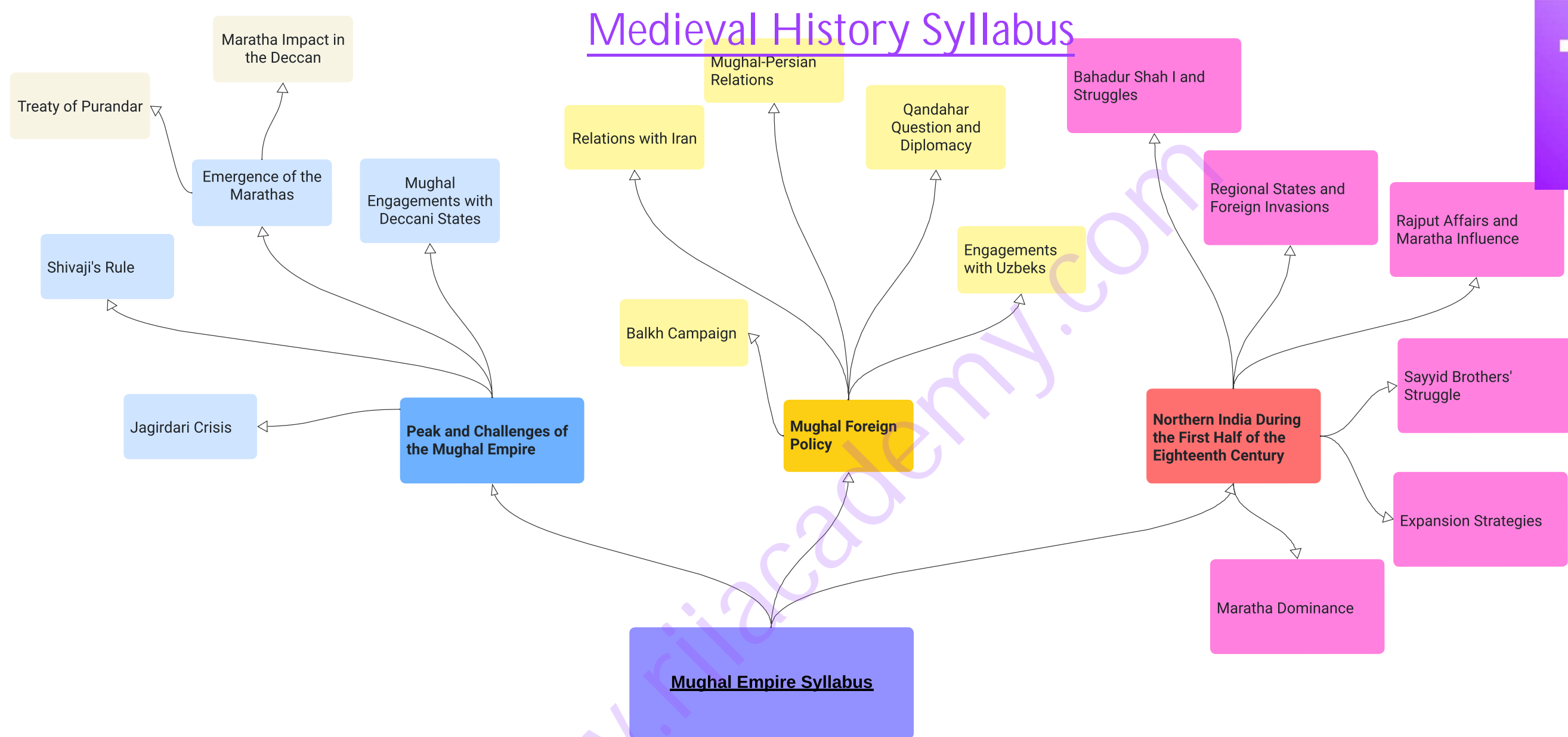


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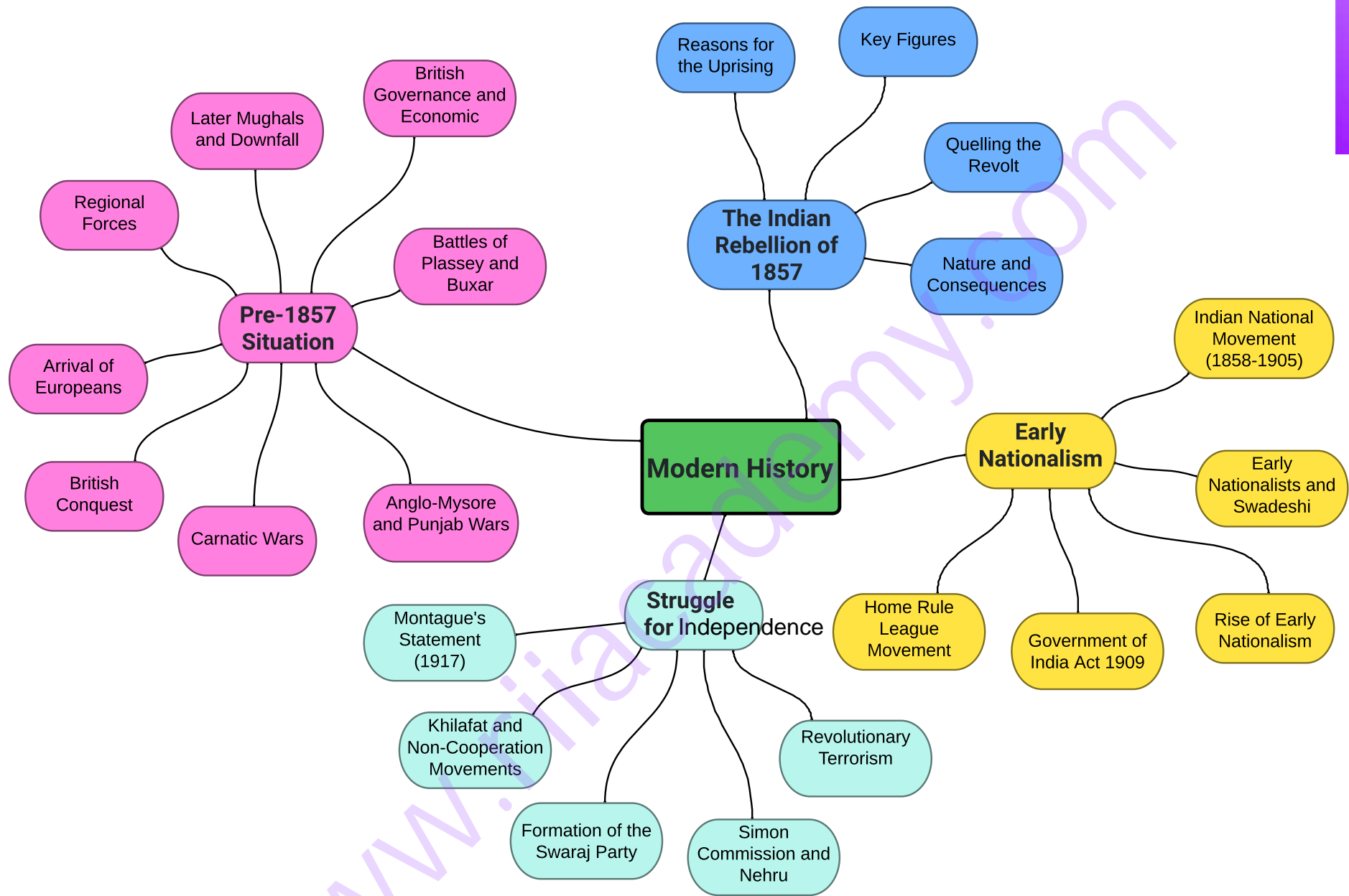


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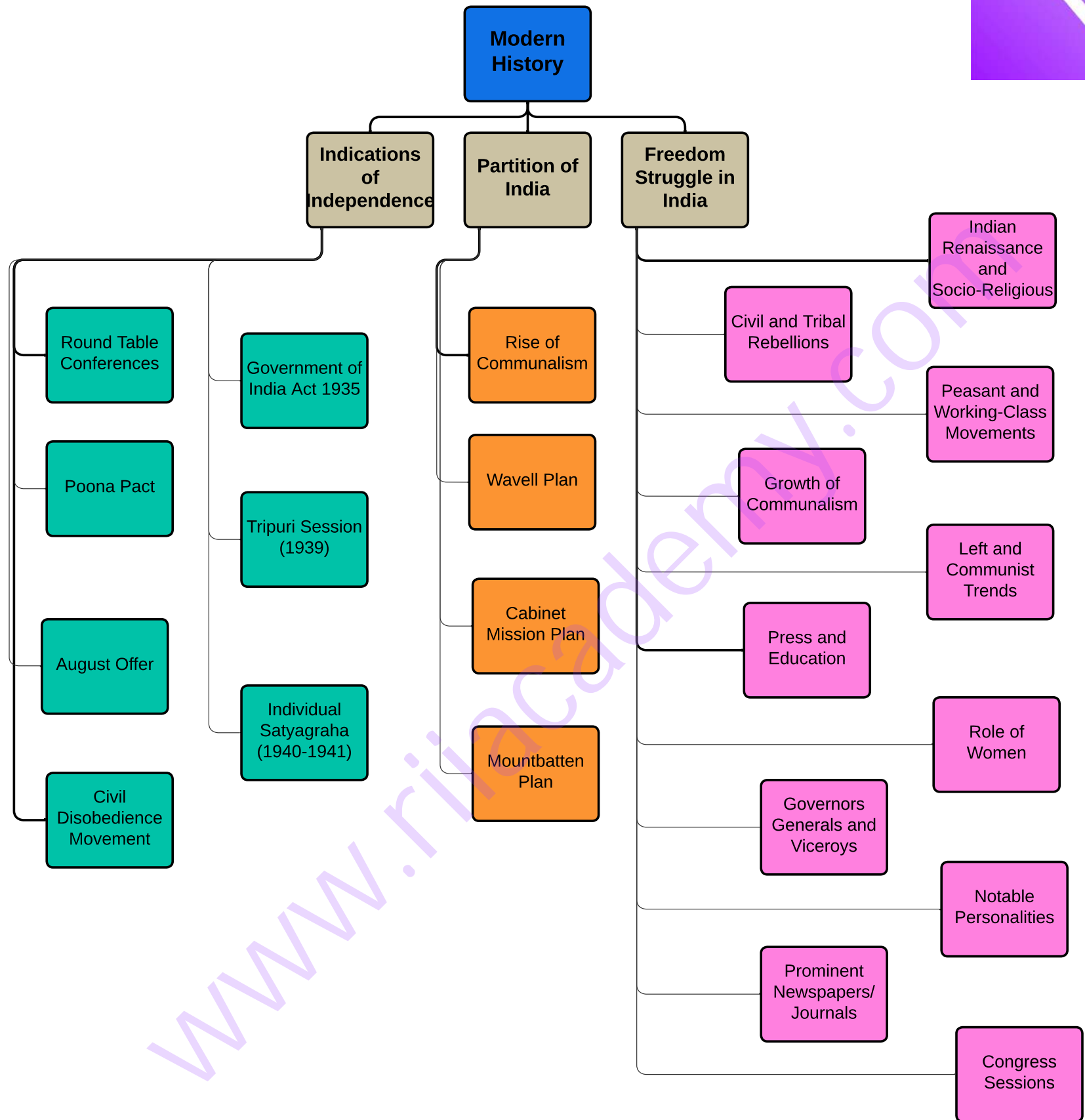


# Modern History of India Syllabus

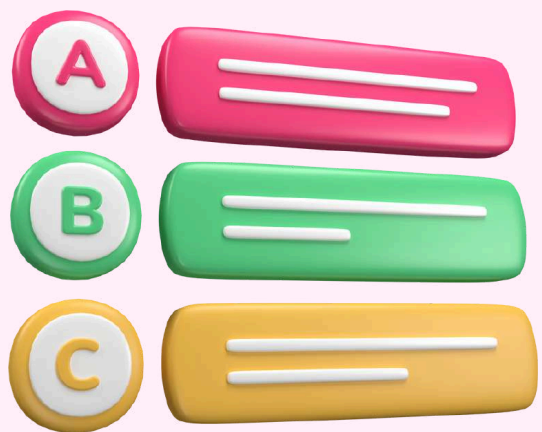




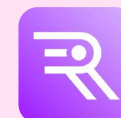
# Modern History of India Syllabus







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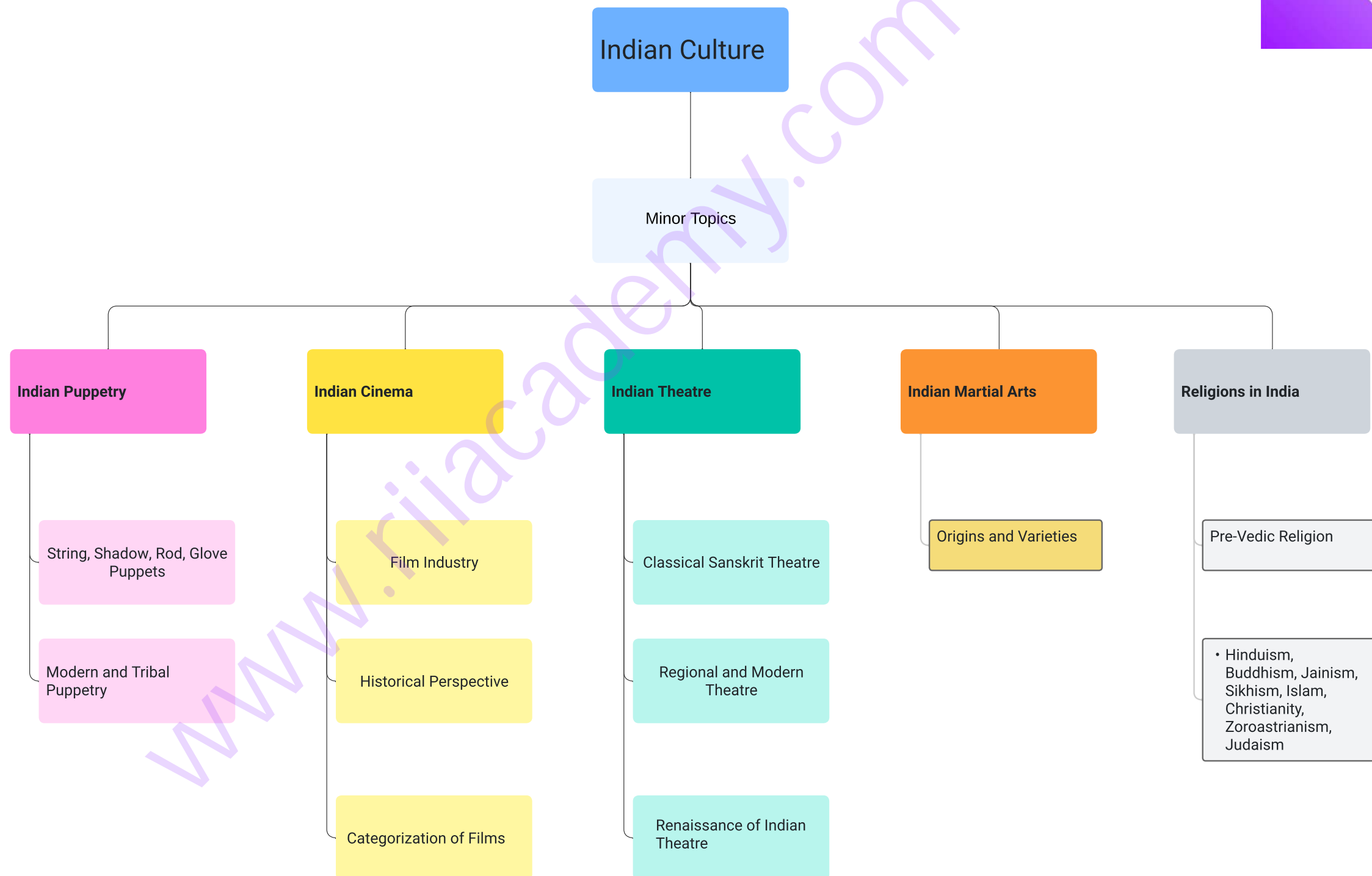
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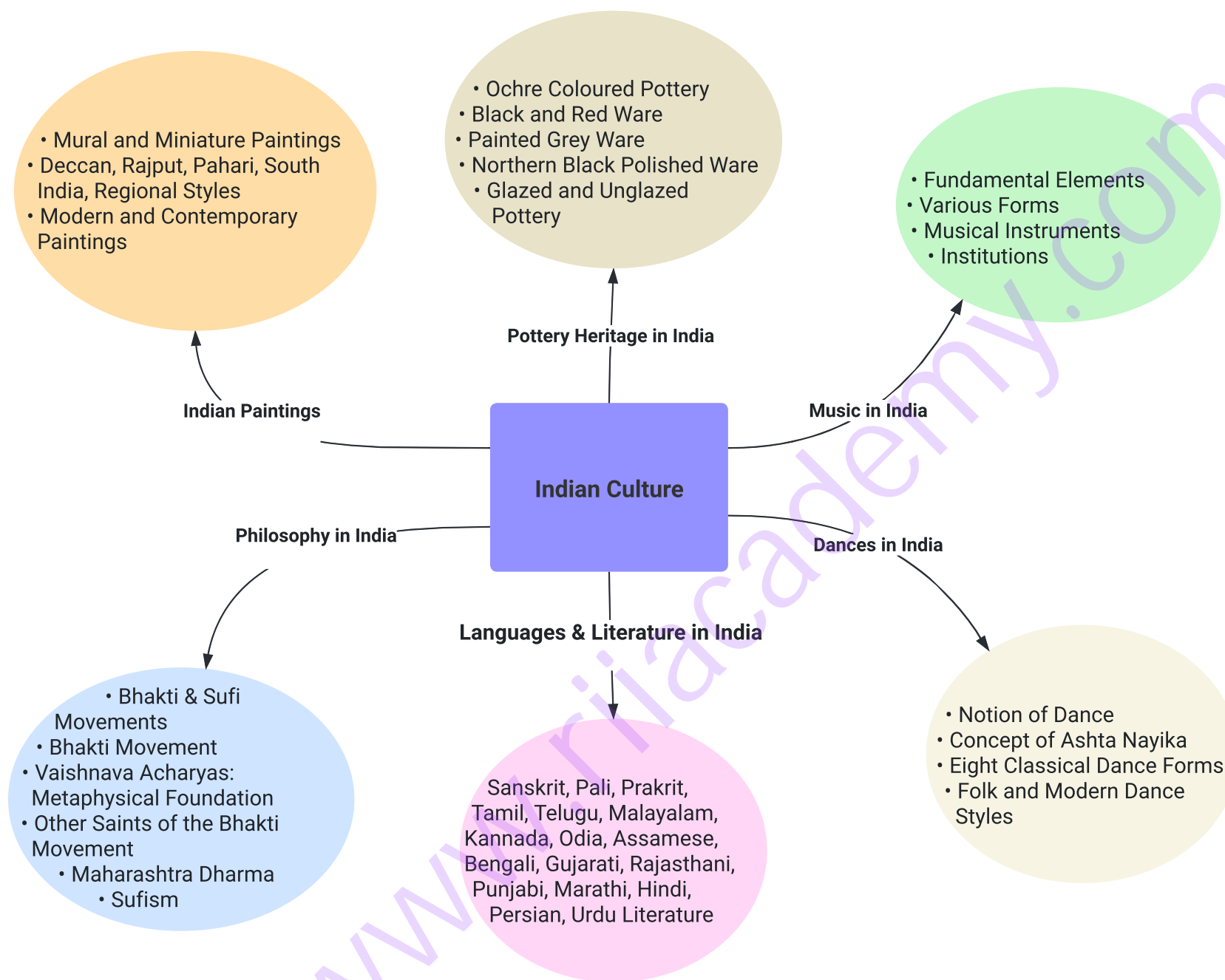


# Indian Culture Syllabus



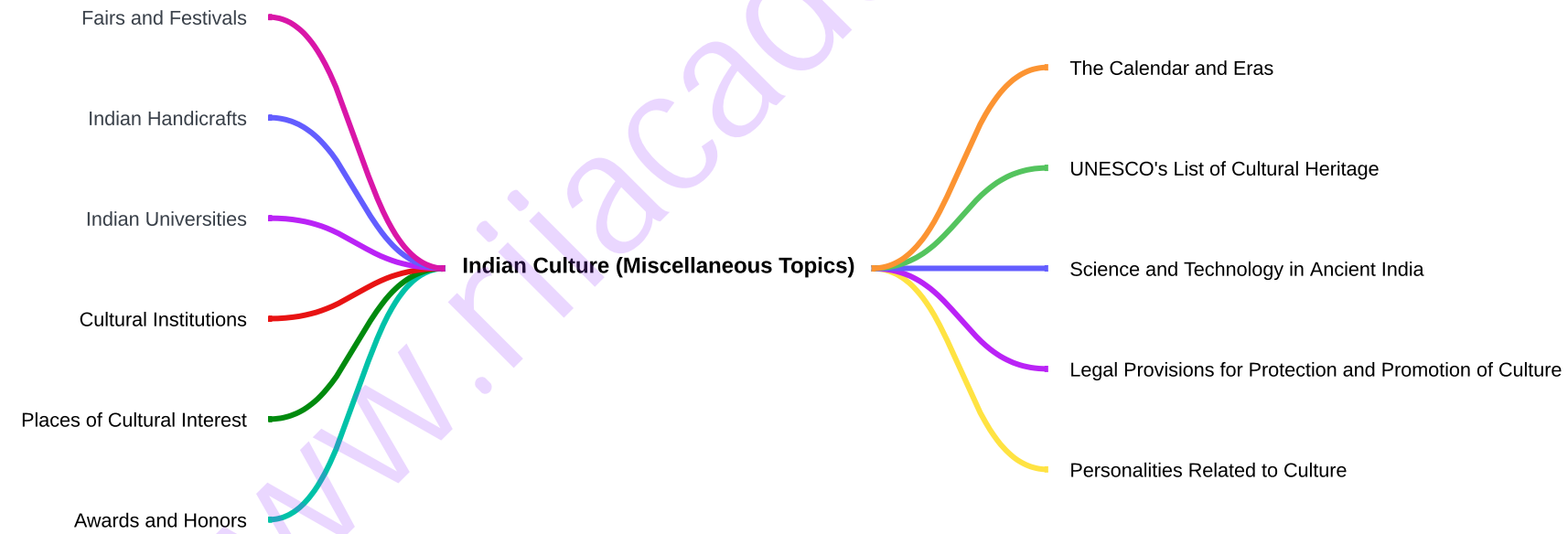
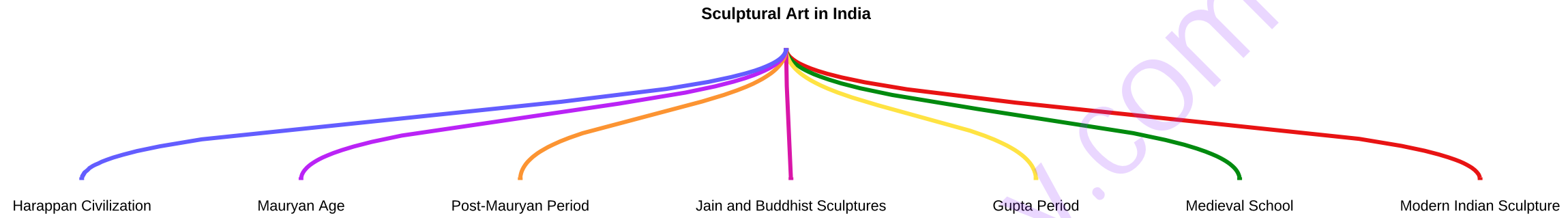


# Indian Culture Syllabus





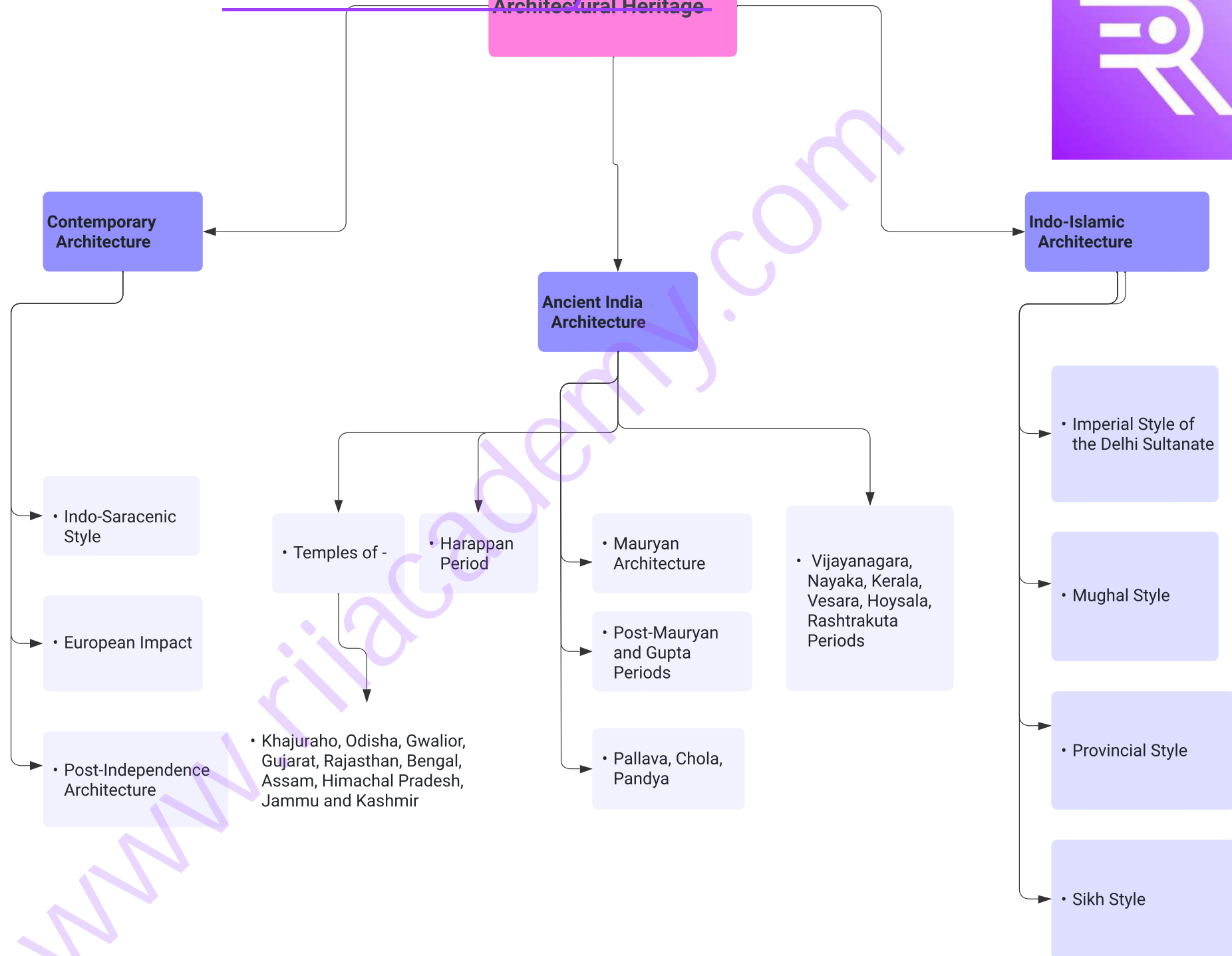
# Indian Culture Syllabus





# Indian Culture Syllabus

## Architectural Heritage





# Indian Culture Syllabus





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## Become Guru of Current Affairs in 30 Days

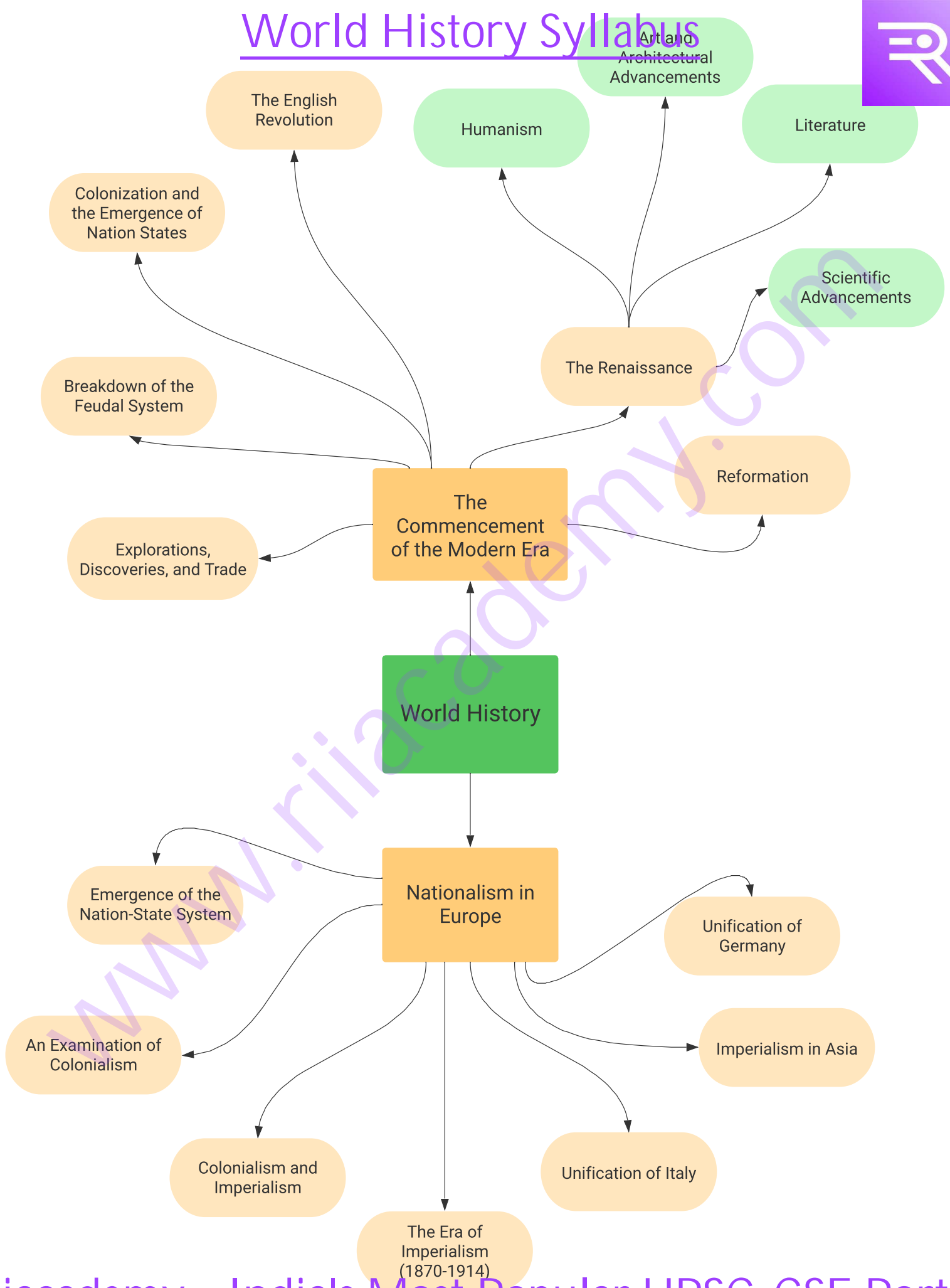


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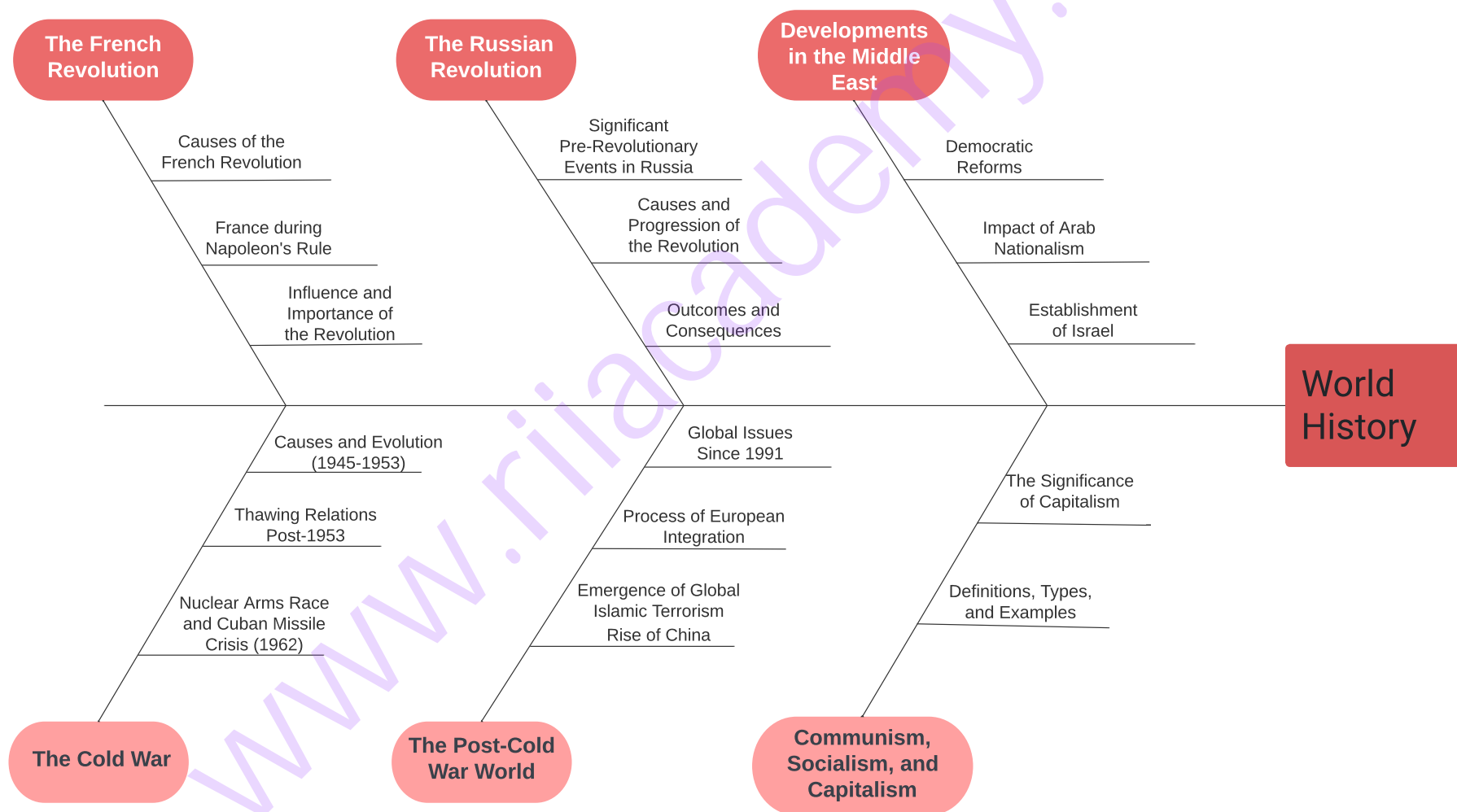


# World History Syllabus





# World History Syllabus

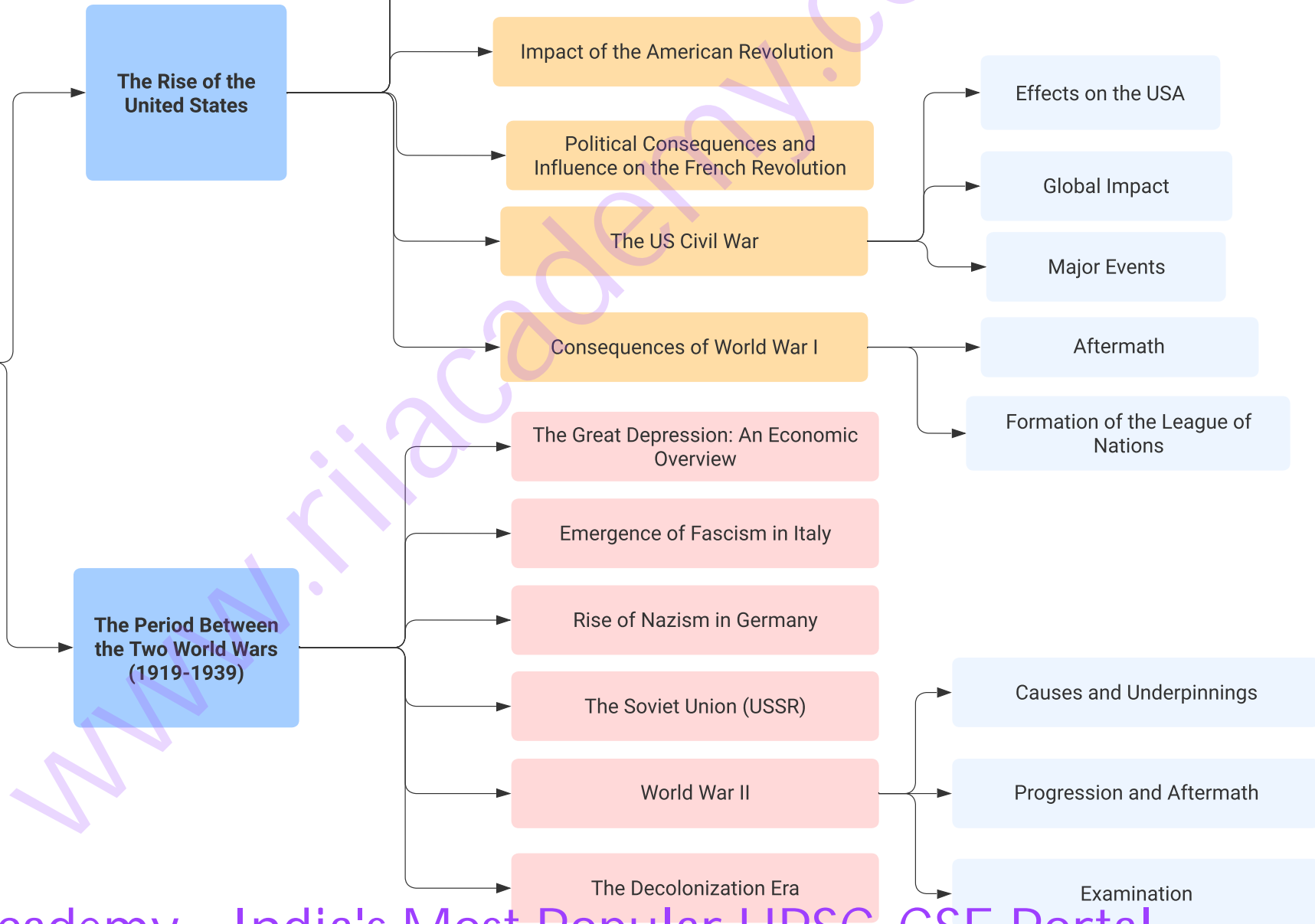




# World History Syllabus

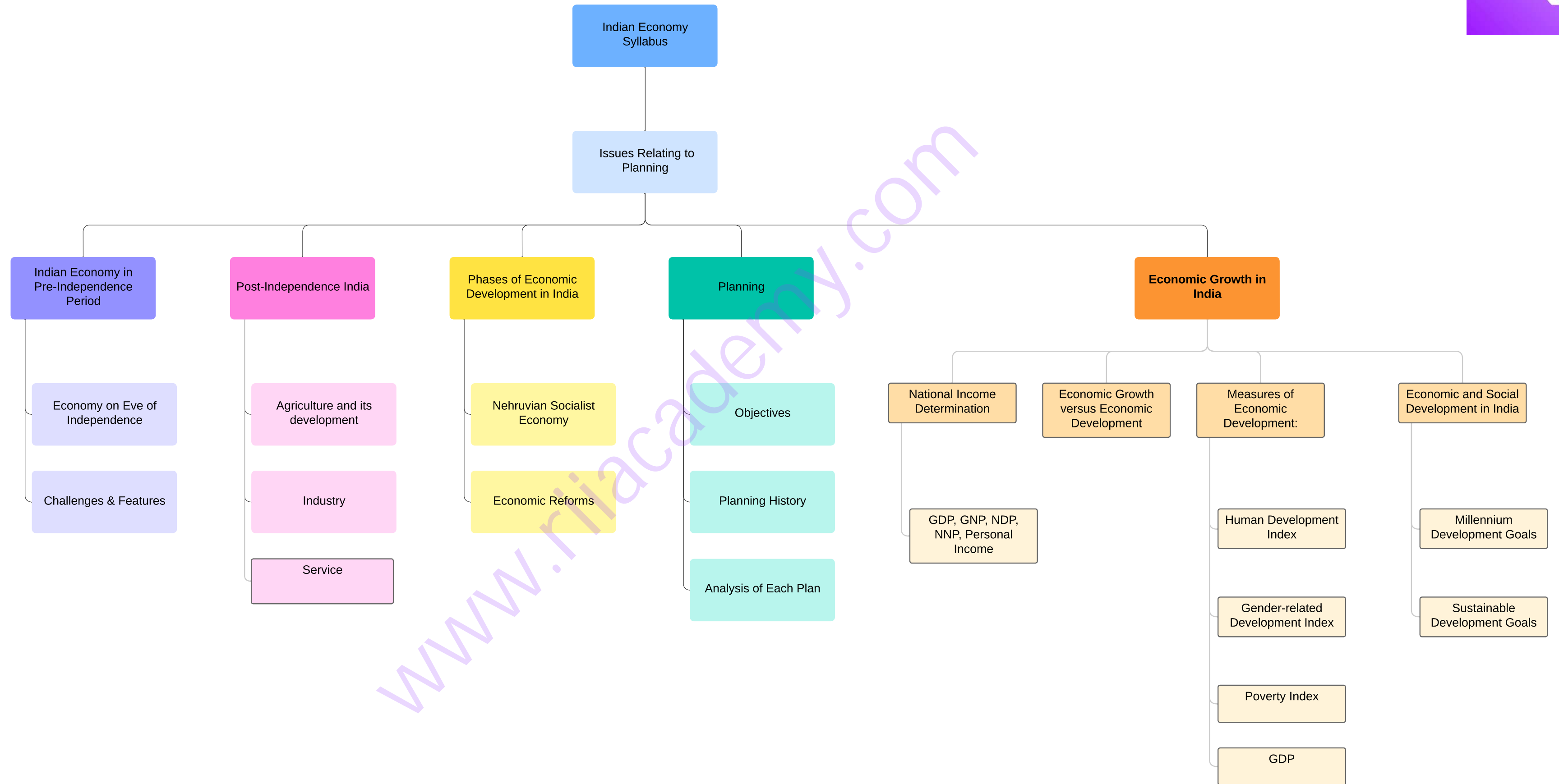


## World History



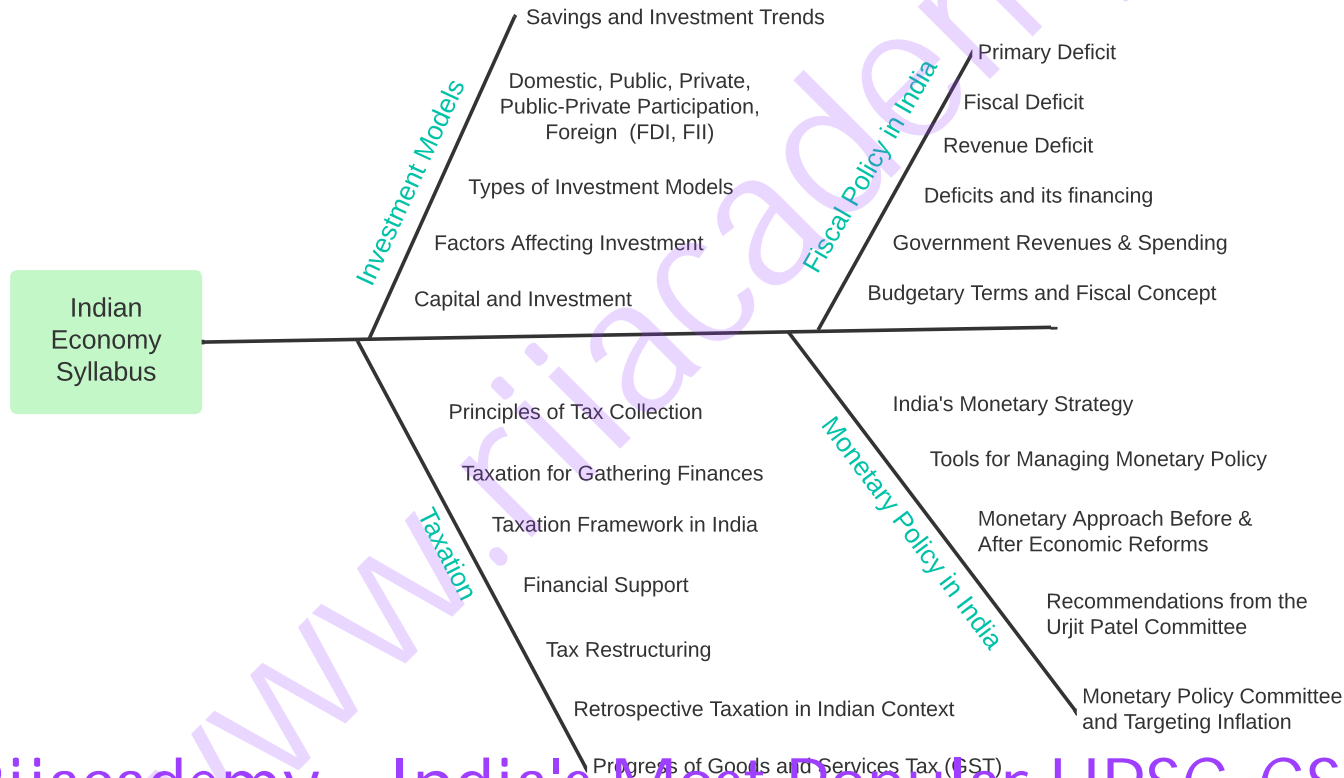


# Indian Economy Syllabus





# Indian Economy Syllabus







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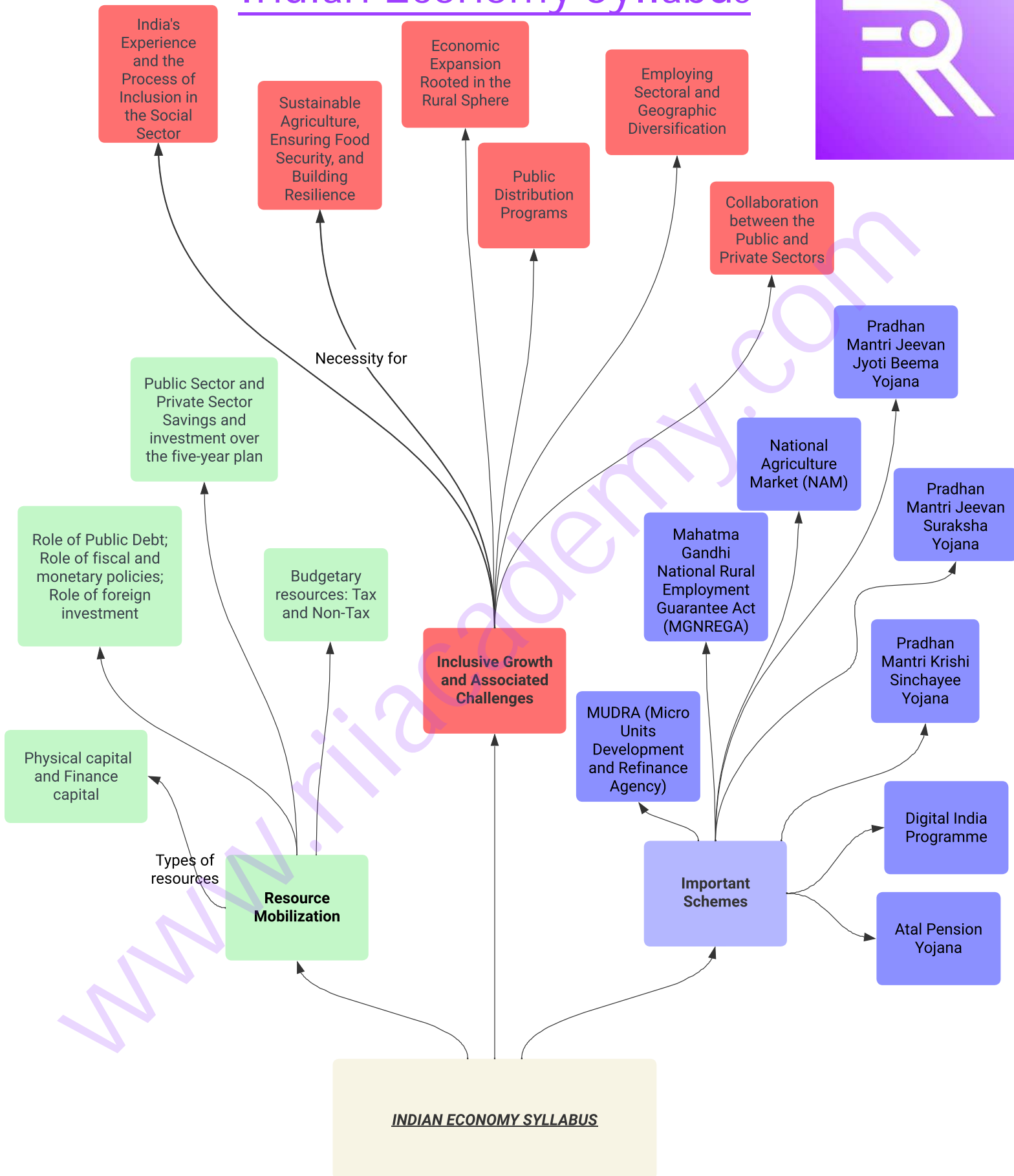


# Indian Economy Syllabus





# Indian Economy Syllabus



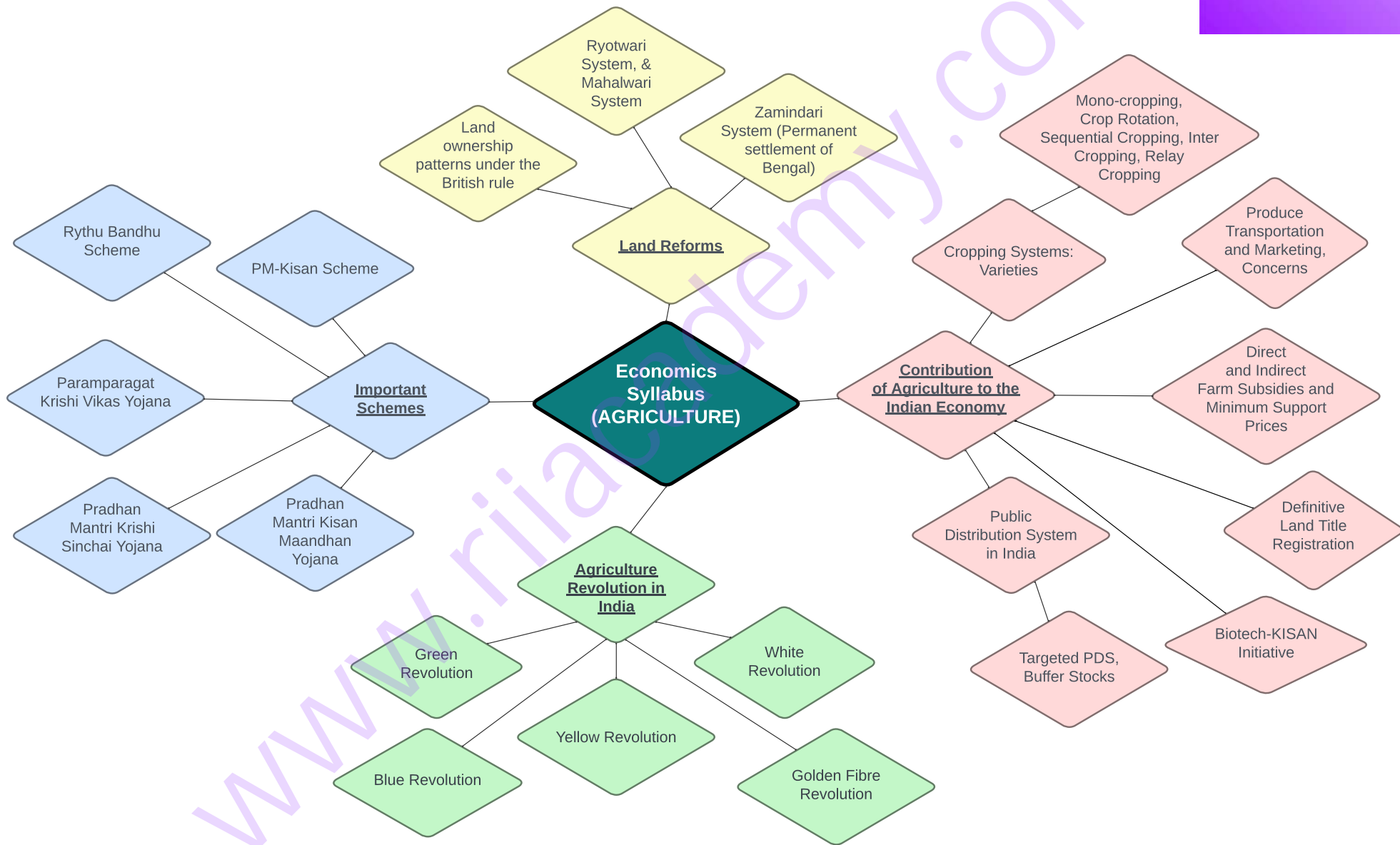


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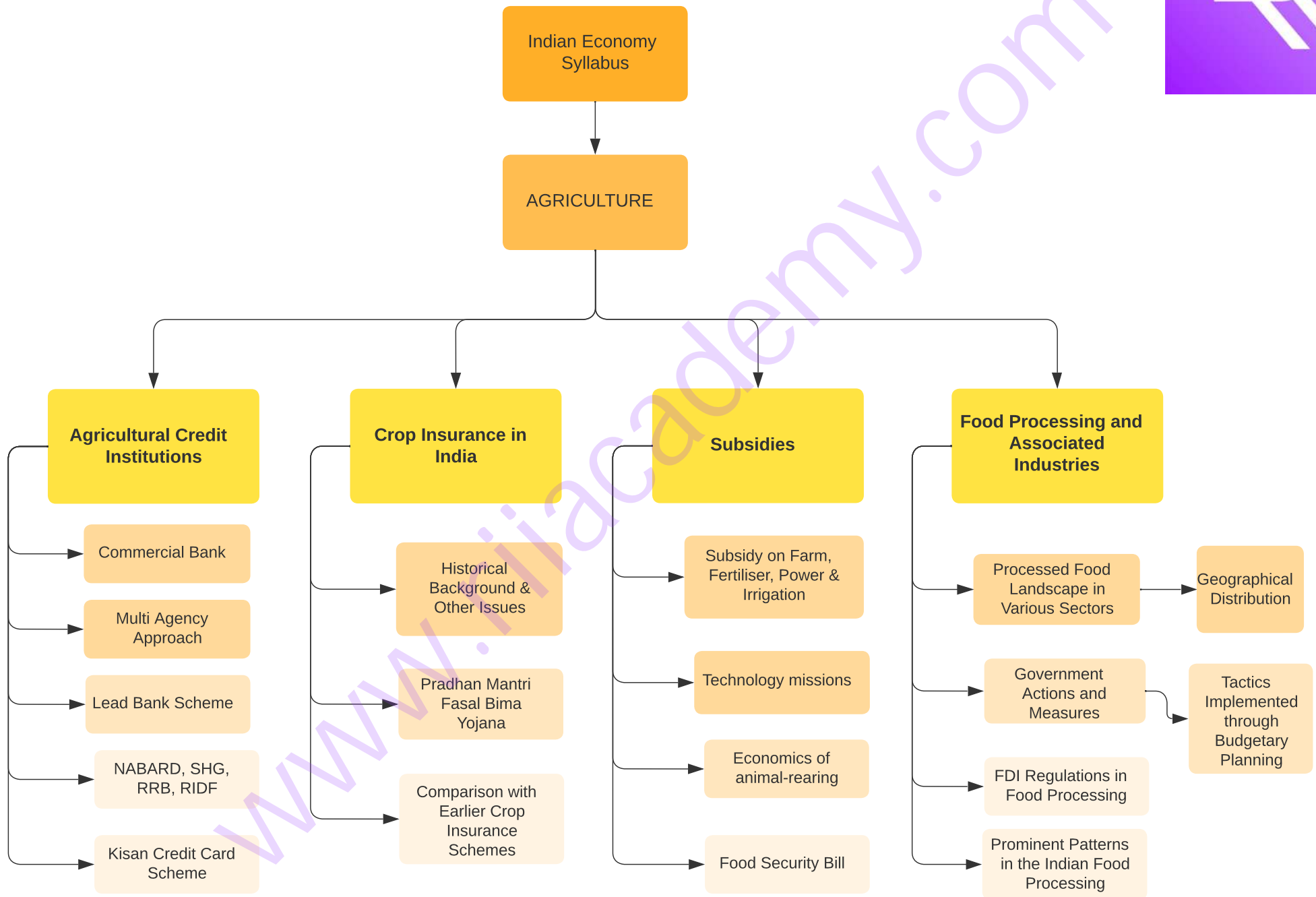


# Indian Economy Syllabus





# Indian Economy Syllabus





BECOME GURU OF CURRENT AFFAIRS IN 30 DAYS



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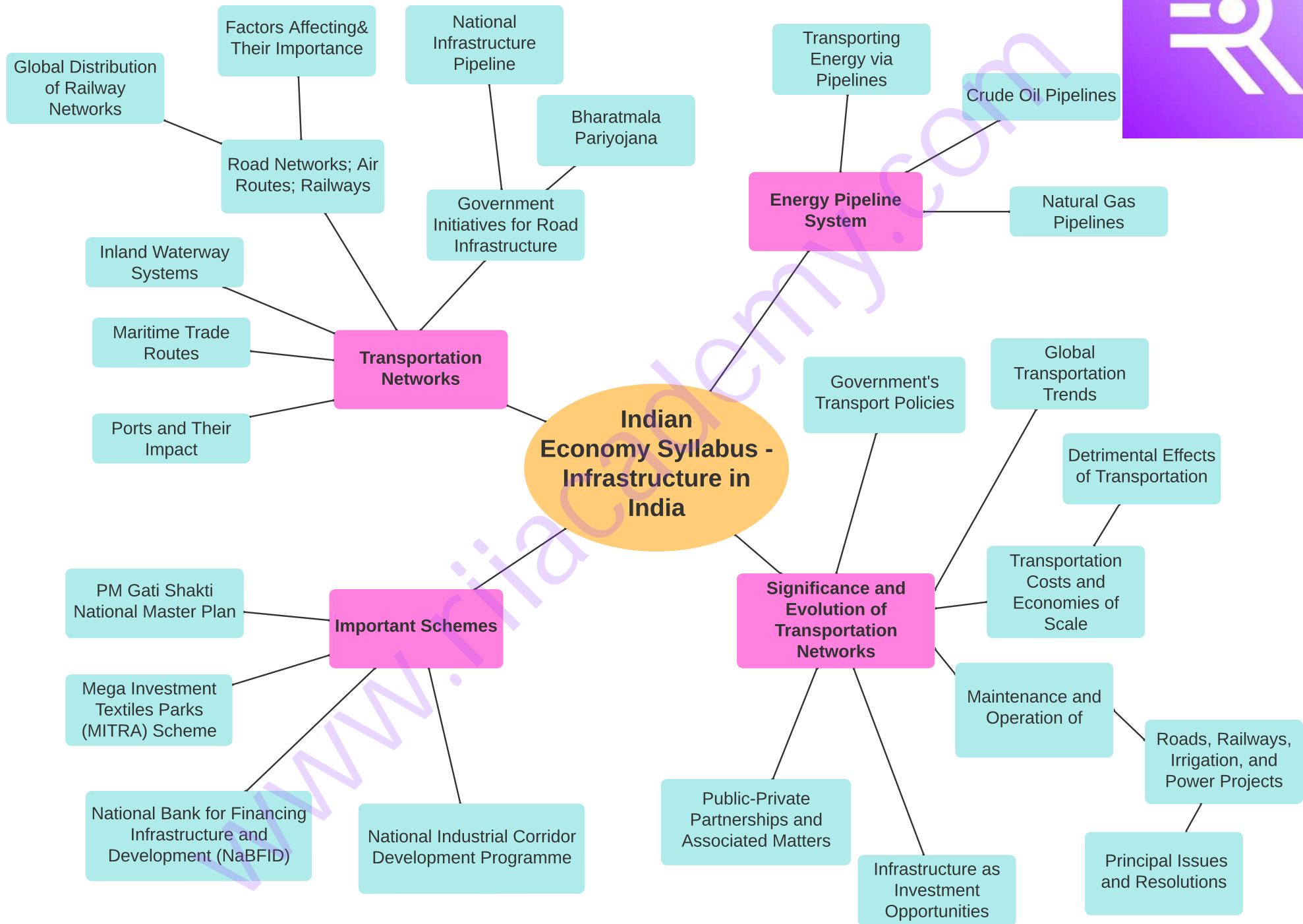
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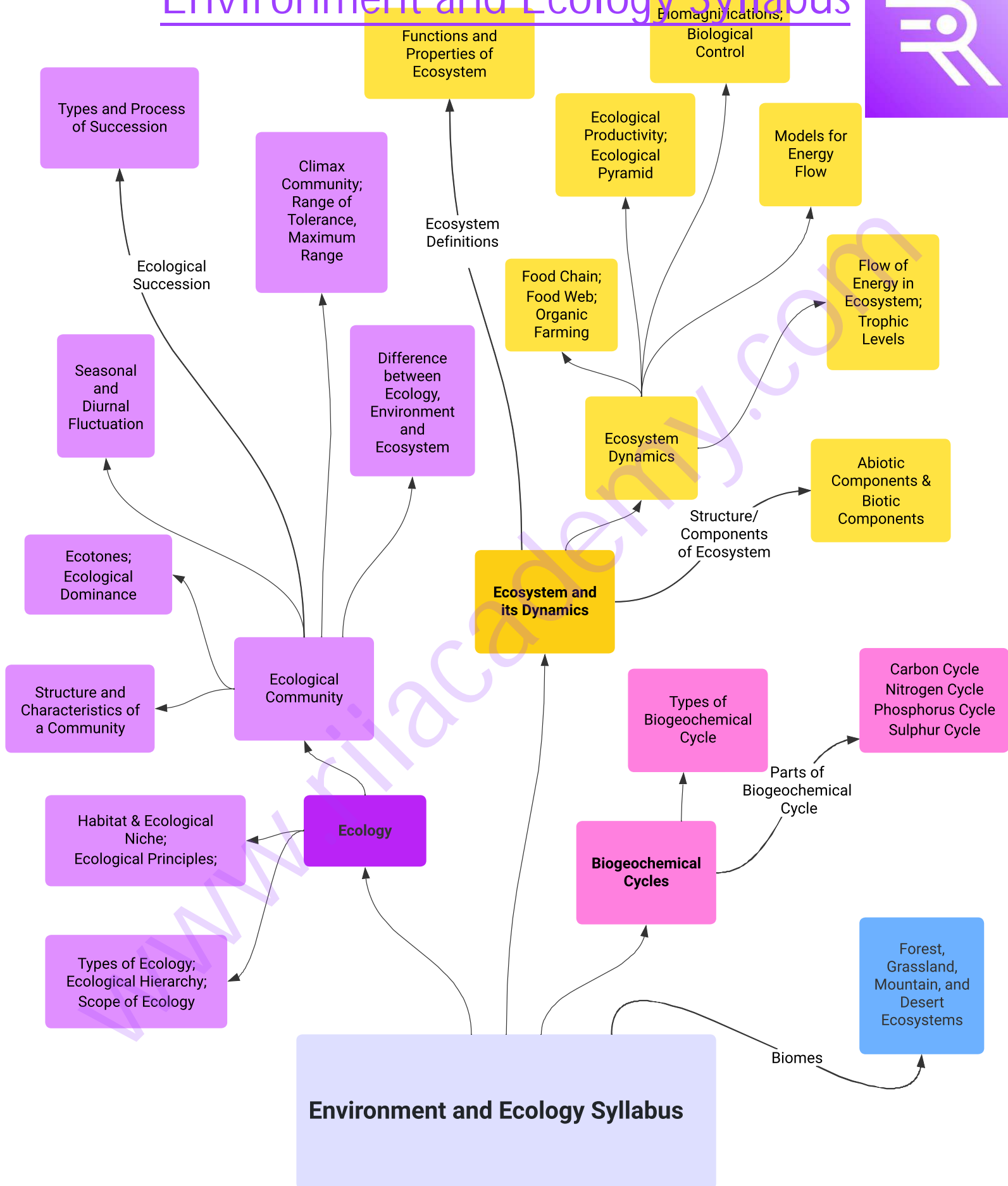


# Indian Economy Syllabus





# Environment and Ecology Syllabus





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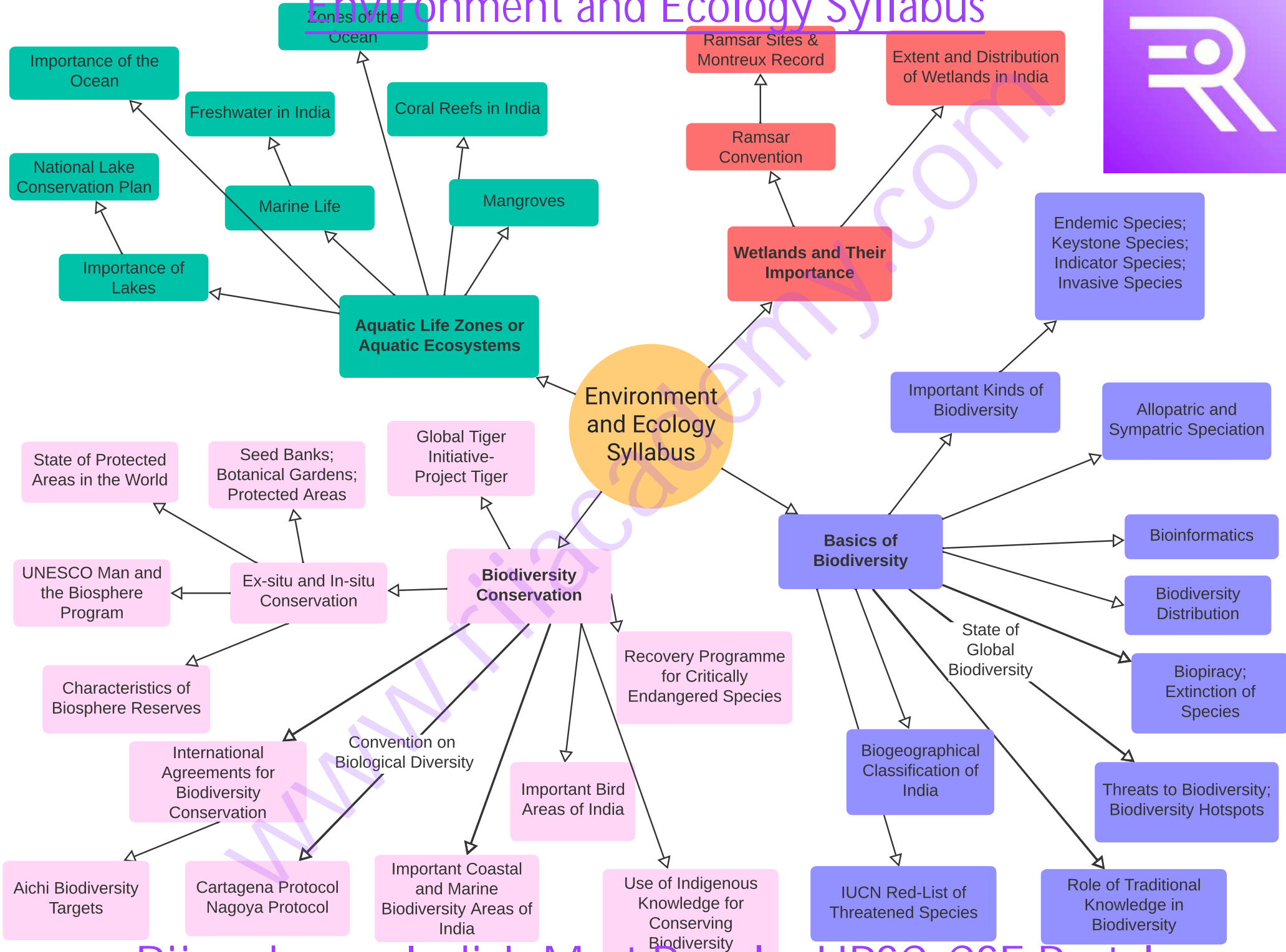


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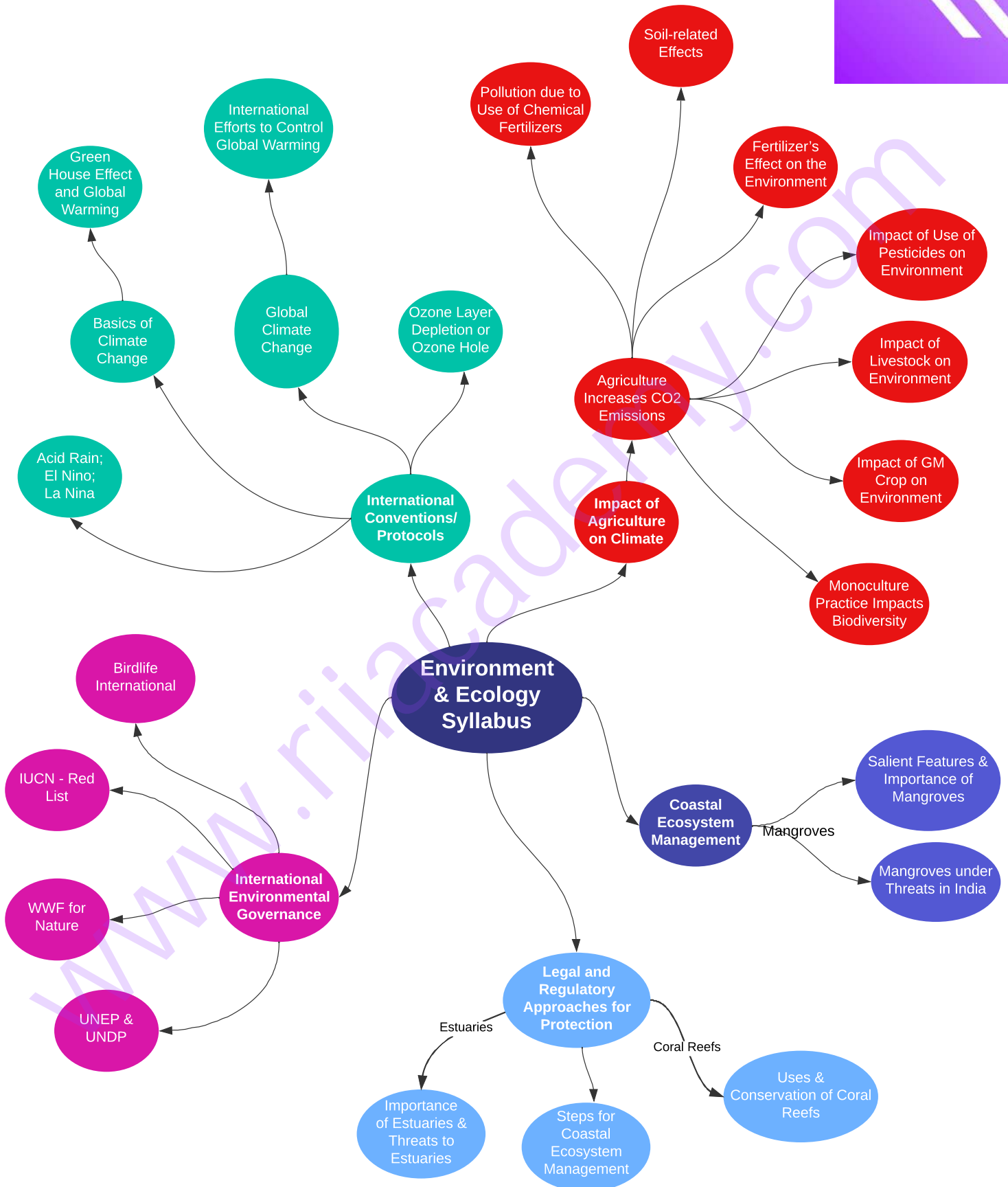
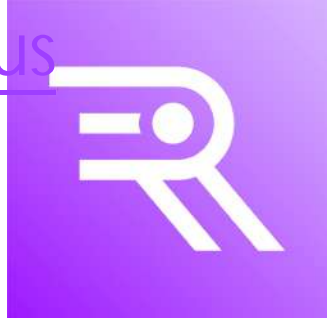


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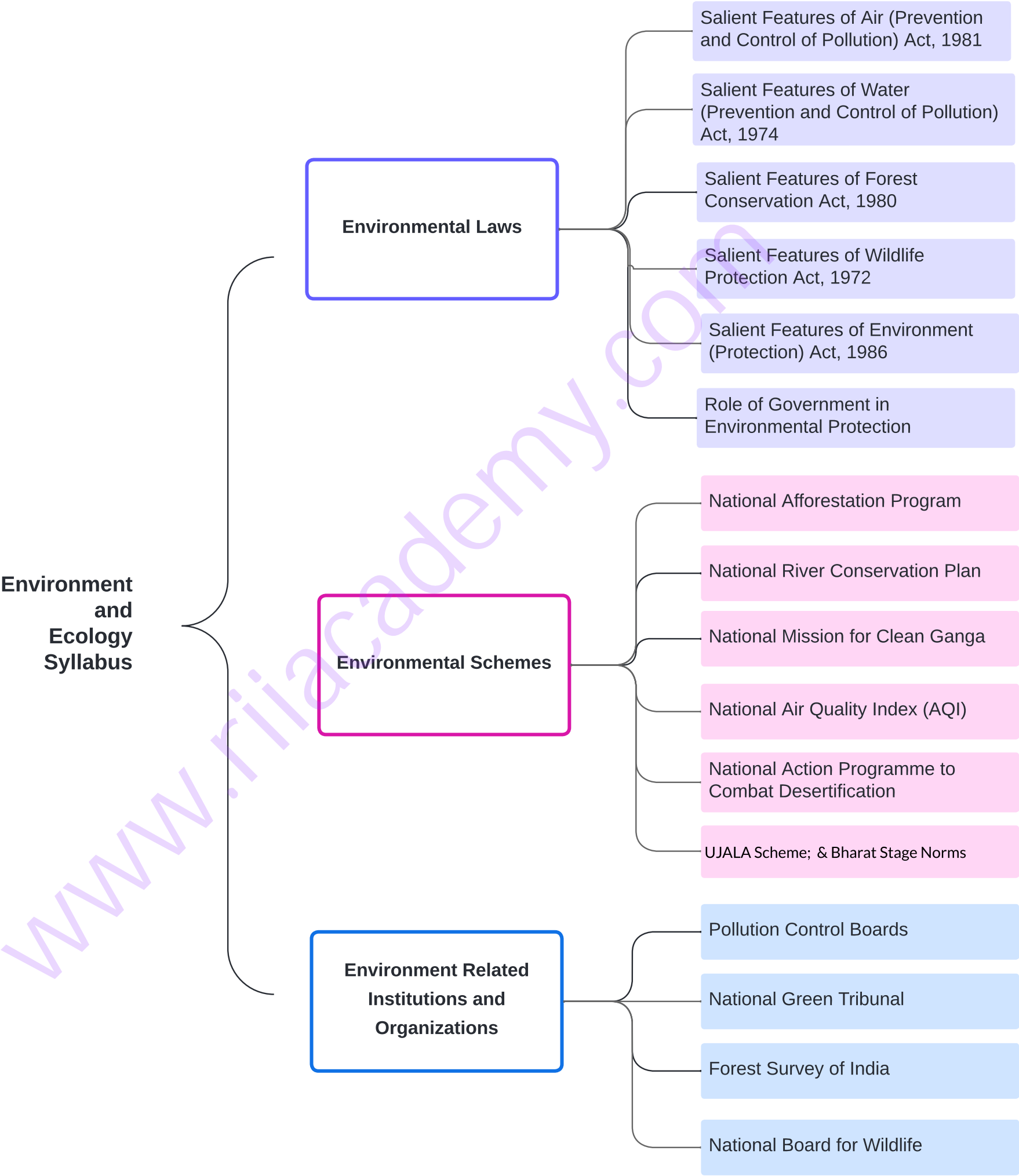




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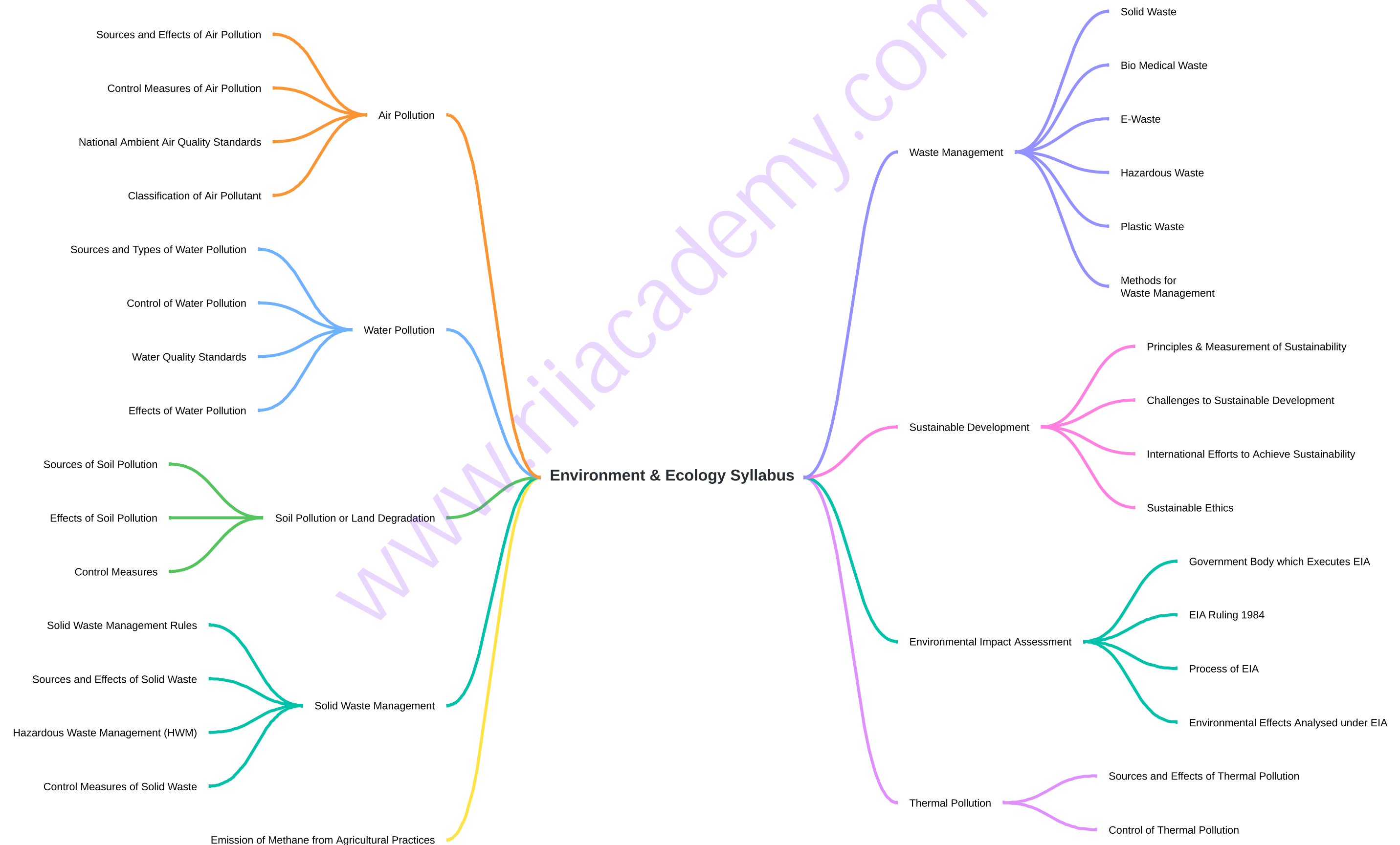








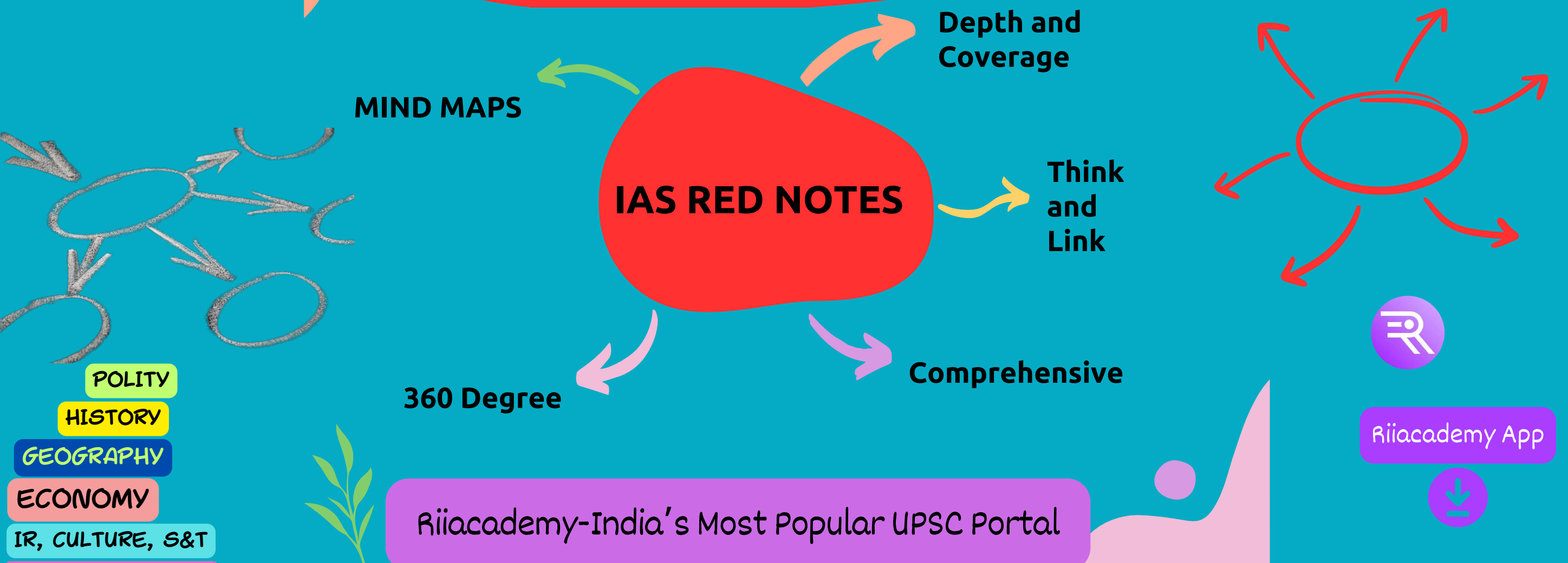
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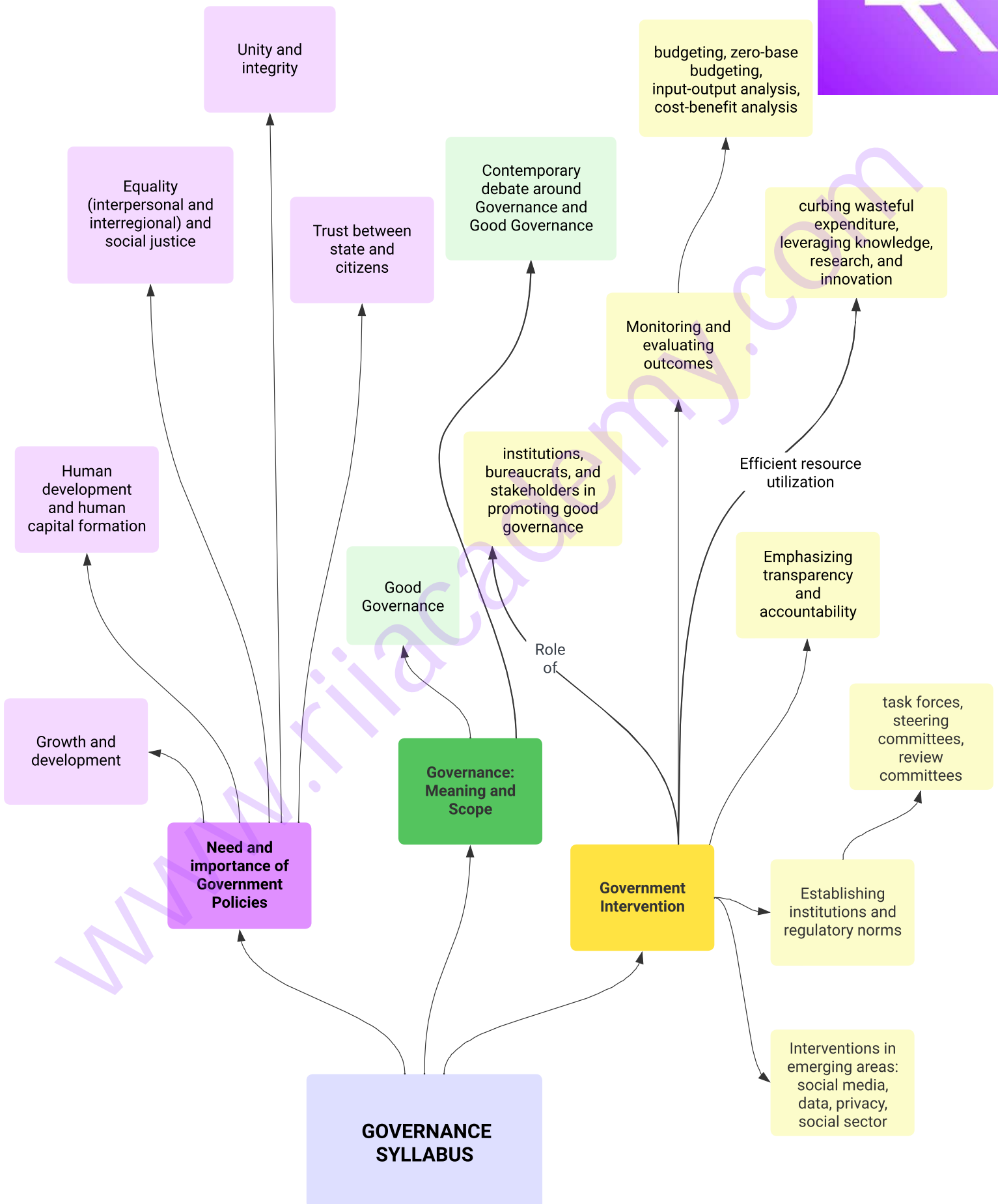
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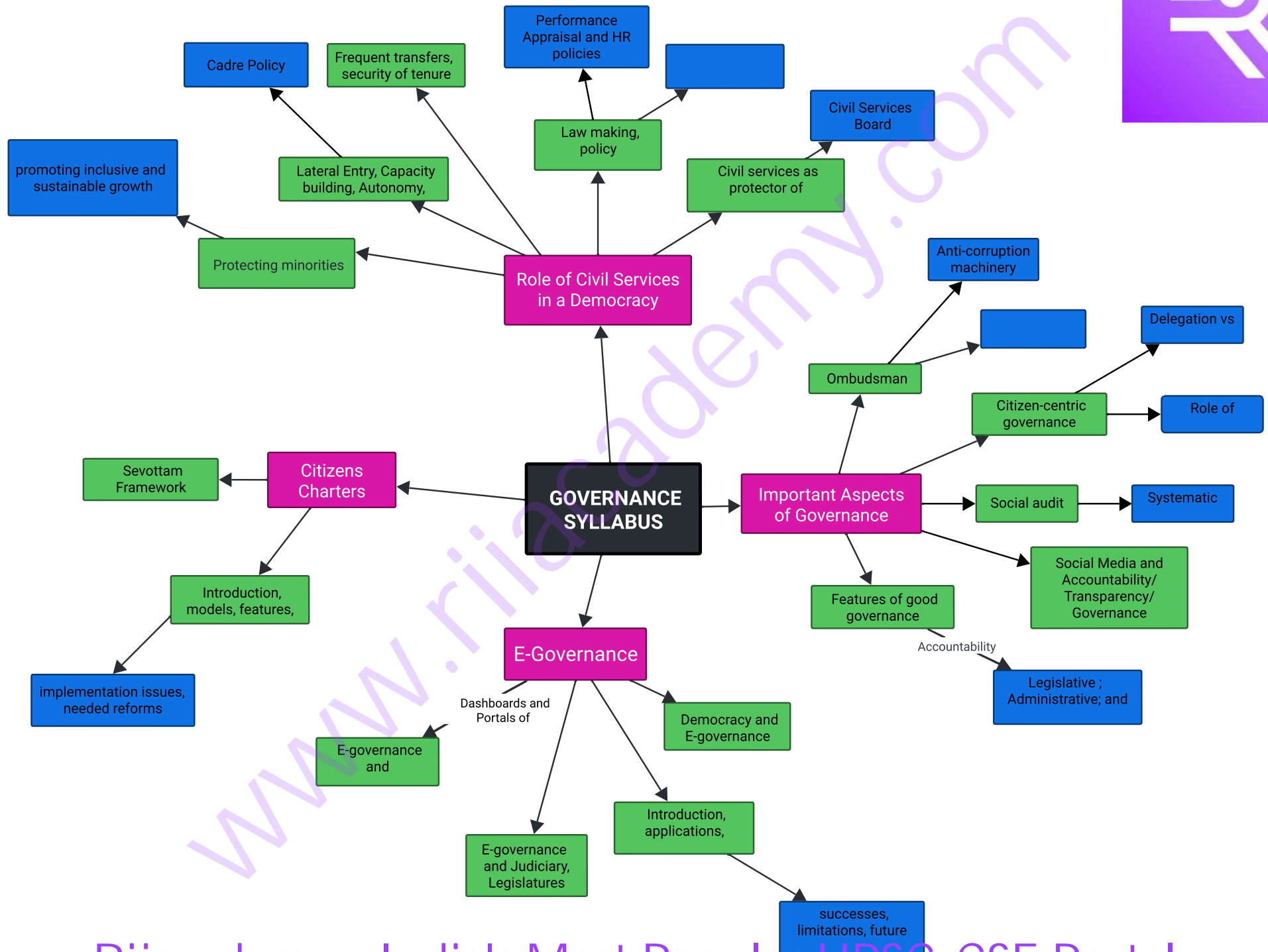


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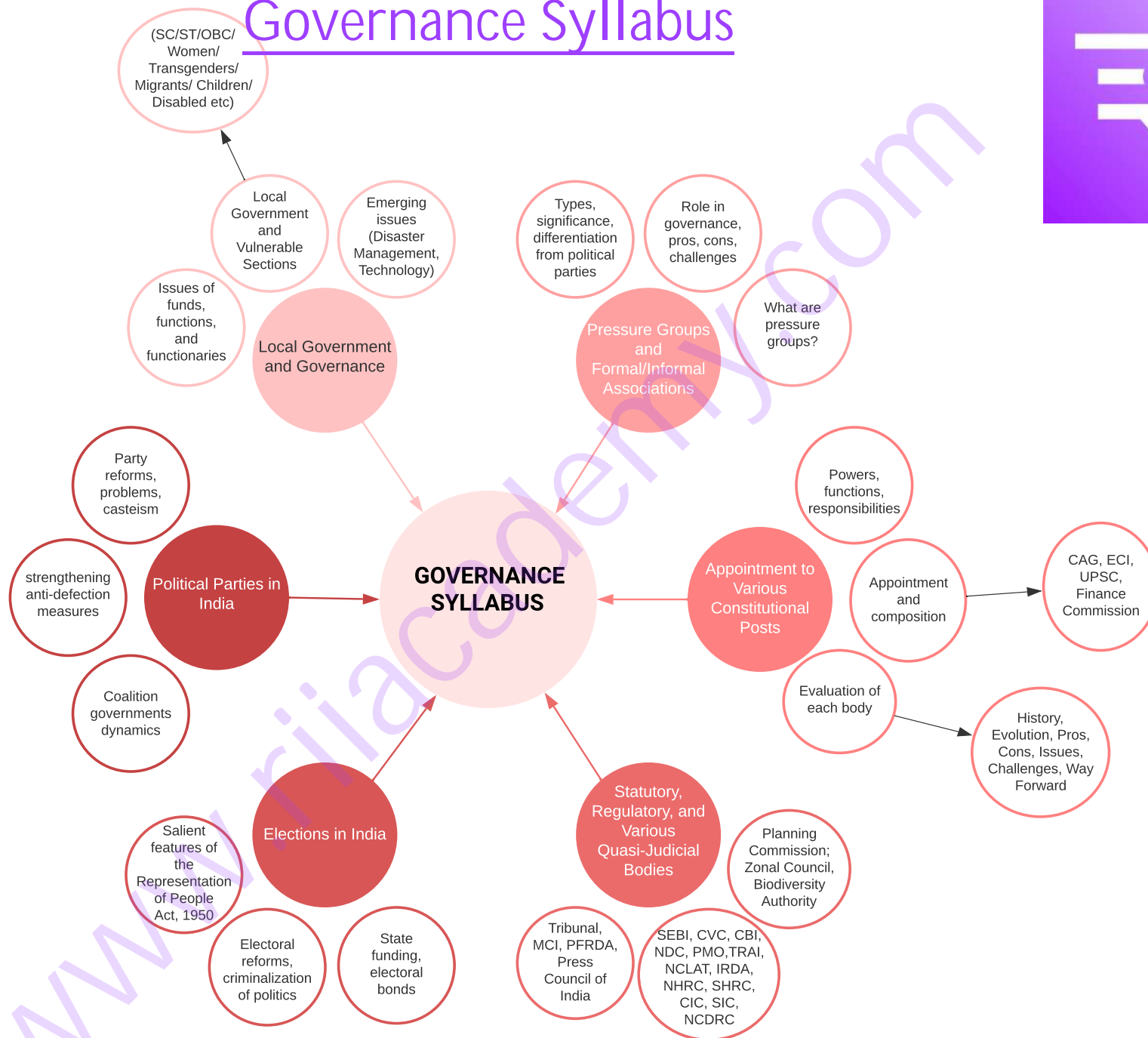


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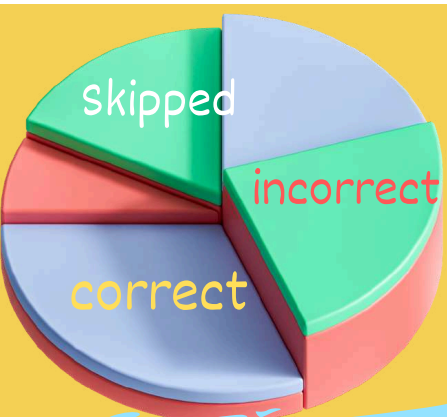




# Governance Syllabus







Score 120+



- 50+ High Yield Mock Tests with Timer



THIS  
OR  
THAT?

IAS Gold Prelims Portal

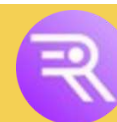
Which Article of Indian Constitution  
Provides Freedom of Religion to Indians?

a 21

b 22

c 25

d 28

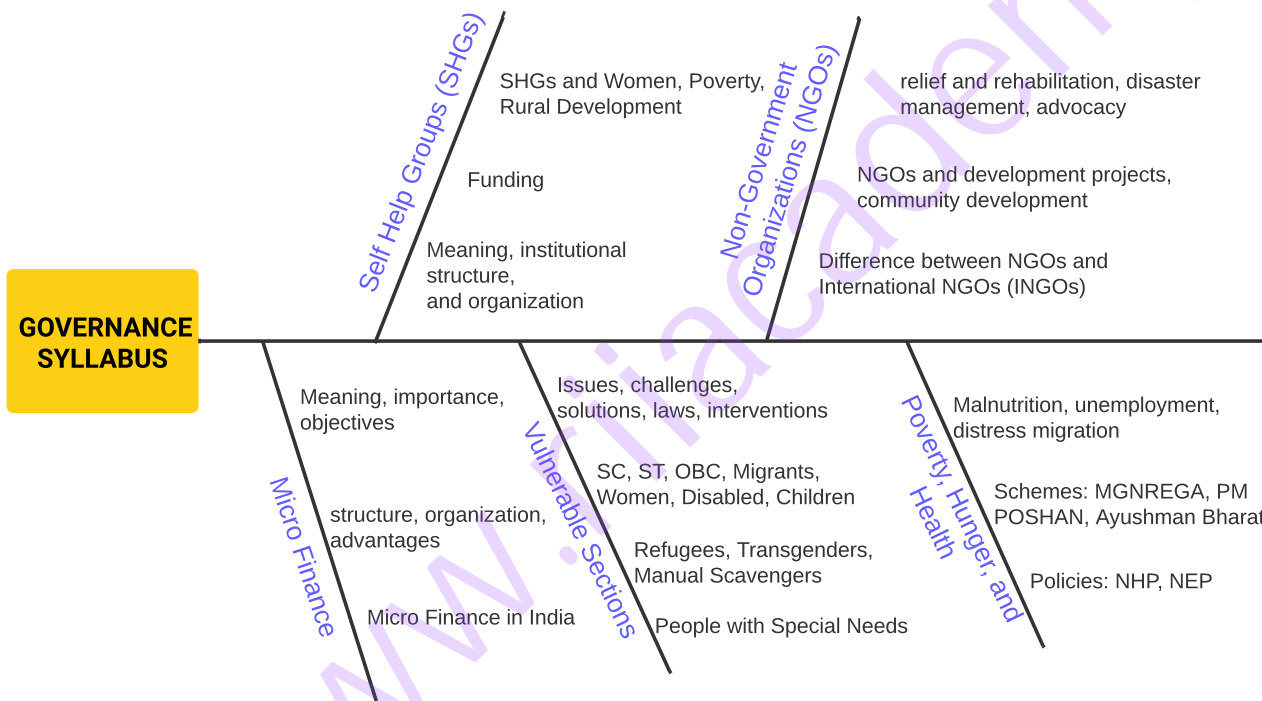


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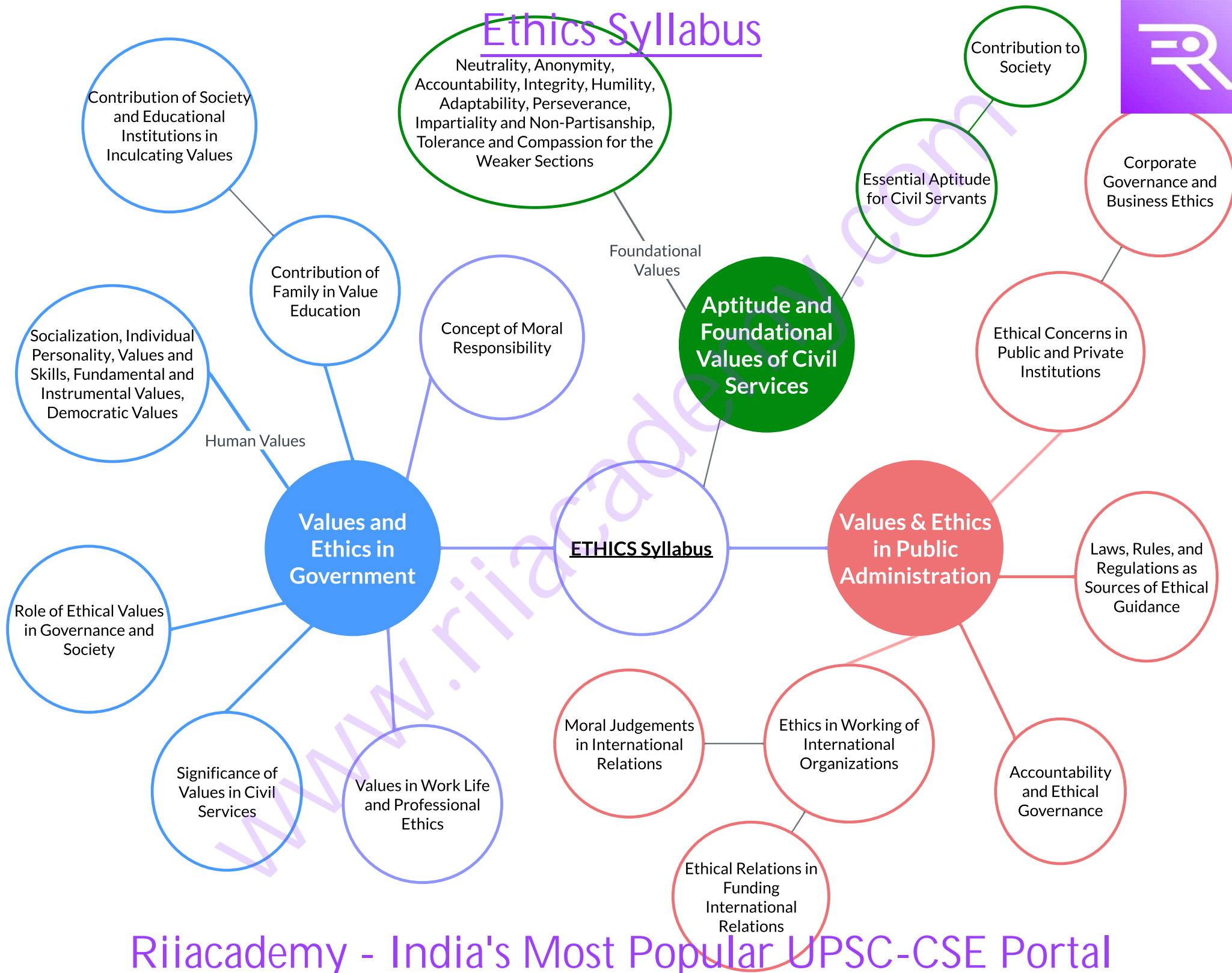


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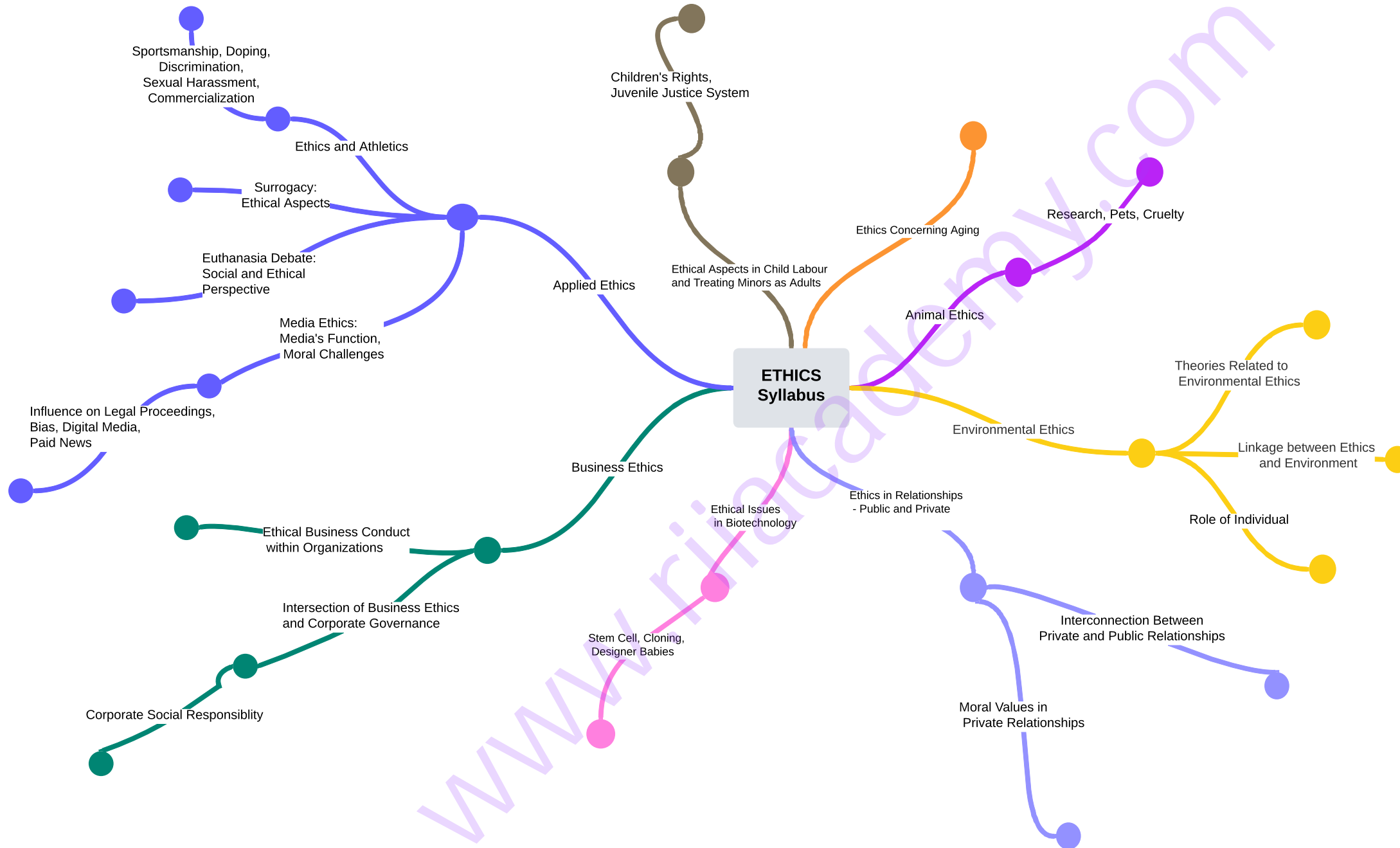


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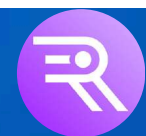




# Ethics Syllabus







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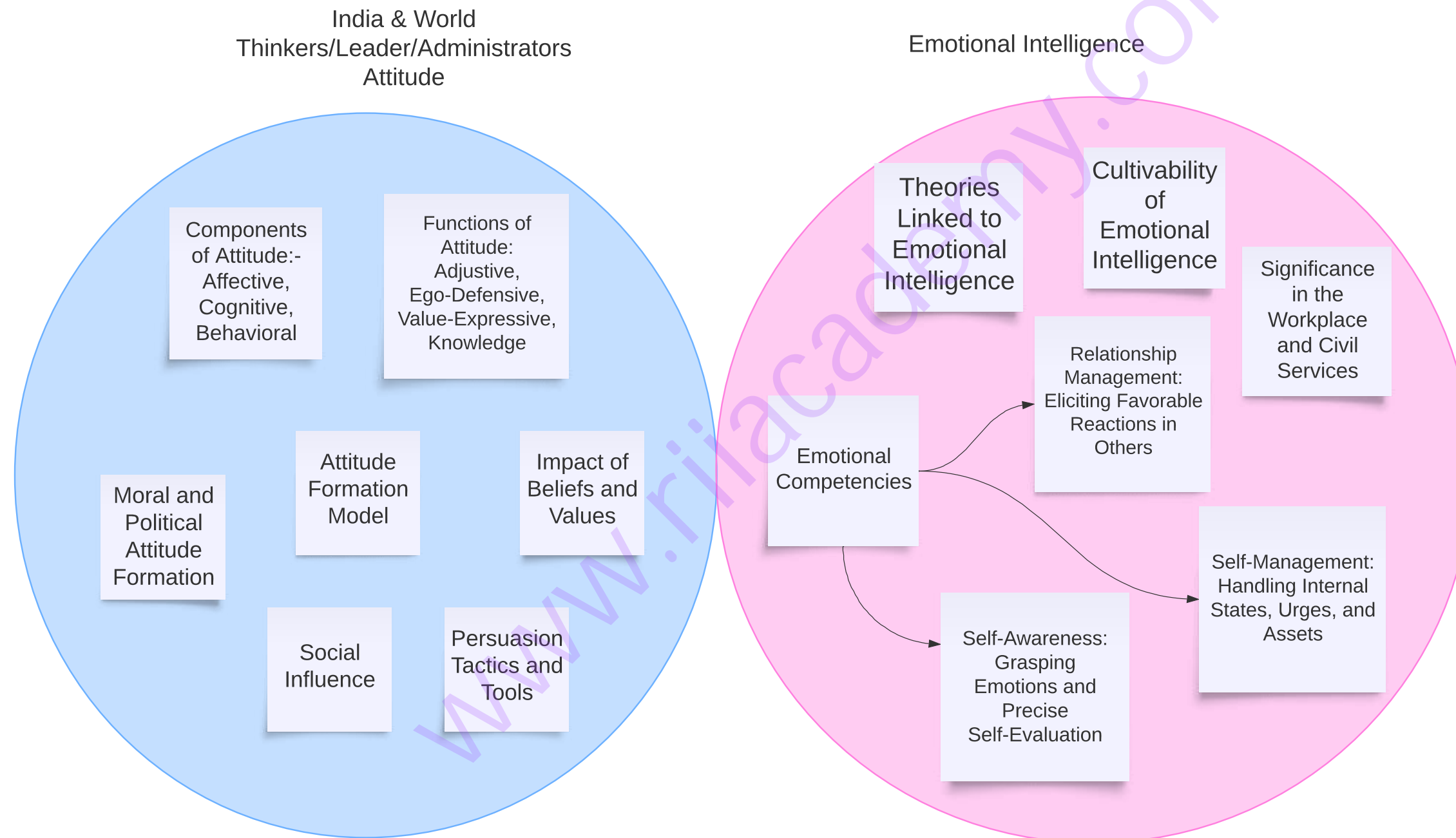


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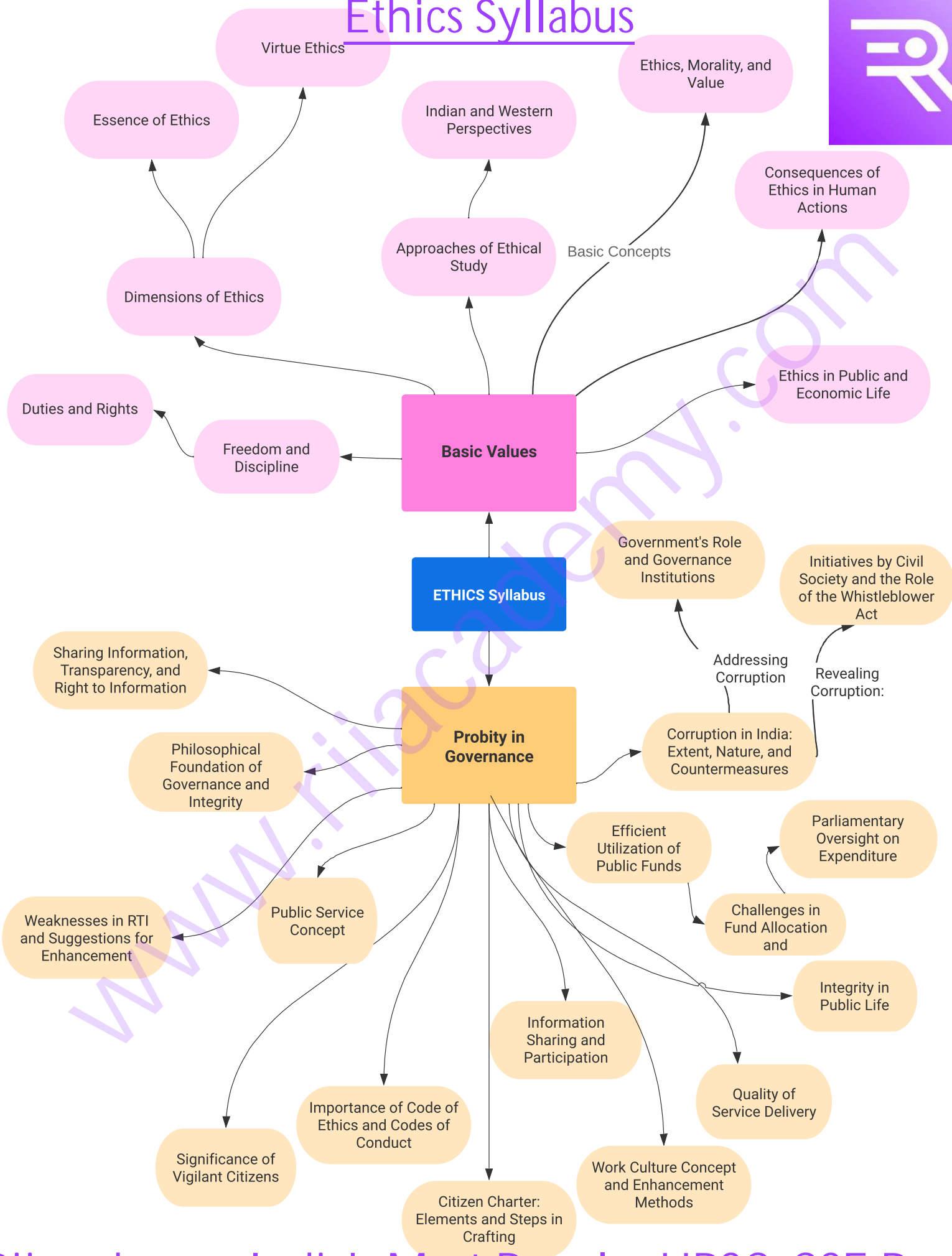


## ETHICS Syllabus





# Ethics Syllabus







Human Geography SYLLABUS

Demography

Human Resources Concept

Theories of Population Growth:

Malthusian, Marxian, Demographic Transition

Distribution of Population

Factors (Physical, Socio-cultural, Demographic)

Global Population Distribution

Population Density (Patterns, Causes)

Population Characteristics

Age Composition, Population Pyramids, Gender Composition, Literacy Rates

Population Challenges:

Issues in Developing and Developed Countries

Census

Literacy, Sex Ratio, Family Planning, Old Age, Age Structure, Density, Population Growth

Census Terminology

Urbanization

India's Urbanization Features and Patterns

Challenges

Inclusive Cities/Smart Cities:

Rural-Urban Migration, Emergence of Slums, Informal Settlements, Urban Transport, Waste Disposal, Water Supply, Drainage, Sanitation, Urban Poverty

Migration & Reverse Migration: Rehabilitation Policy

Development, Government Initiatives

Types of Urban Settlements, Urban Growth Process

Morphology of Urban Settlements, Town Planning, Patterns of Rural Settlement

Migration: Push and Pull Factors, Within Country and Across Borders

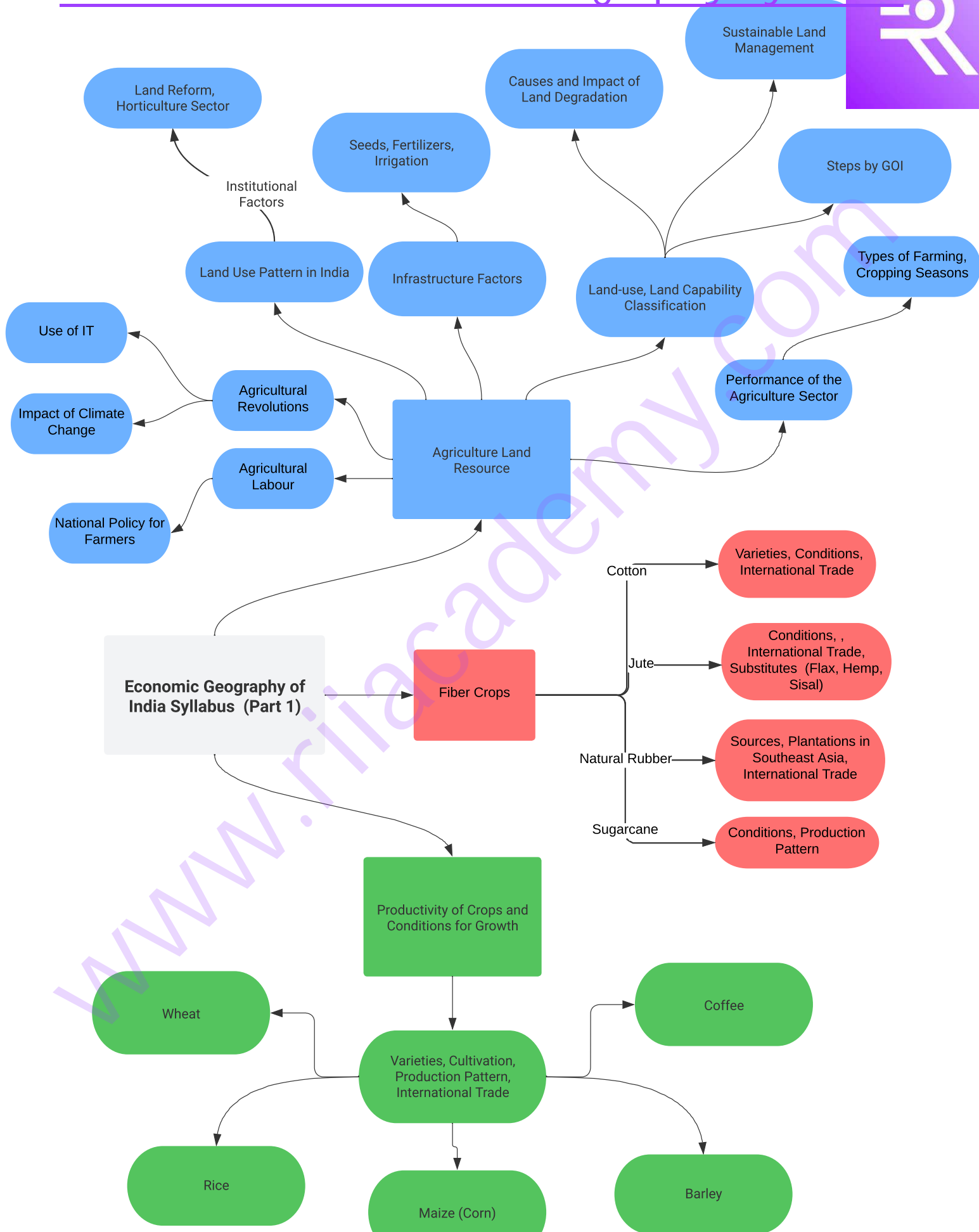
National Urbanisation Policy, Changes in Land Use and Cover

Factors Affecting Rural Settlements (Types, Pattern)

Cities Classification (Hierarchical, Morphological)



# Human and Economic Geography Syllabus





Read Less - Learn More

## Step By Step

Follow the syllabus

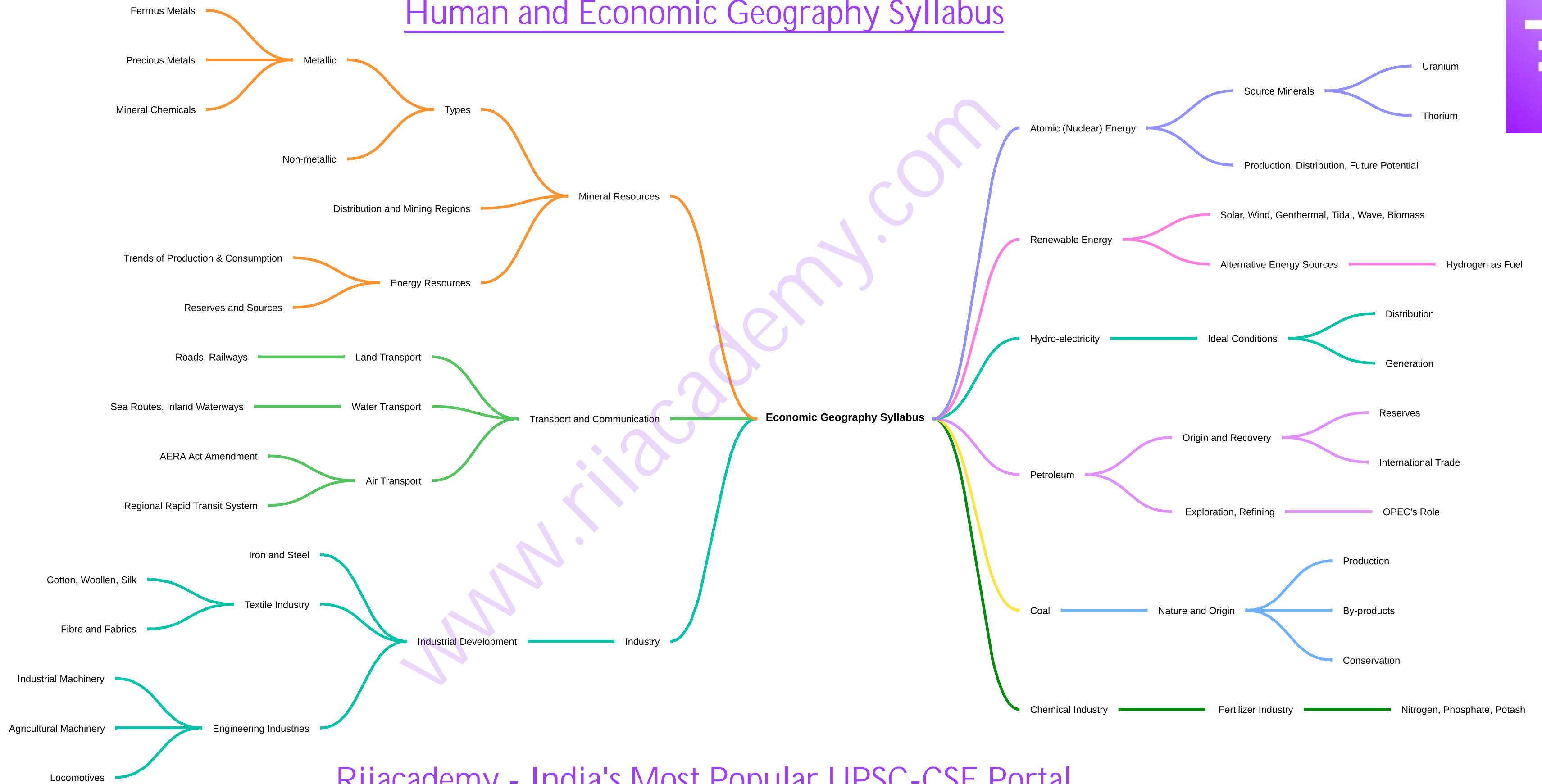


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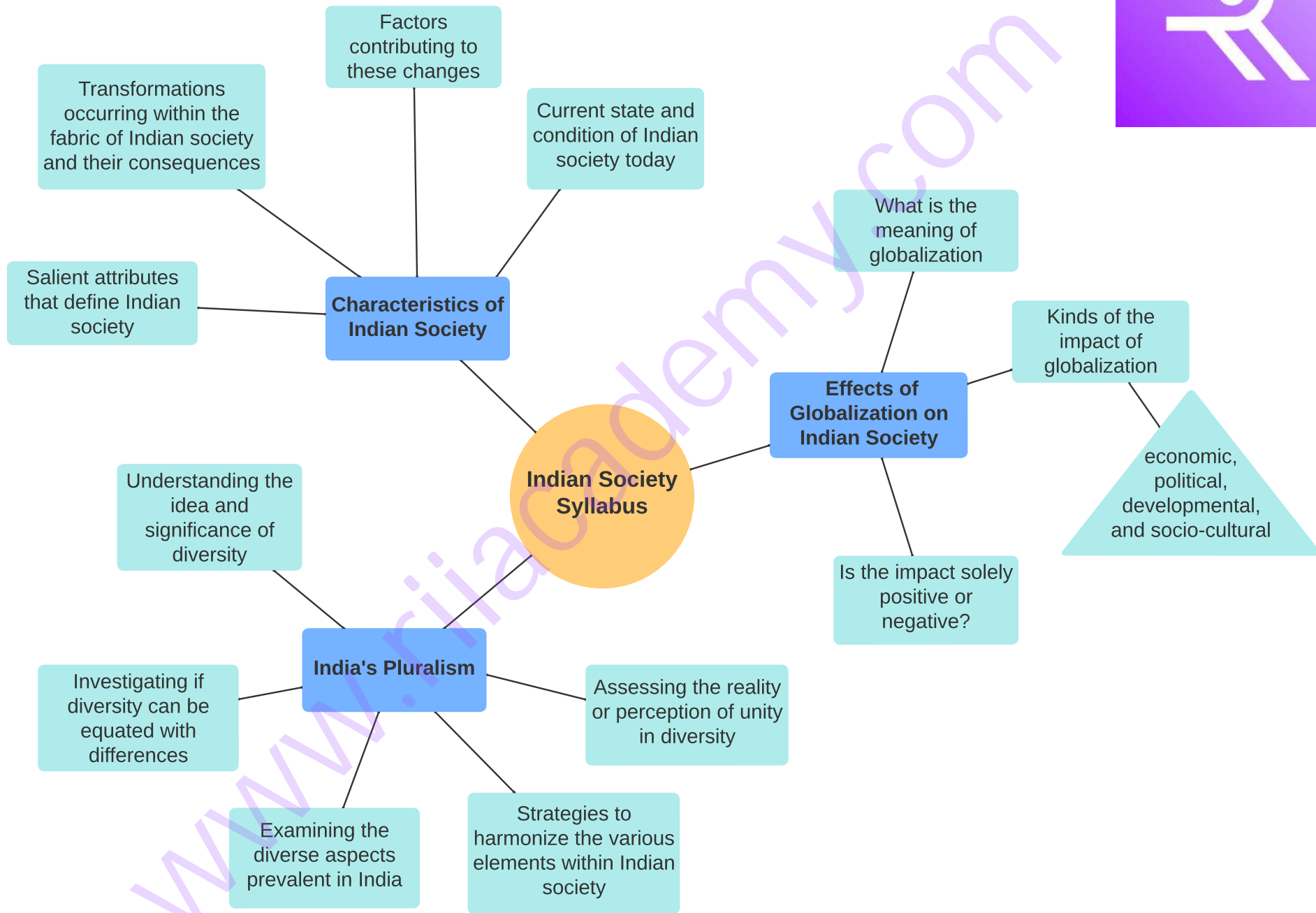


# Human and Economic Geography Syllabus



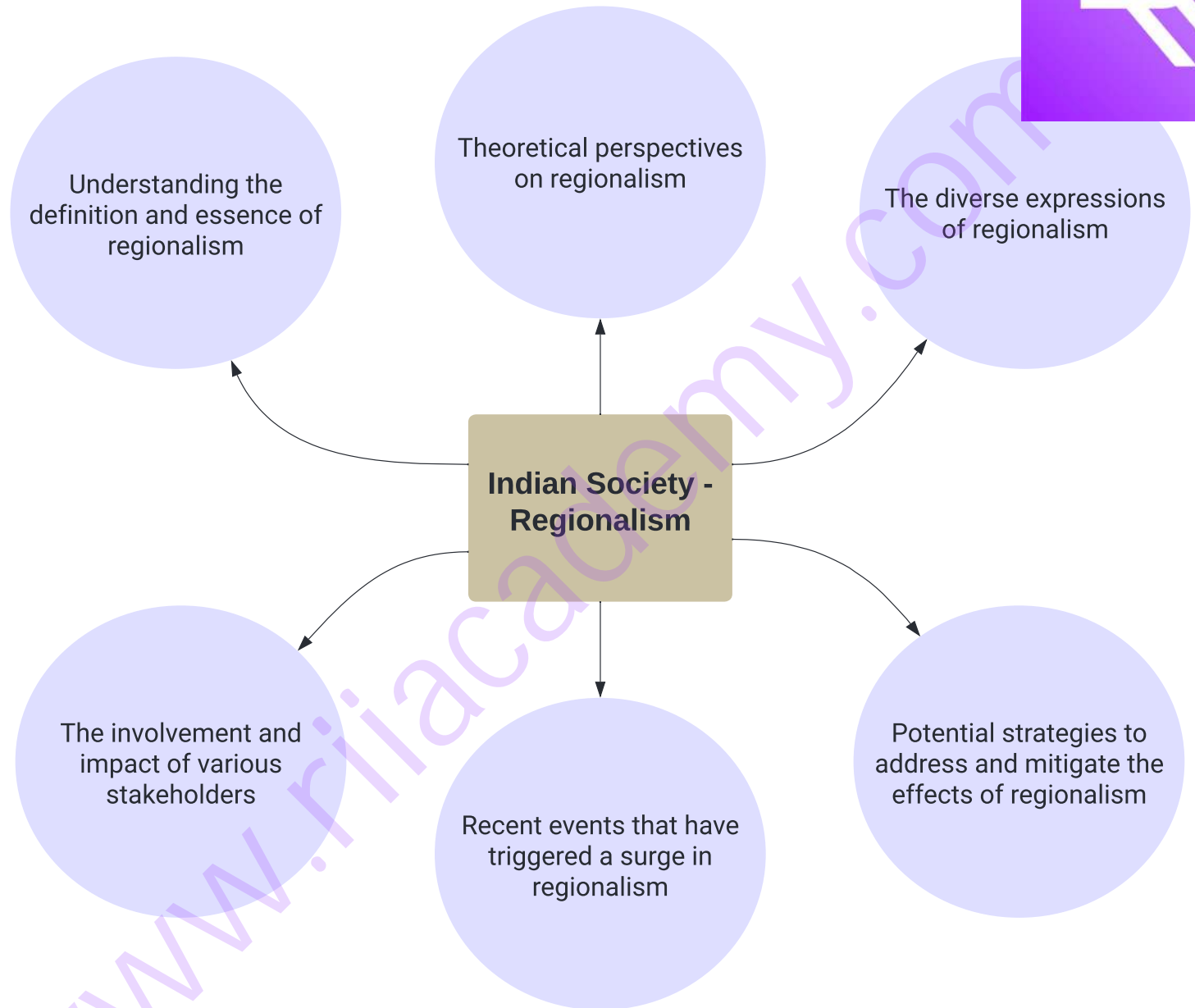


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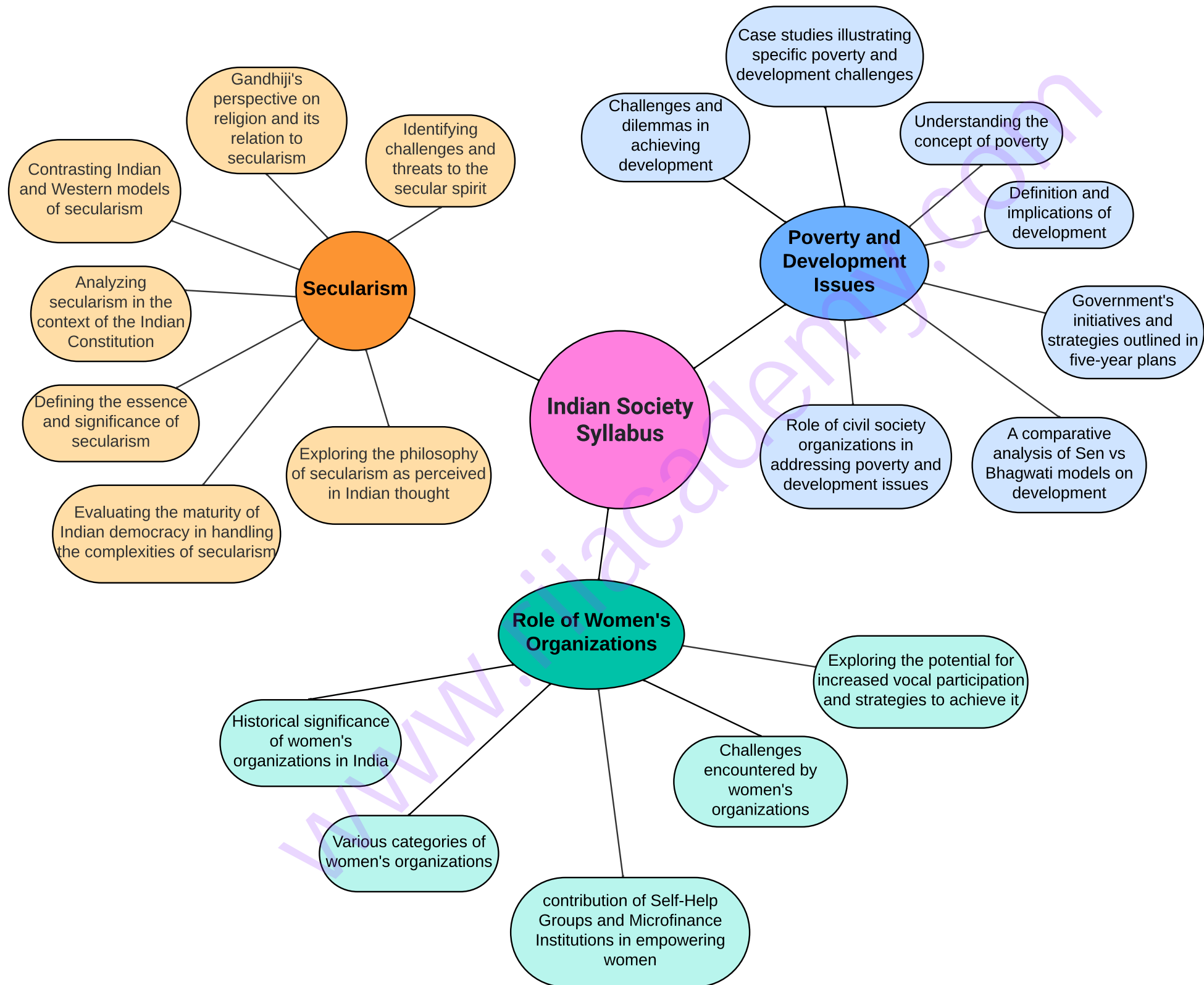




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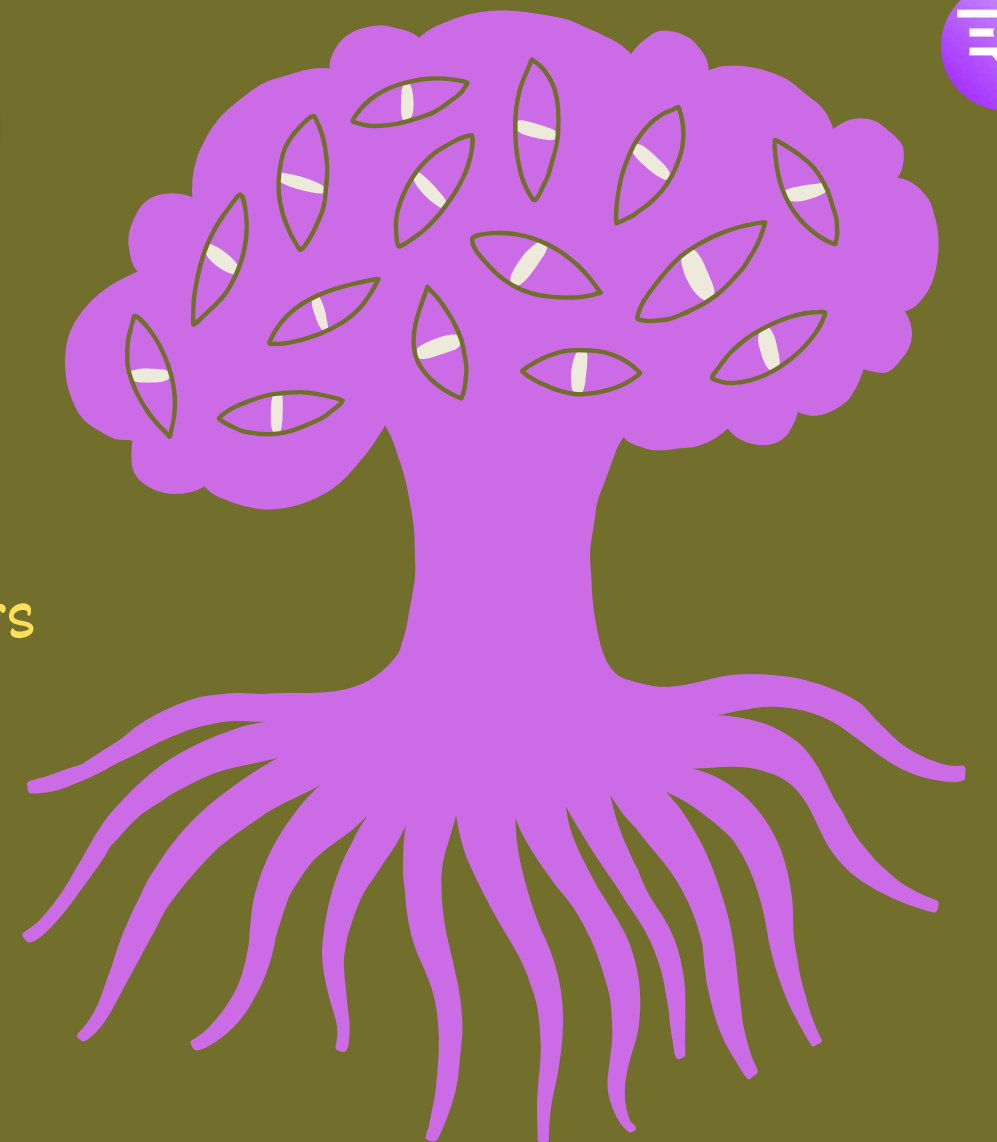




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- Join the classes Conducted by Specialist Teachers with Vast experience
- Make your Fundamentals Crystal Clear
- Follow the Syllabus Step by Step
- Understand Every Topic with Structured Live and Recorded Classes
- Get Your Doubts Cleared in Group Sessions



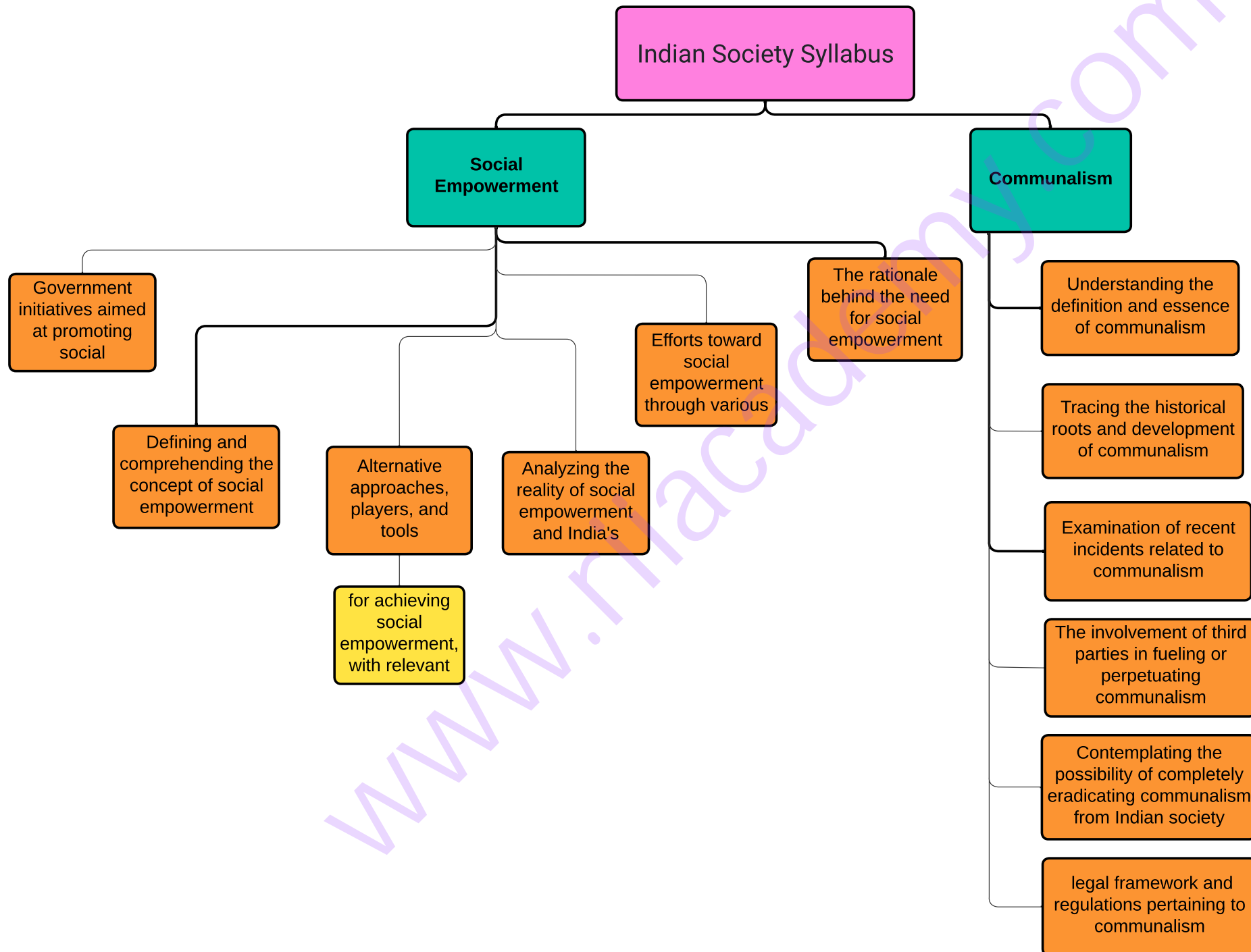
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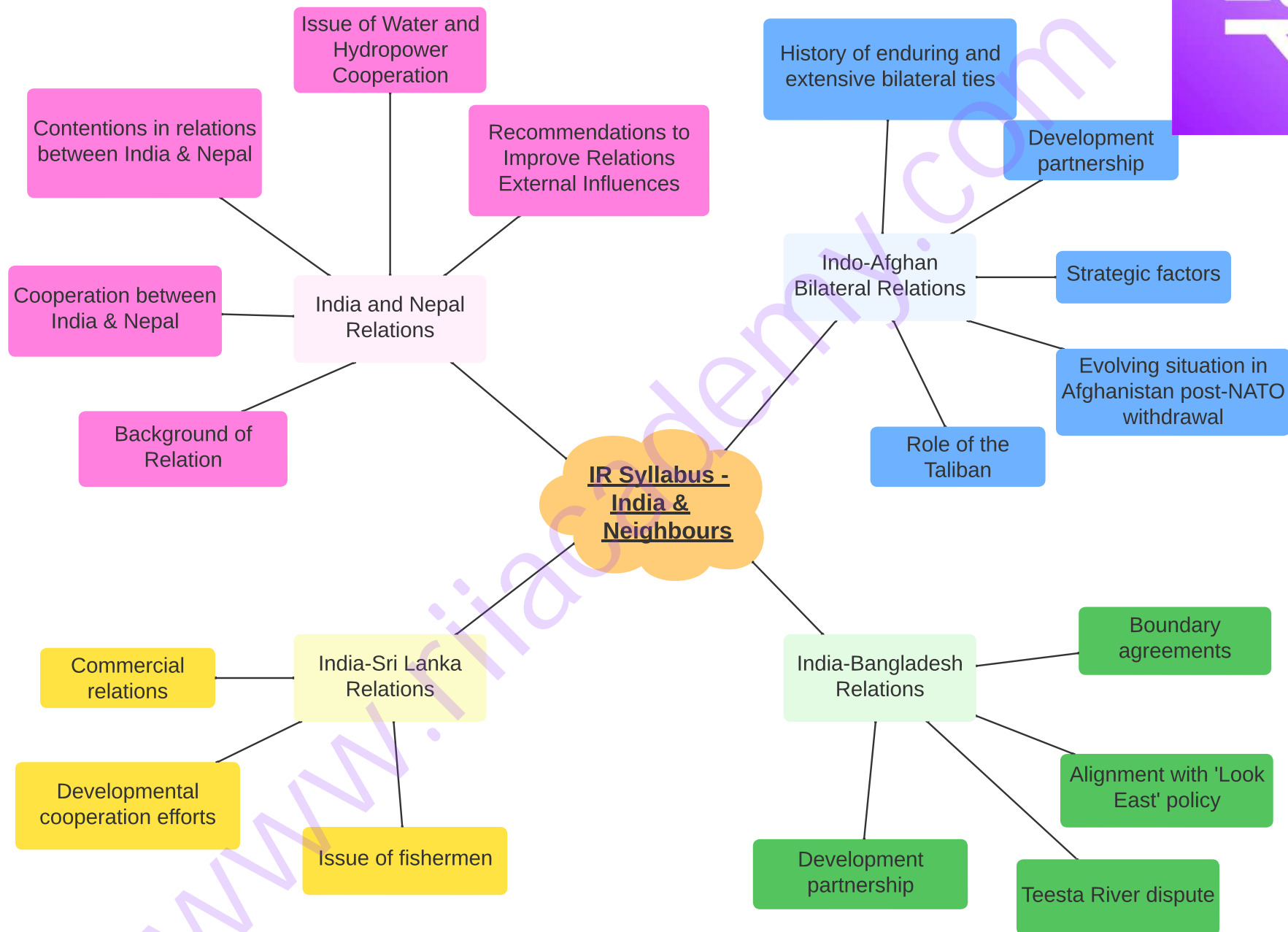


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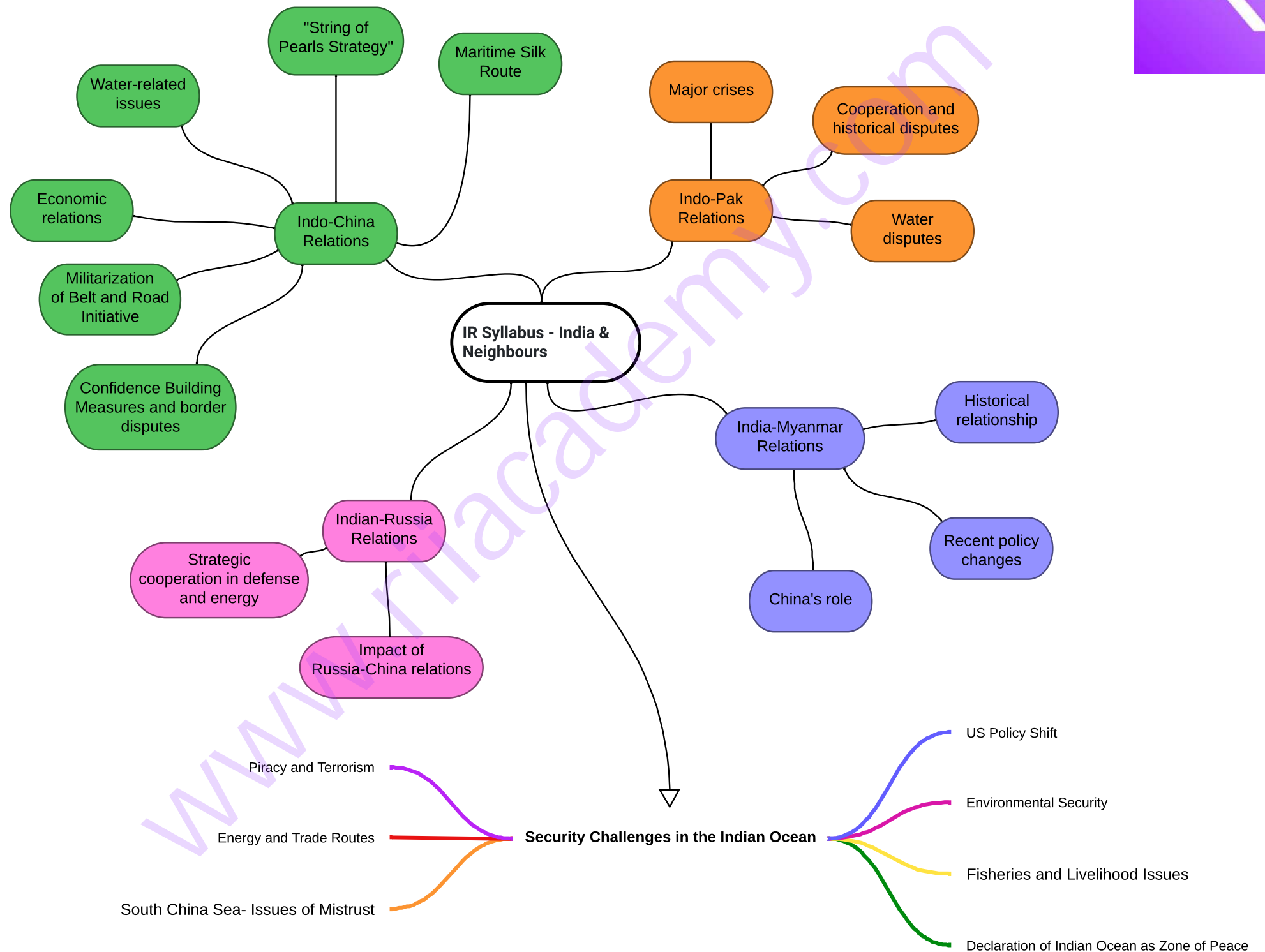


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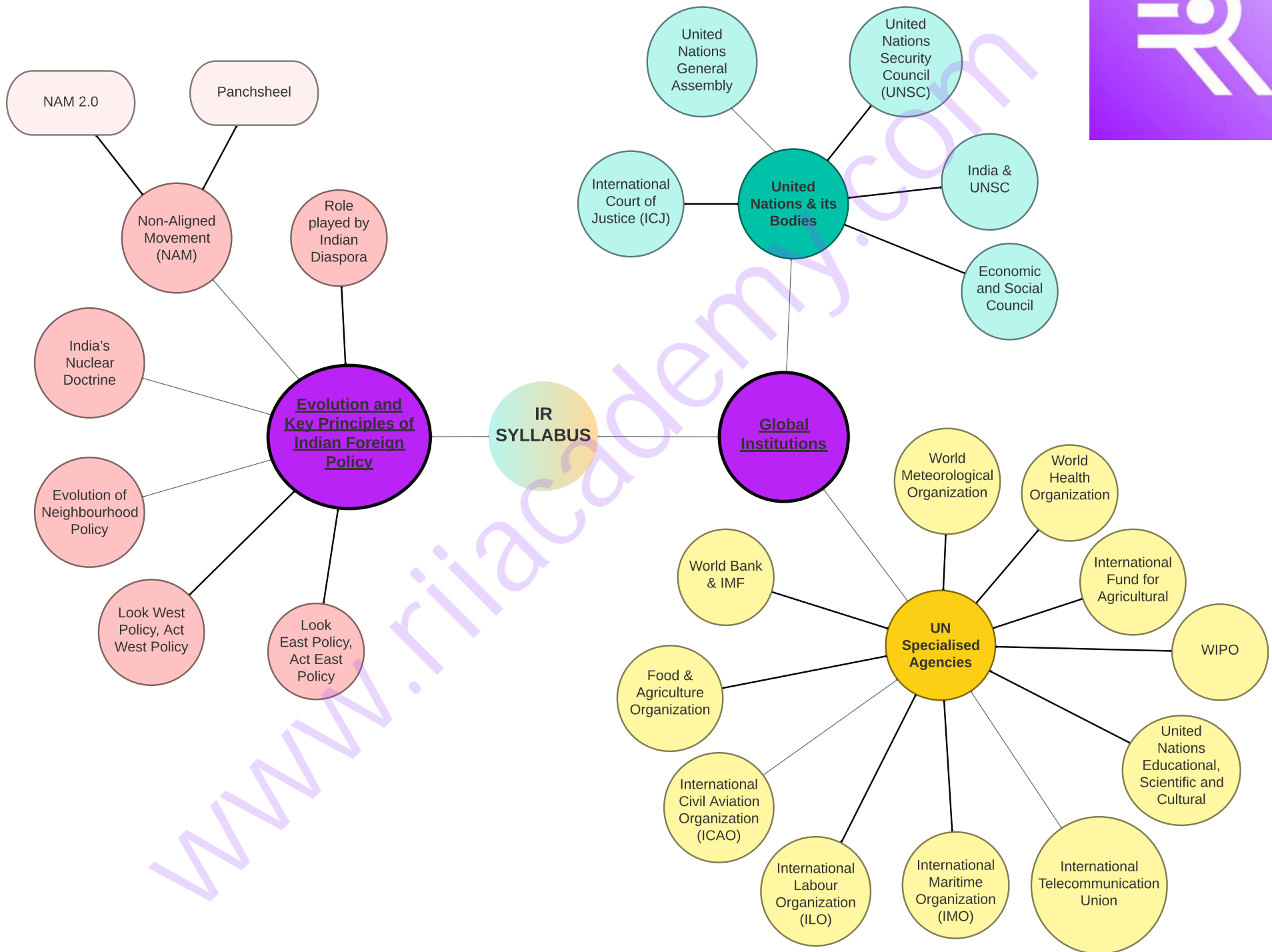


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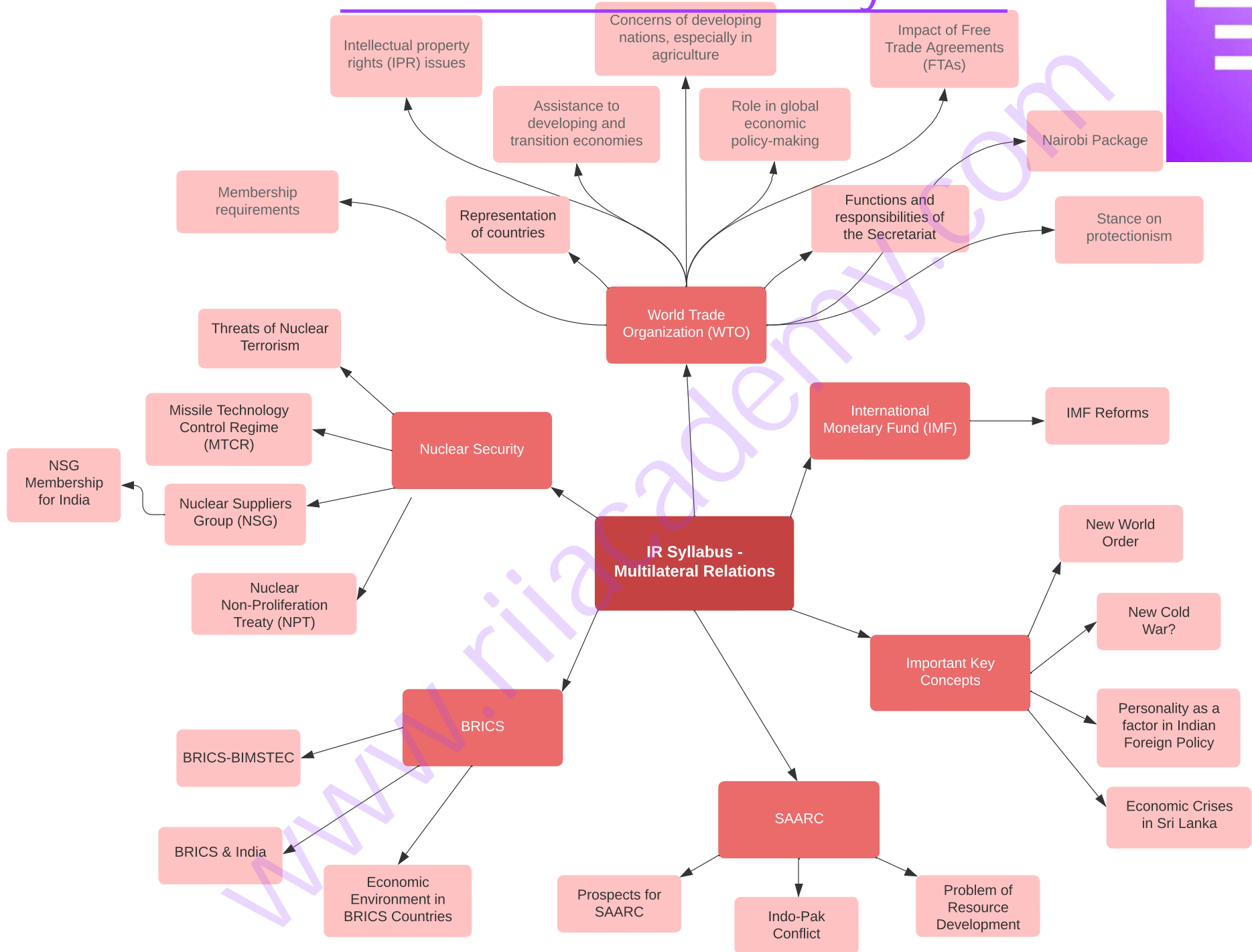


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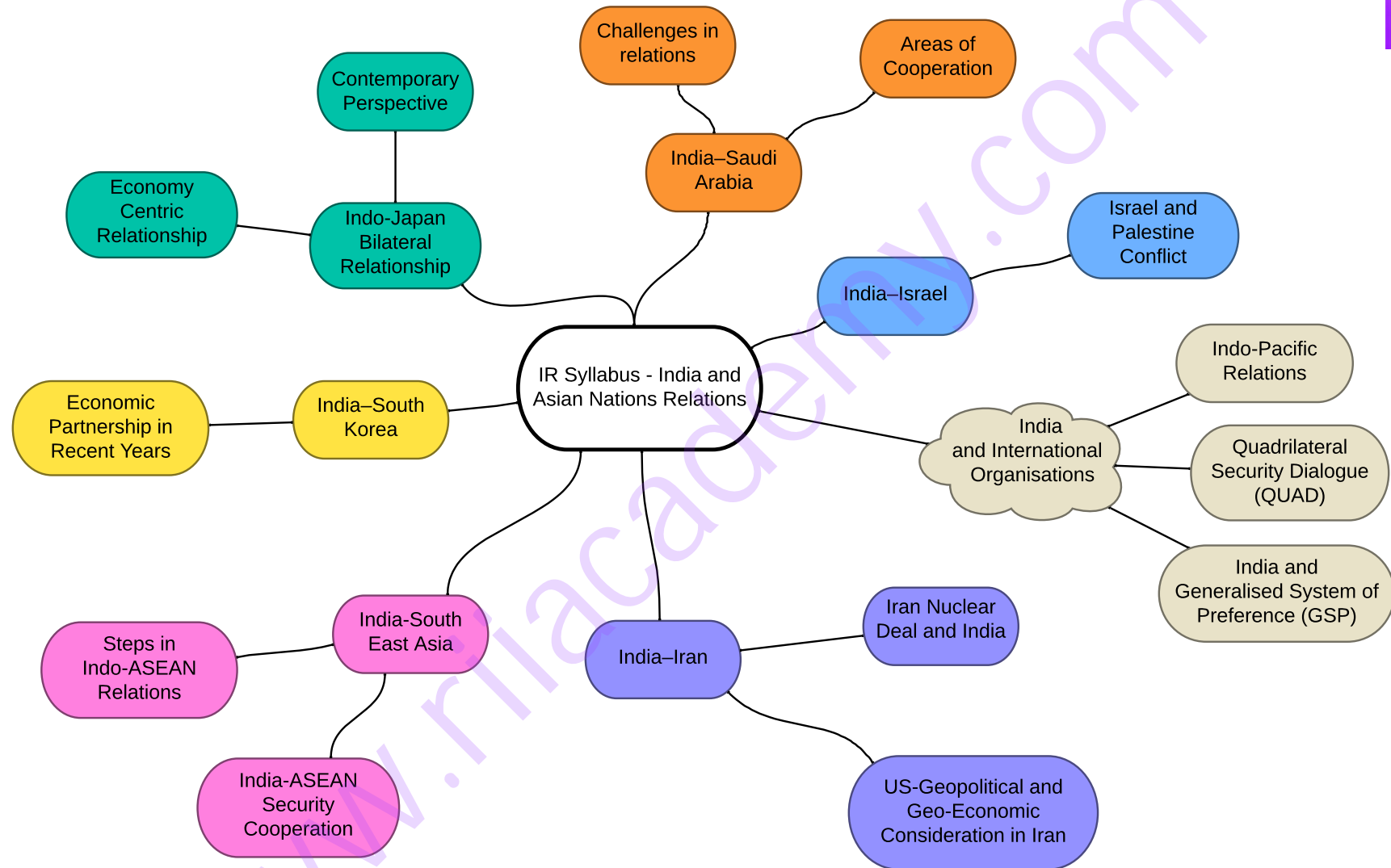


# International Relations Syllabus





# International Relations Syllabus







# NEWS AND CURRENT AFFAIRS

# 9

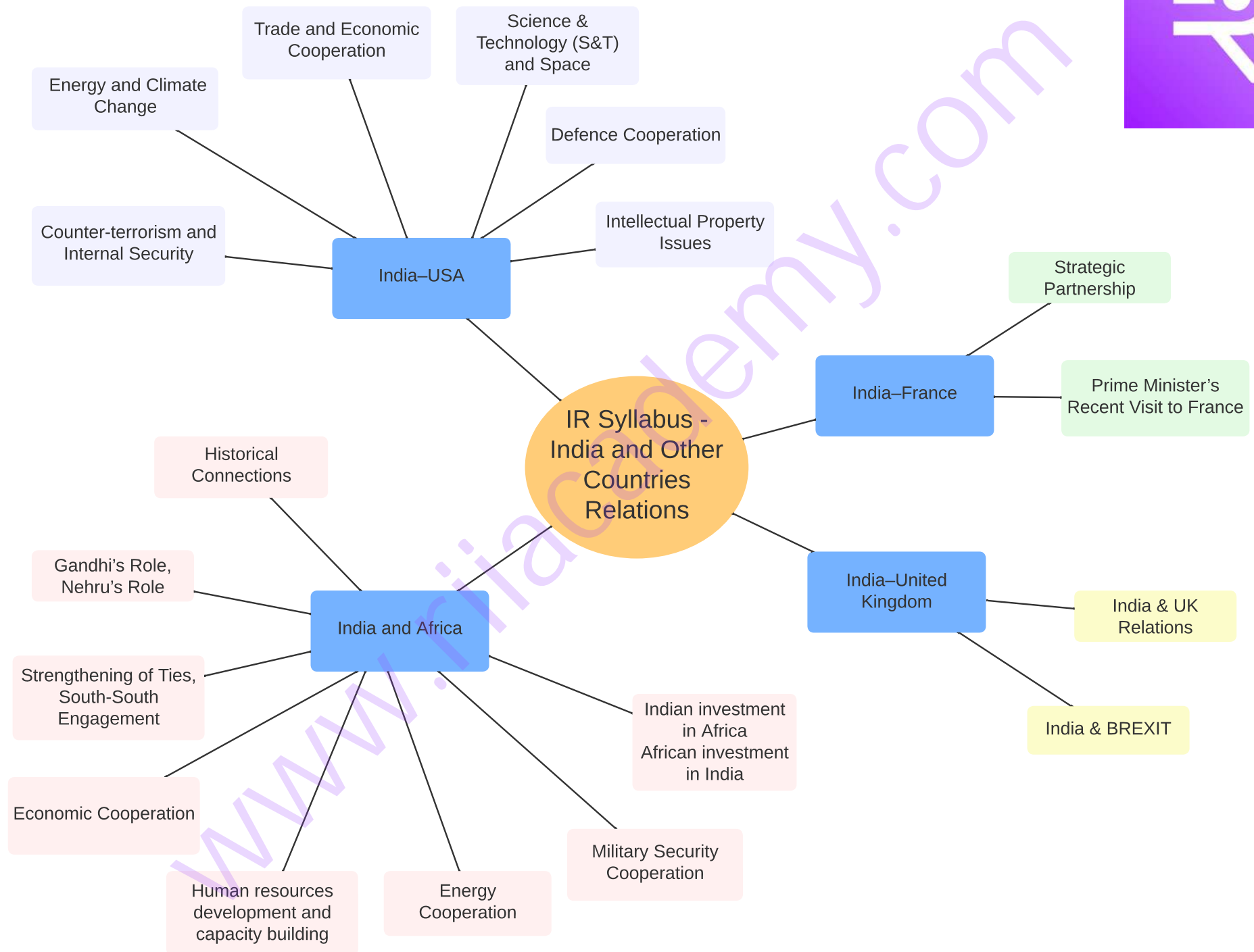
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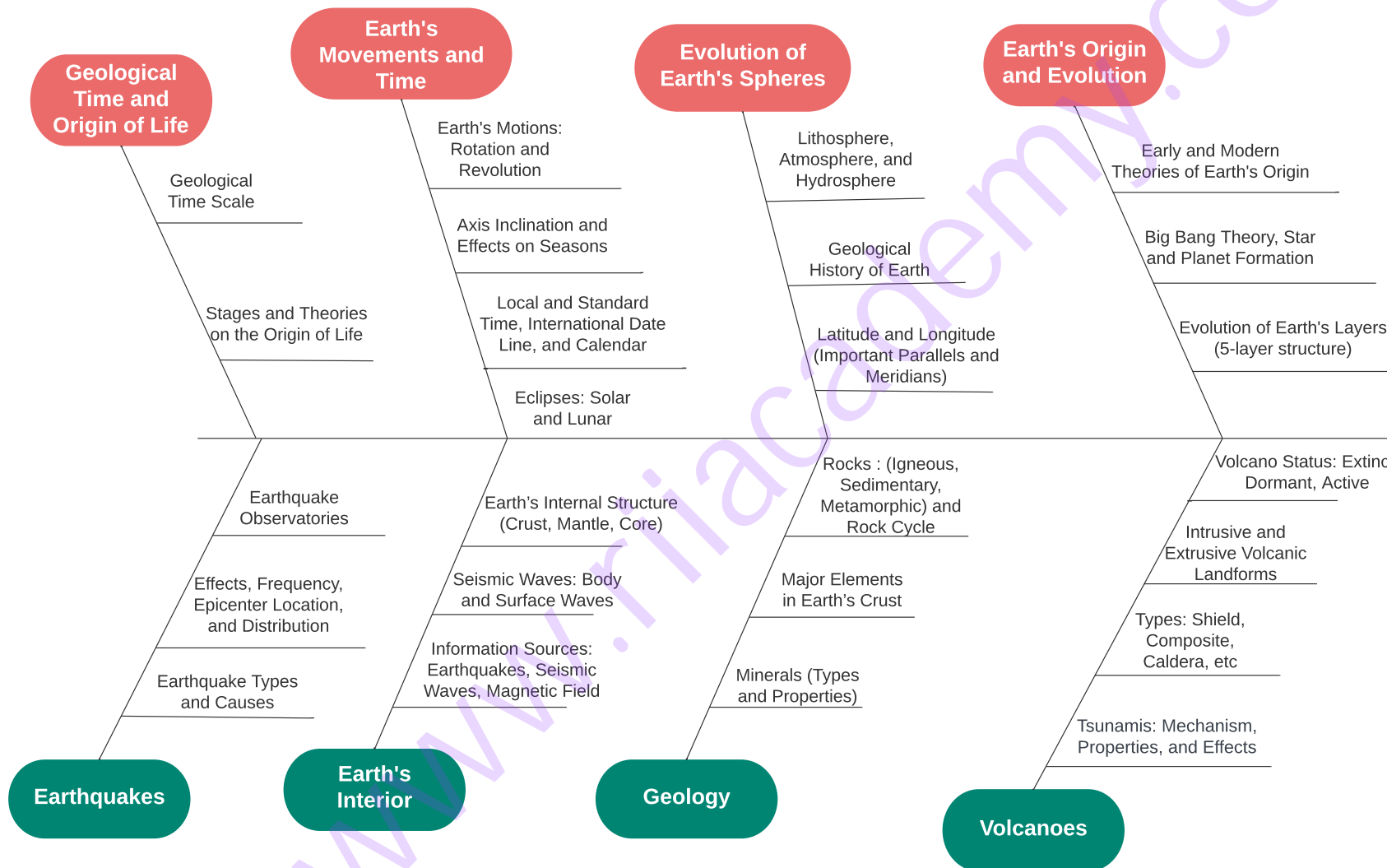




# Physical Geography Syllabus



## General Geography

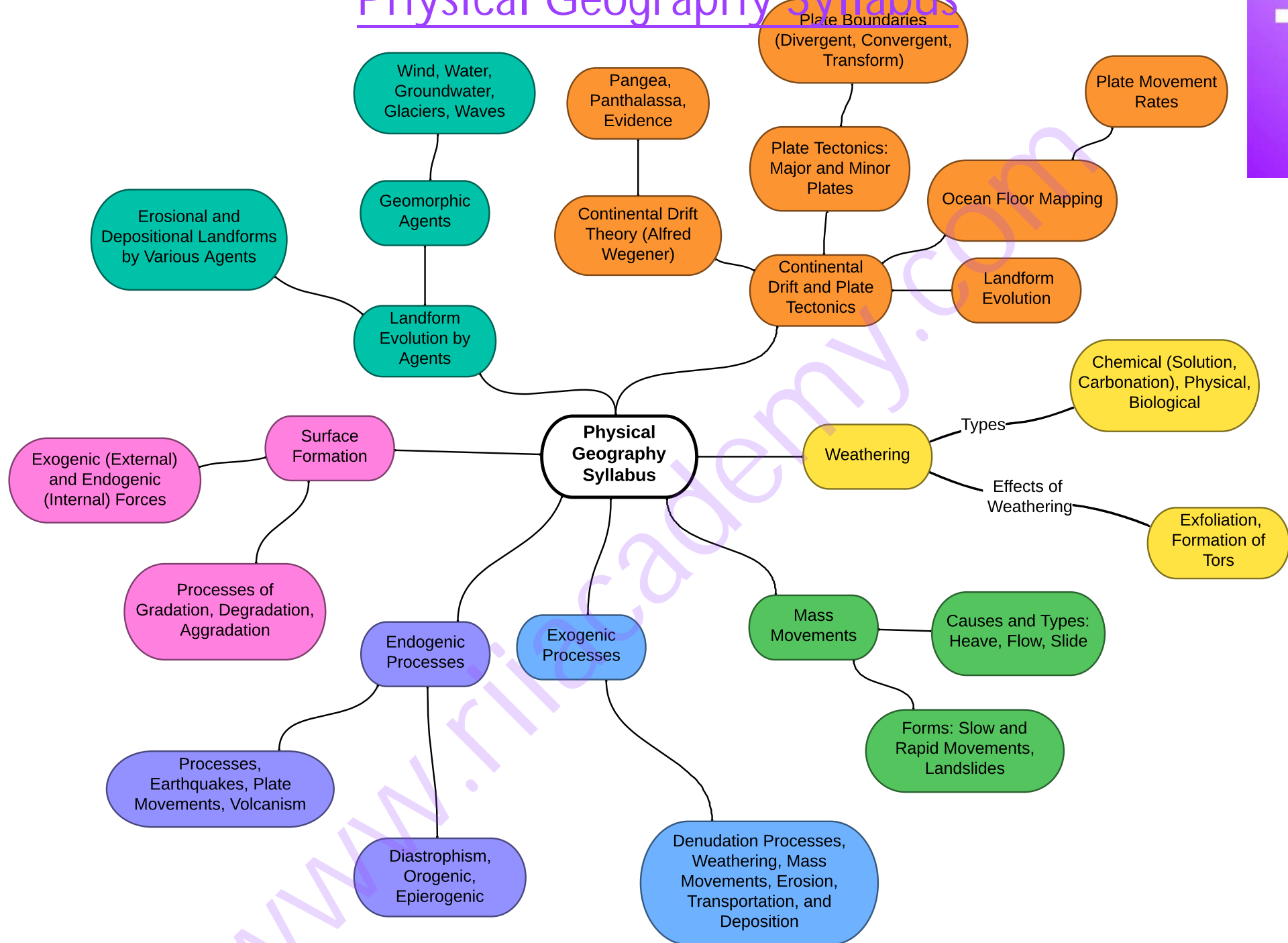


Physical  
Geography  
Syllabus

## Geomorphology

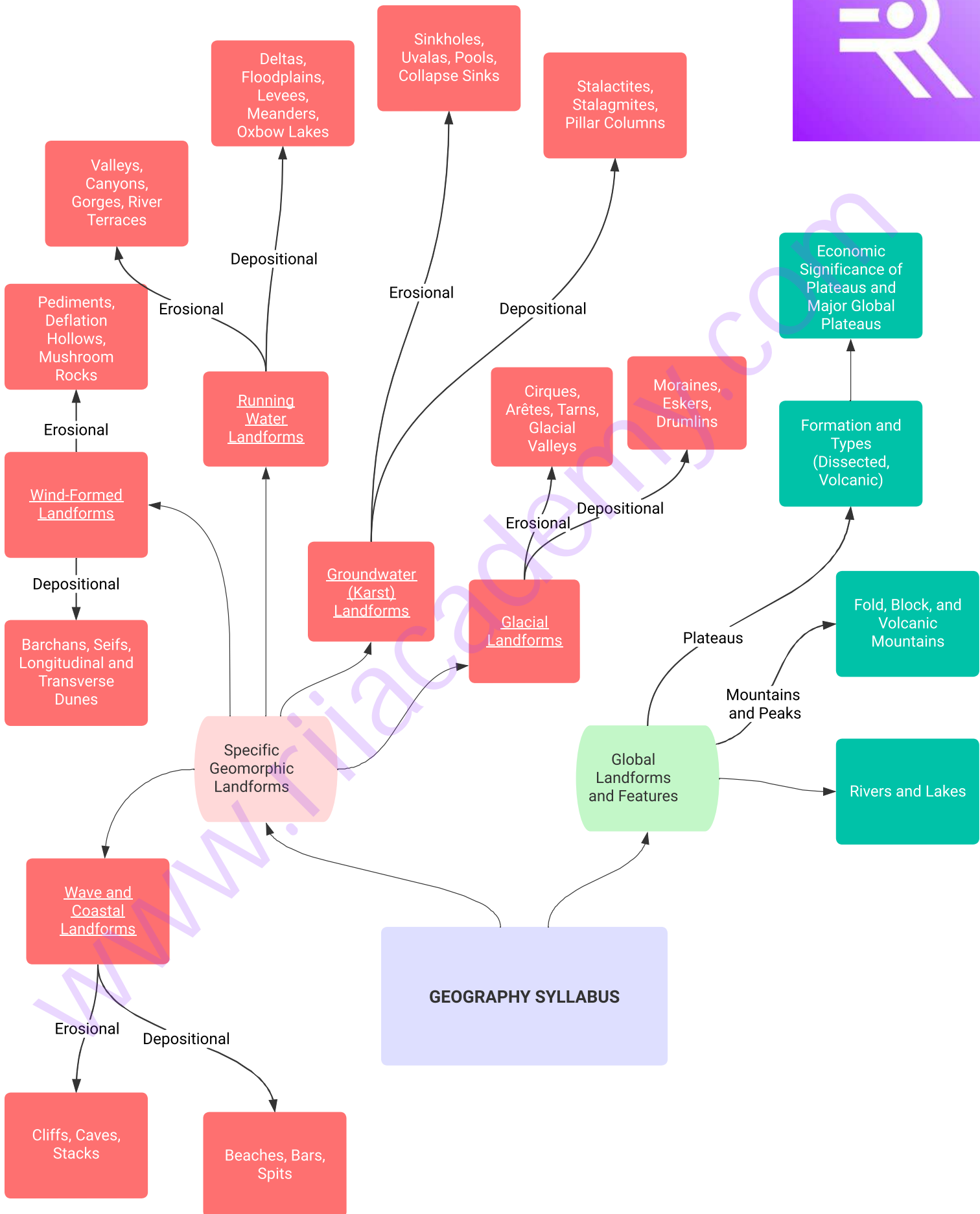


# Physical Geography Syllabus



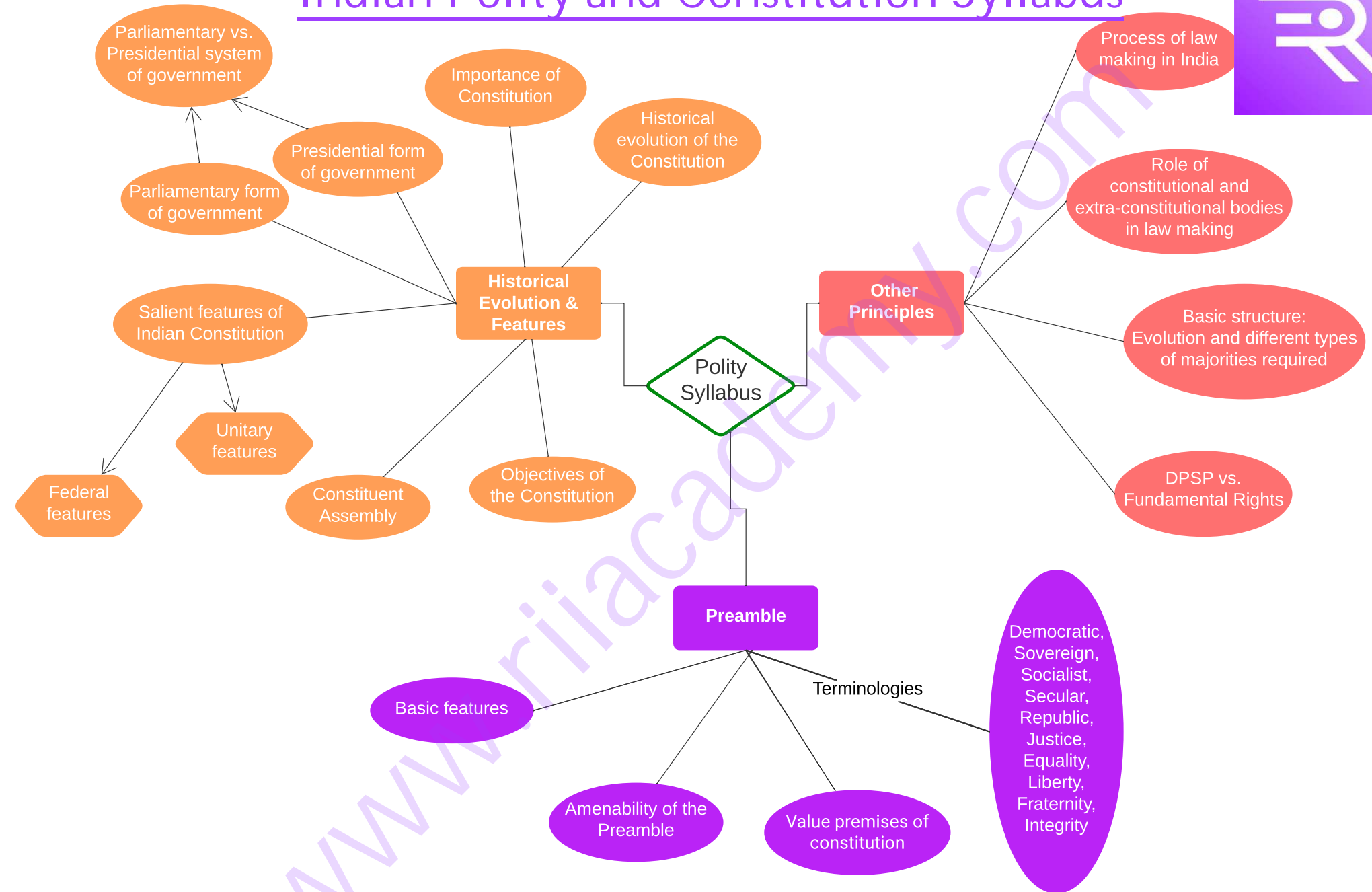


# Physical Geography Syllabus

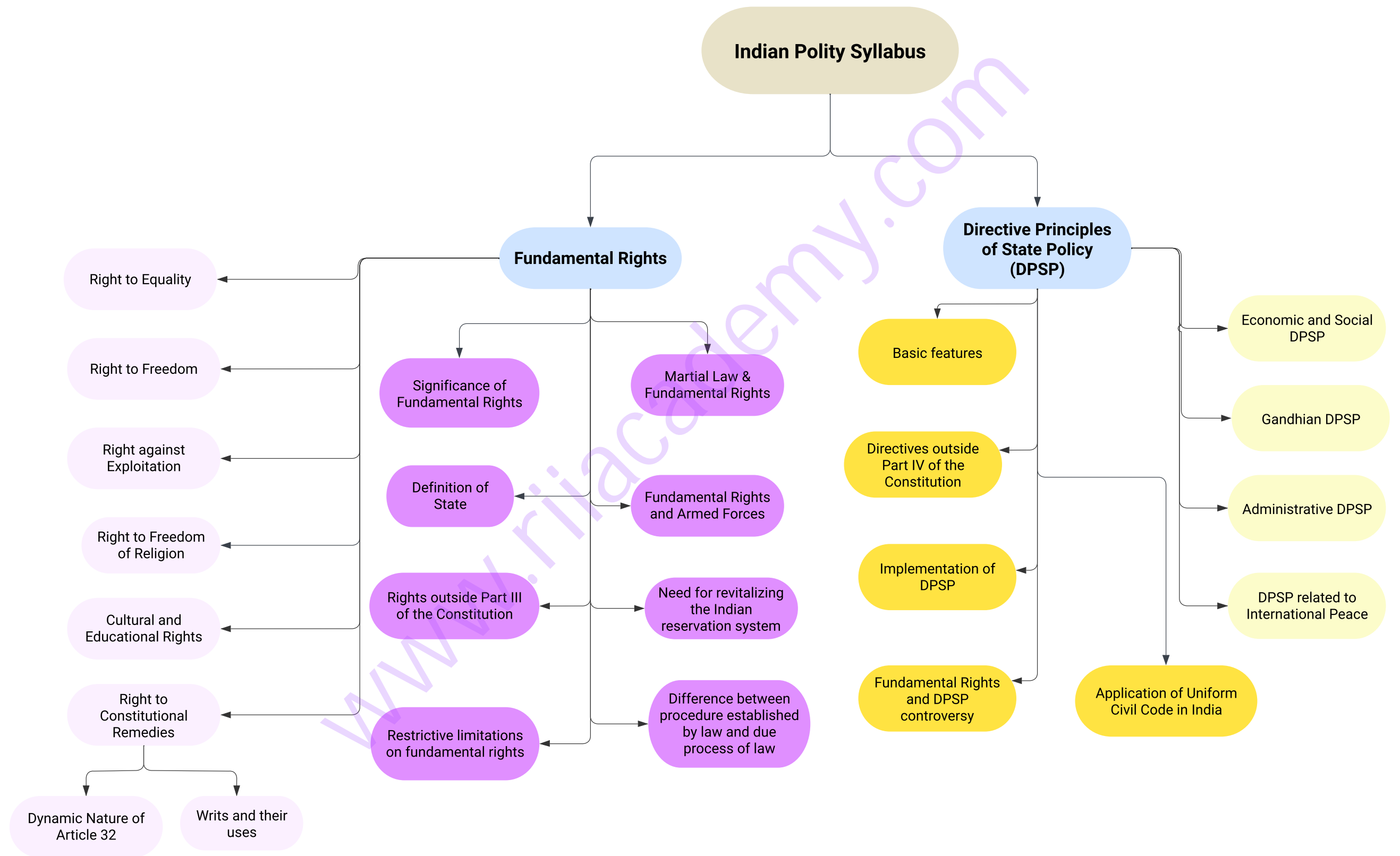




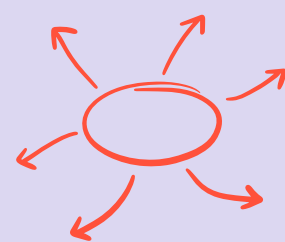
# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus





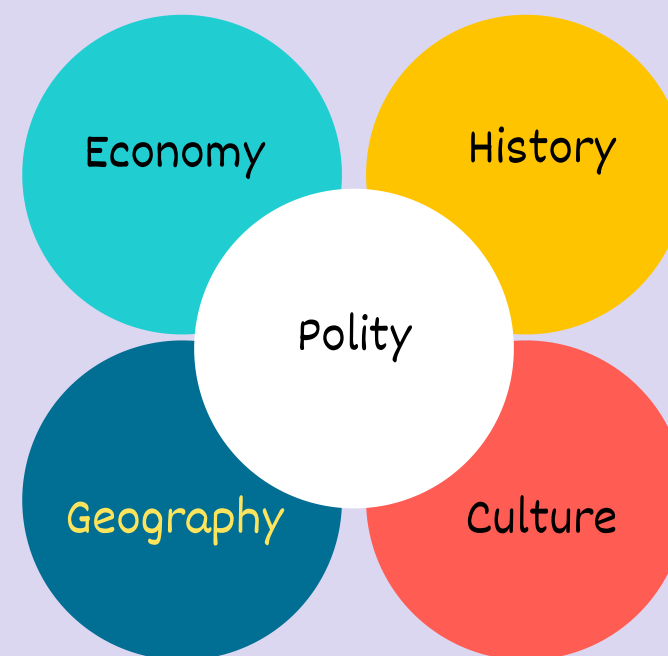
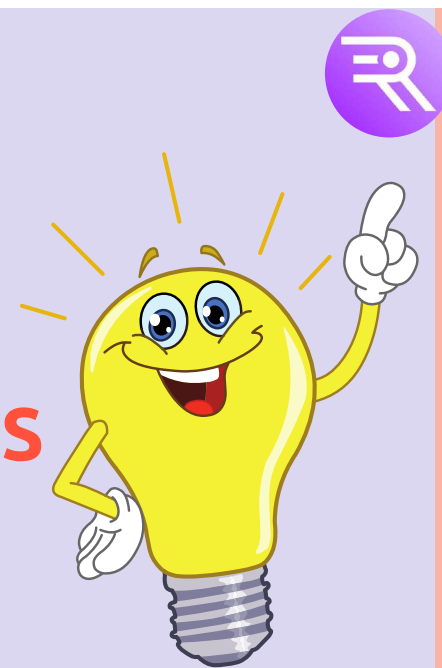






# Generate Ideas

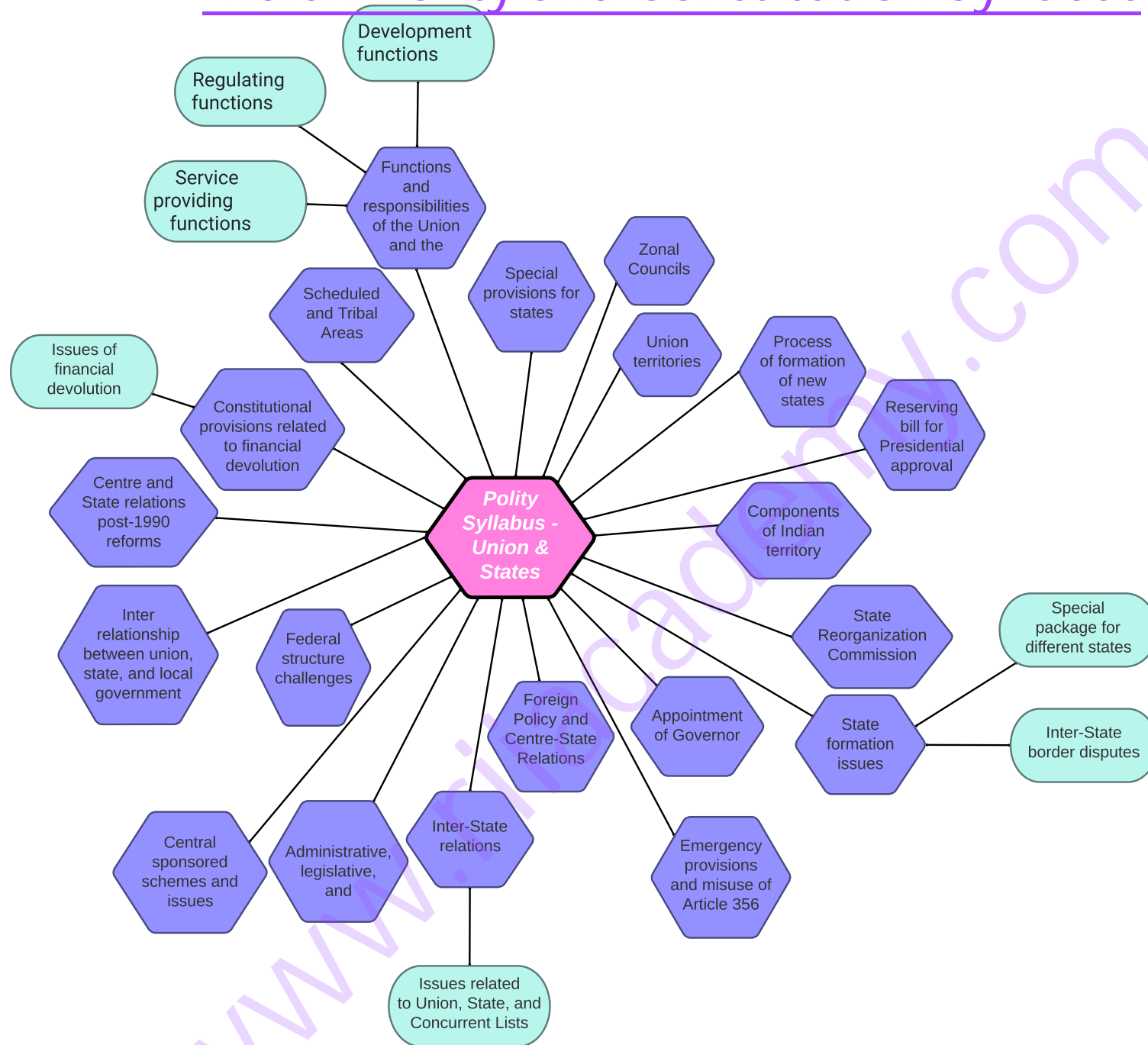
With IAS RED NOTES



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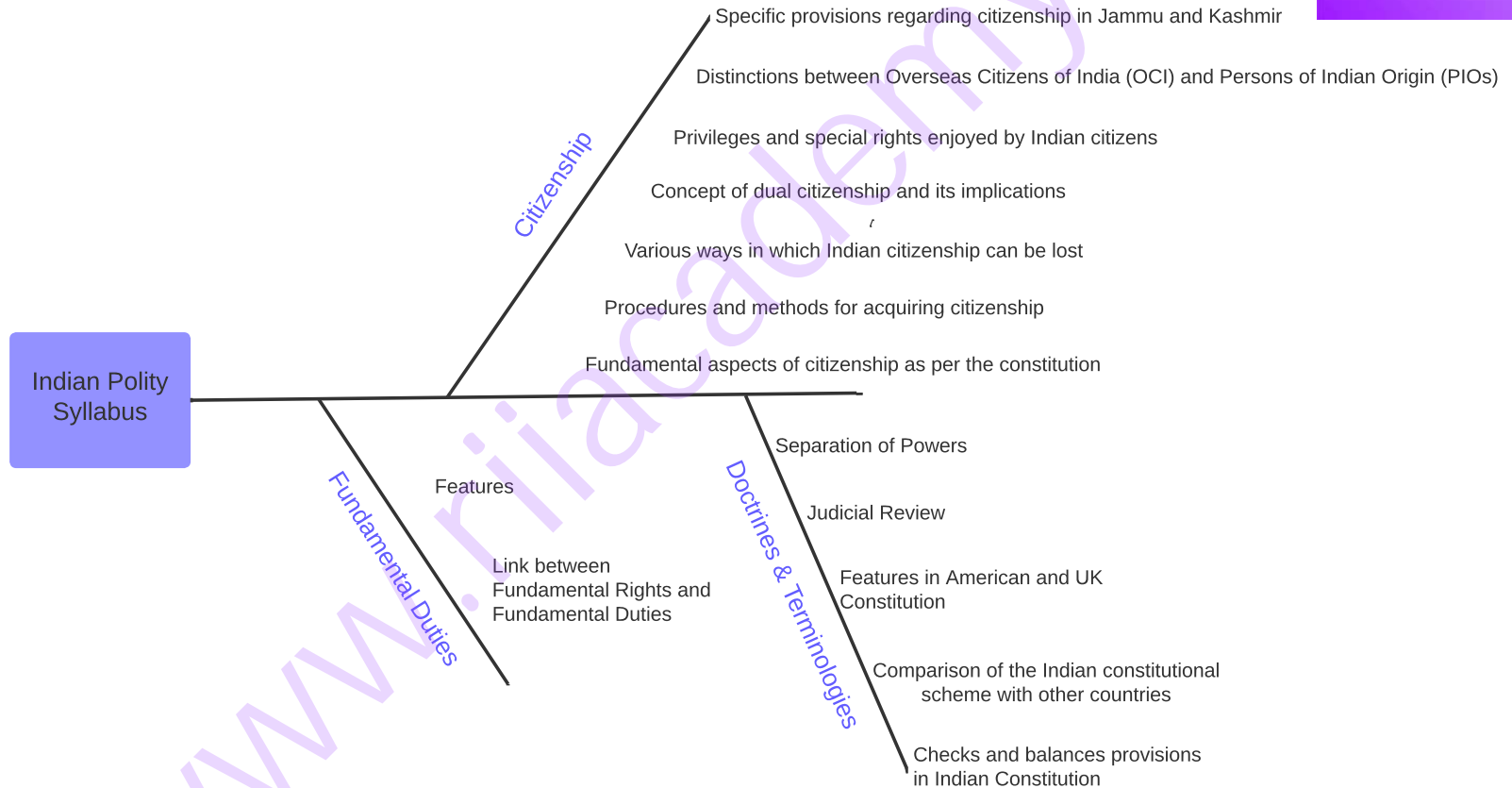


# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus

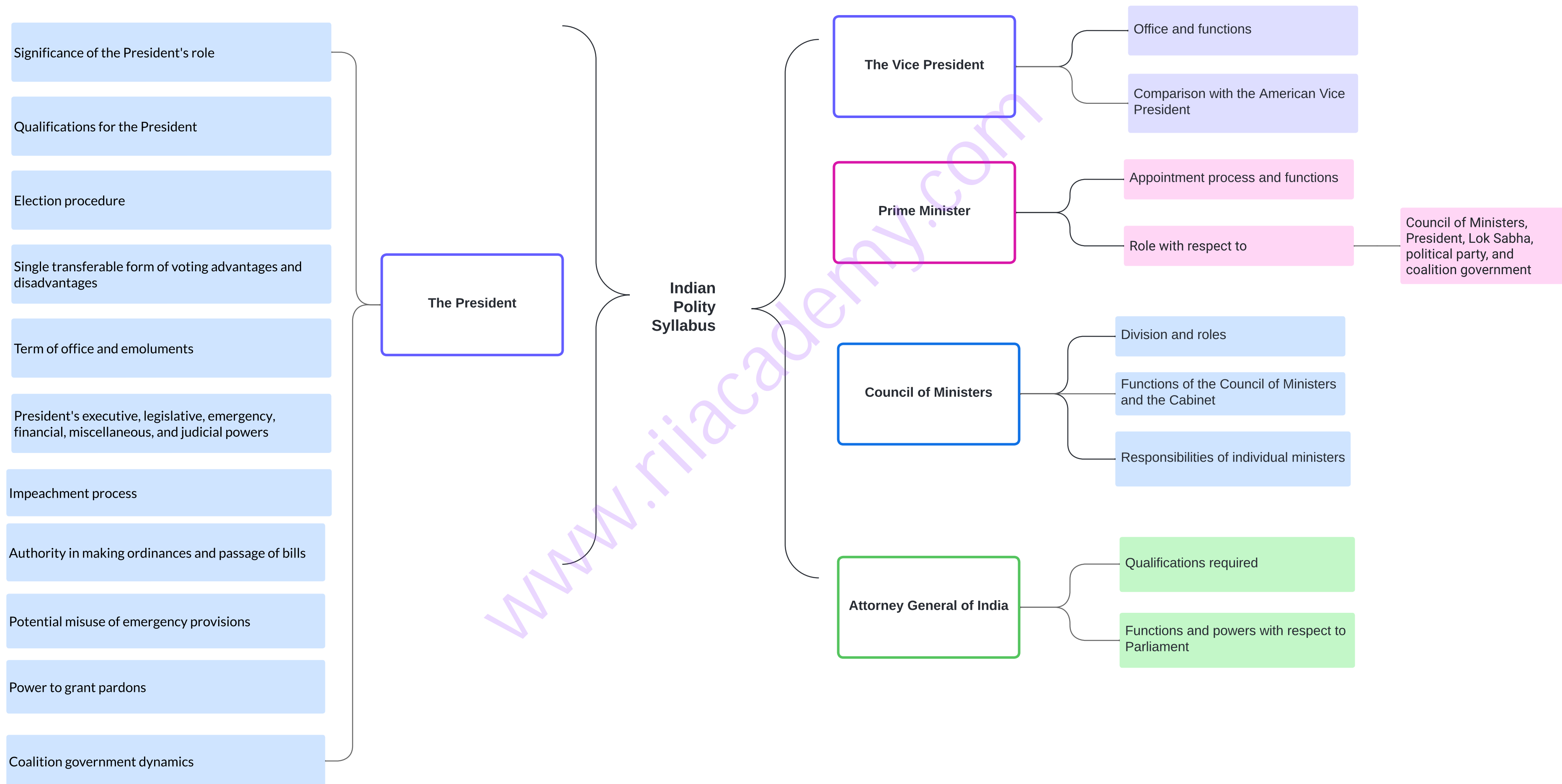




# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus

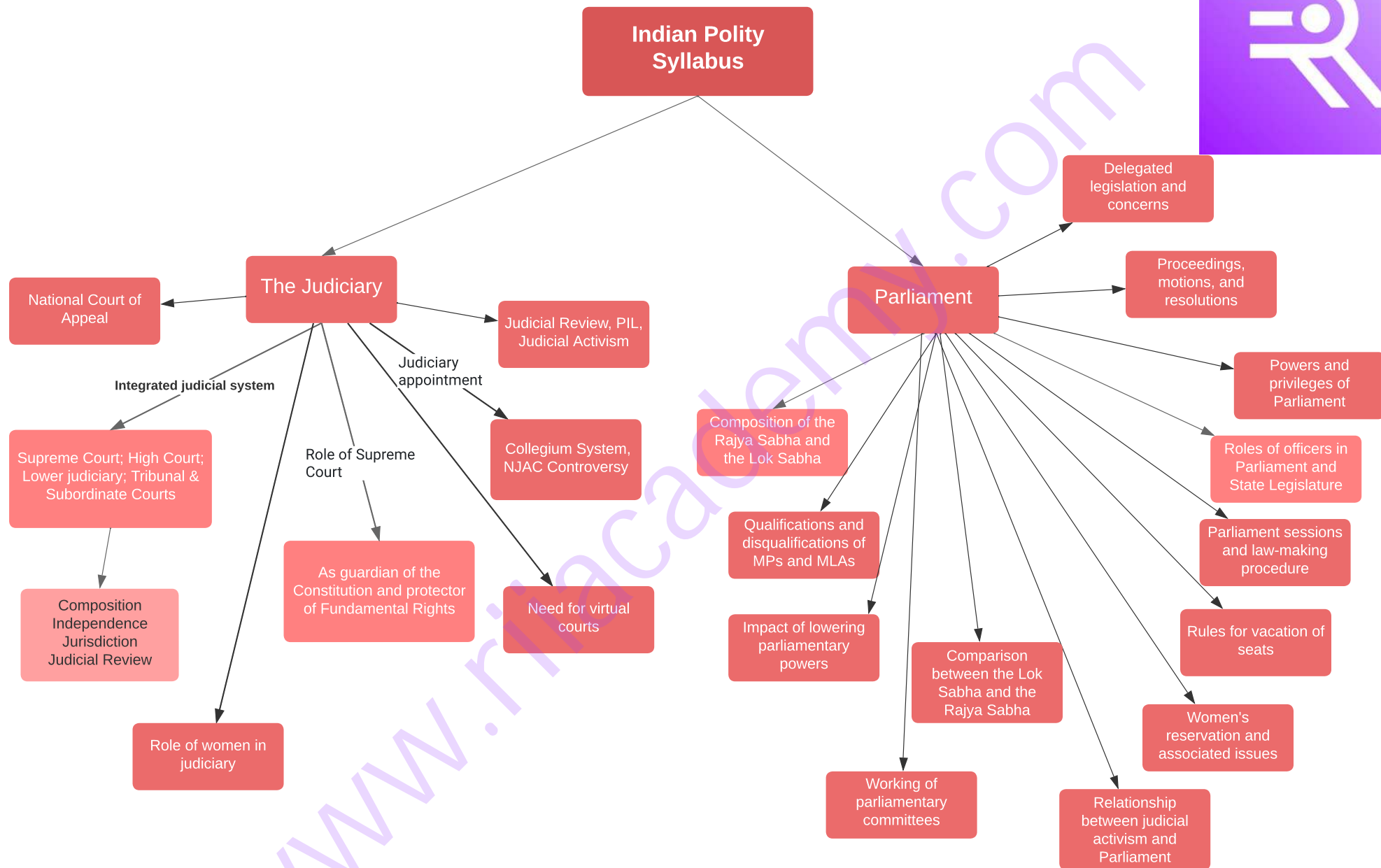






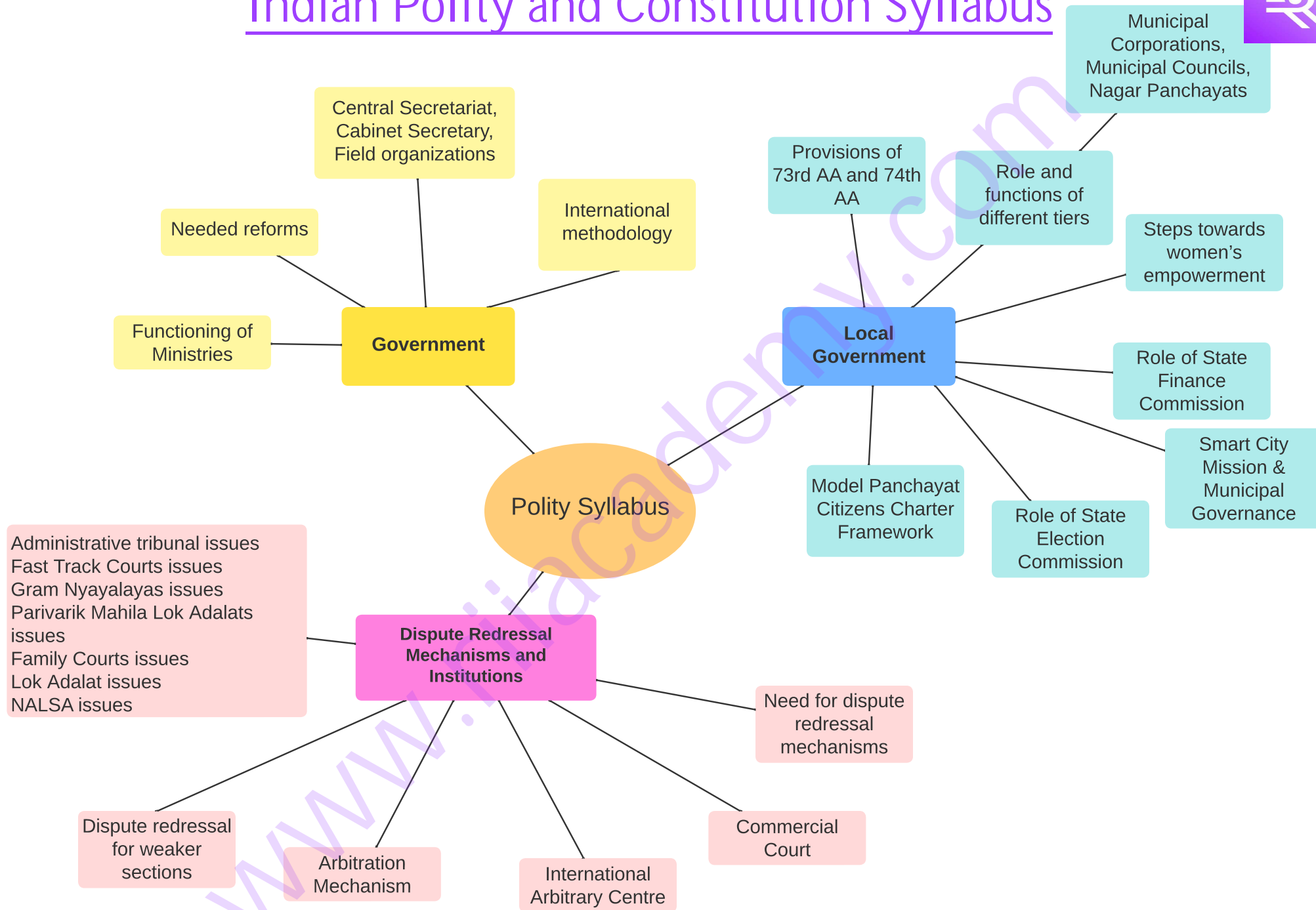


# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus



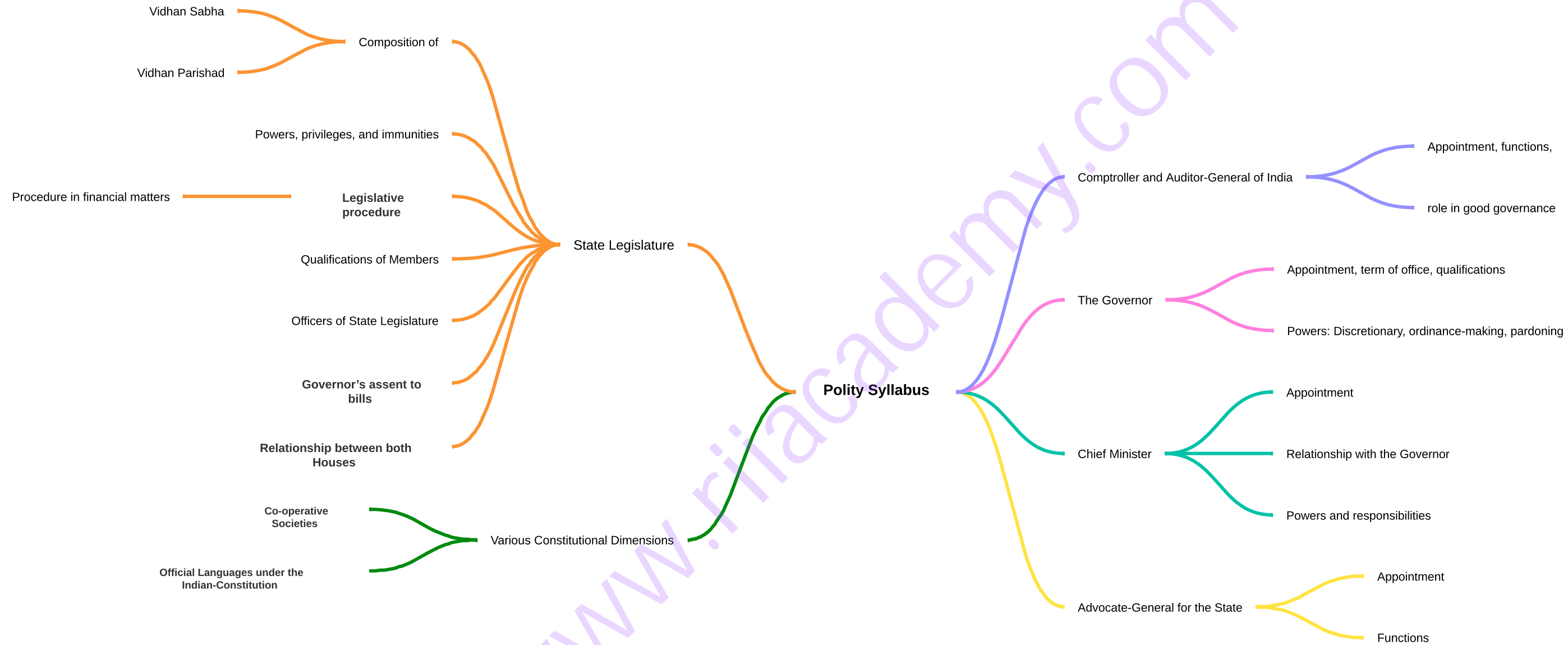


# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus

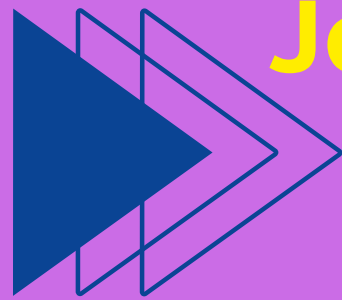




# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus







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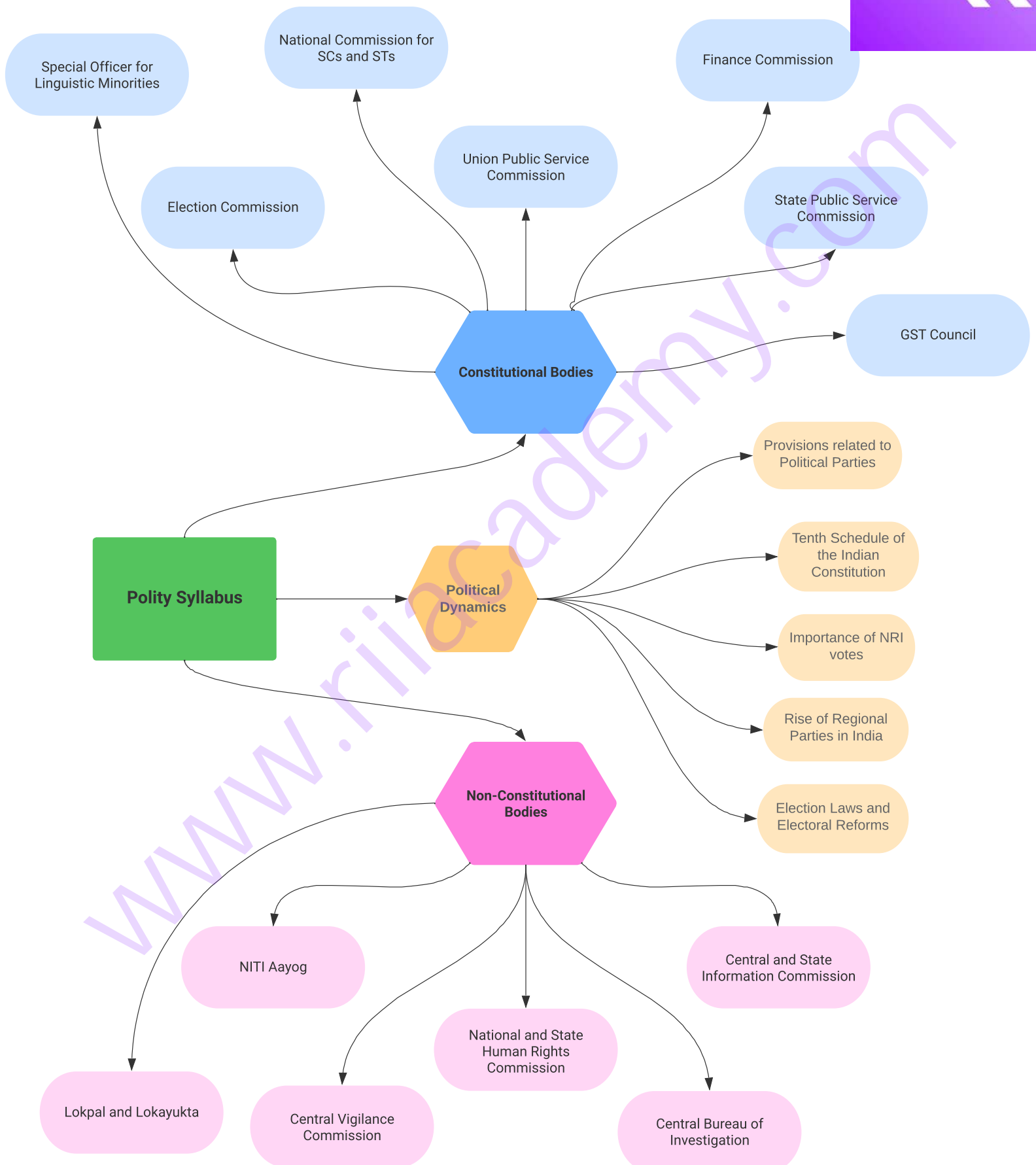


Get Mentorship

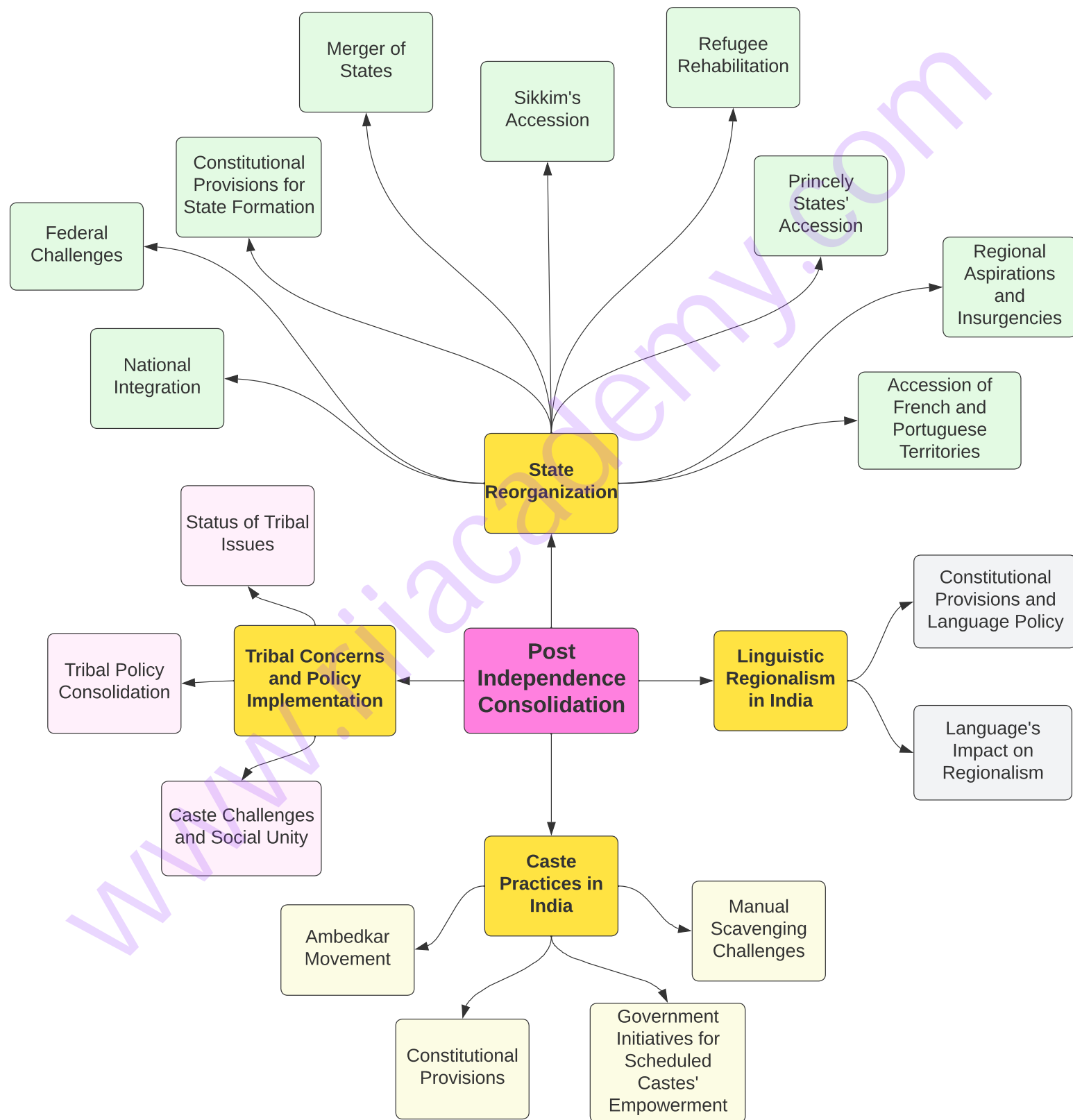




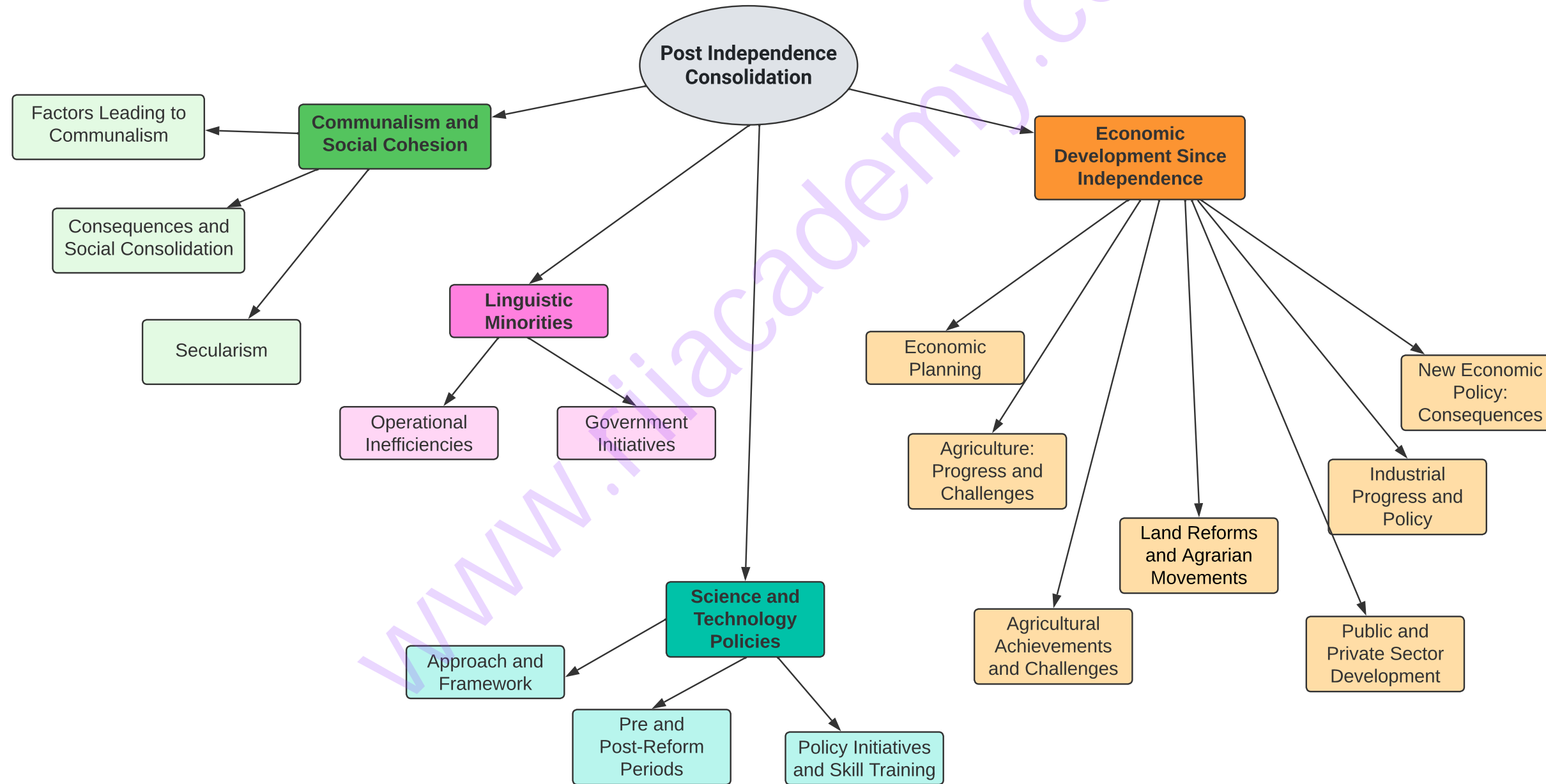
# Indian Polity and Constitution Syllabus





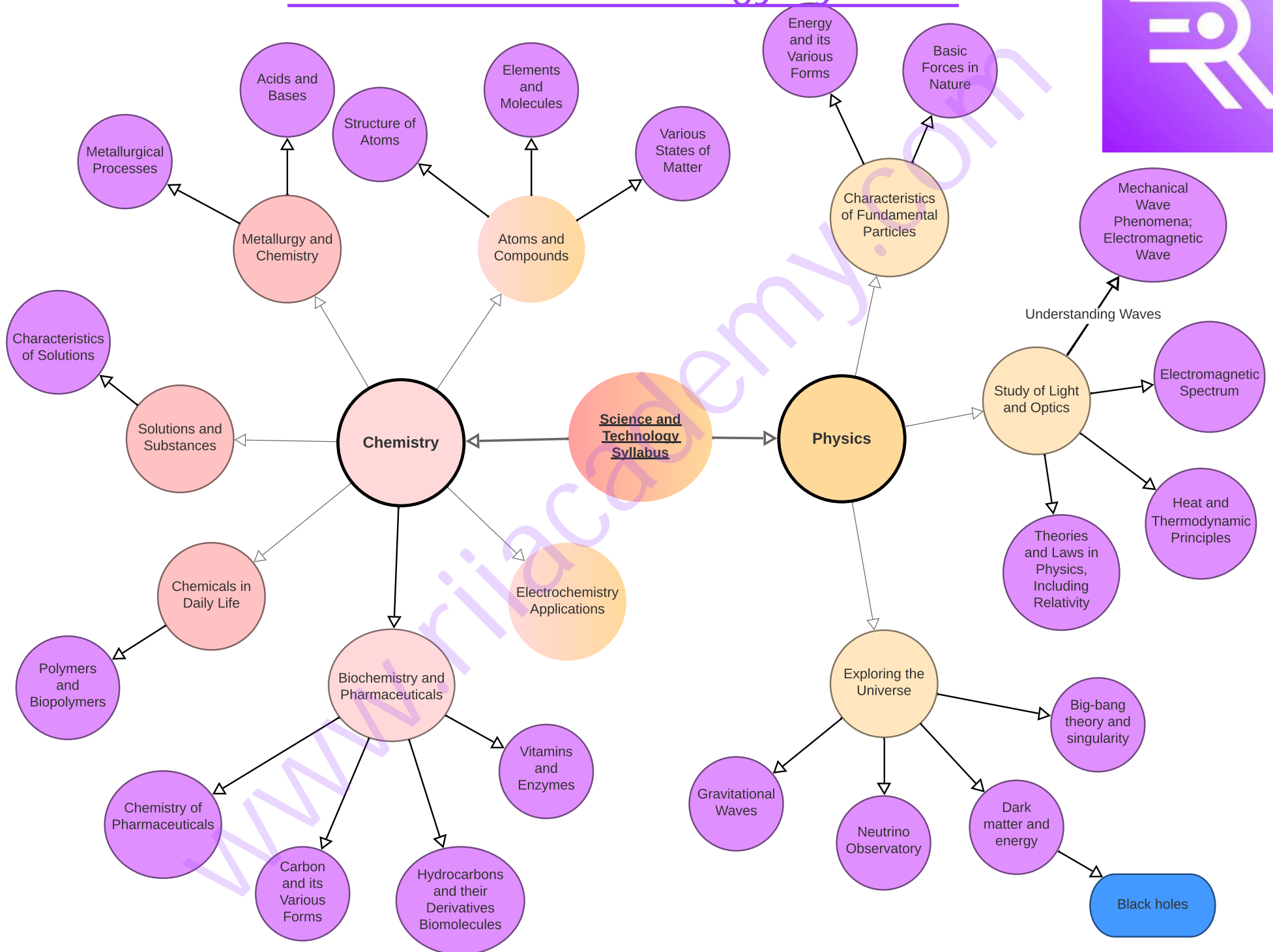








# Science and Technology Syllabus



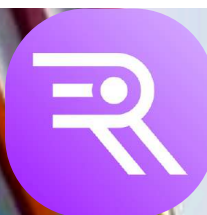


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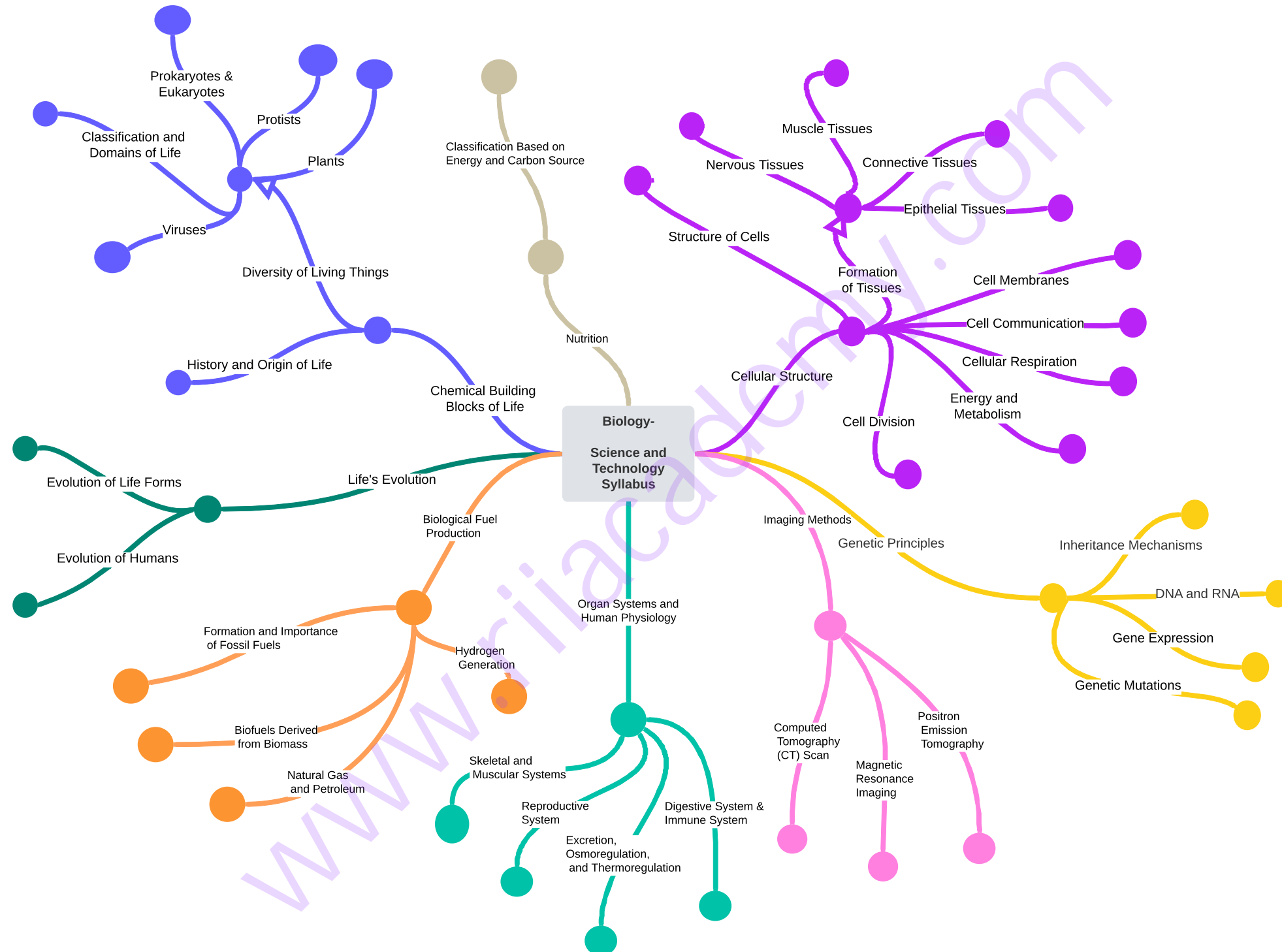


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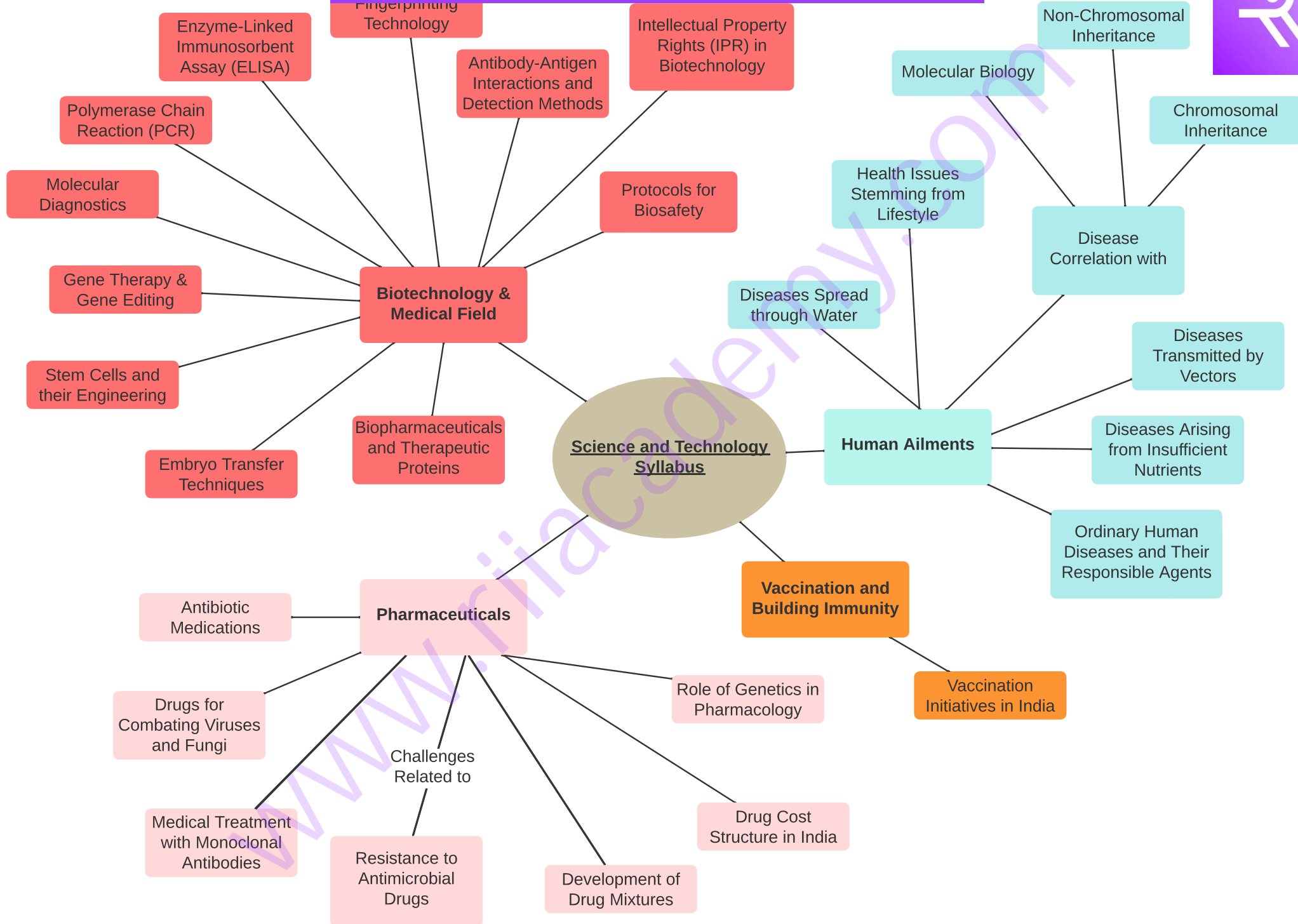


# Science and Technology Syllabus





# Science and Technology Syllabus

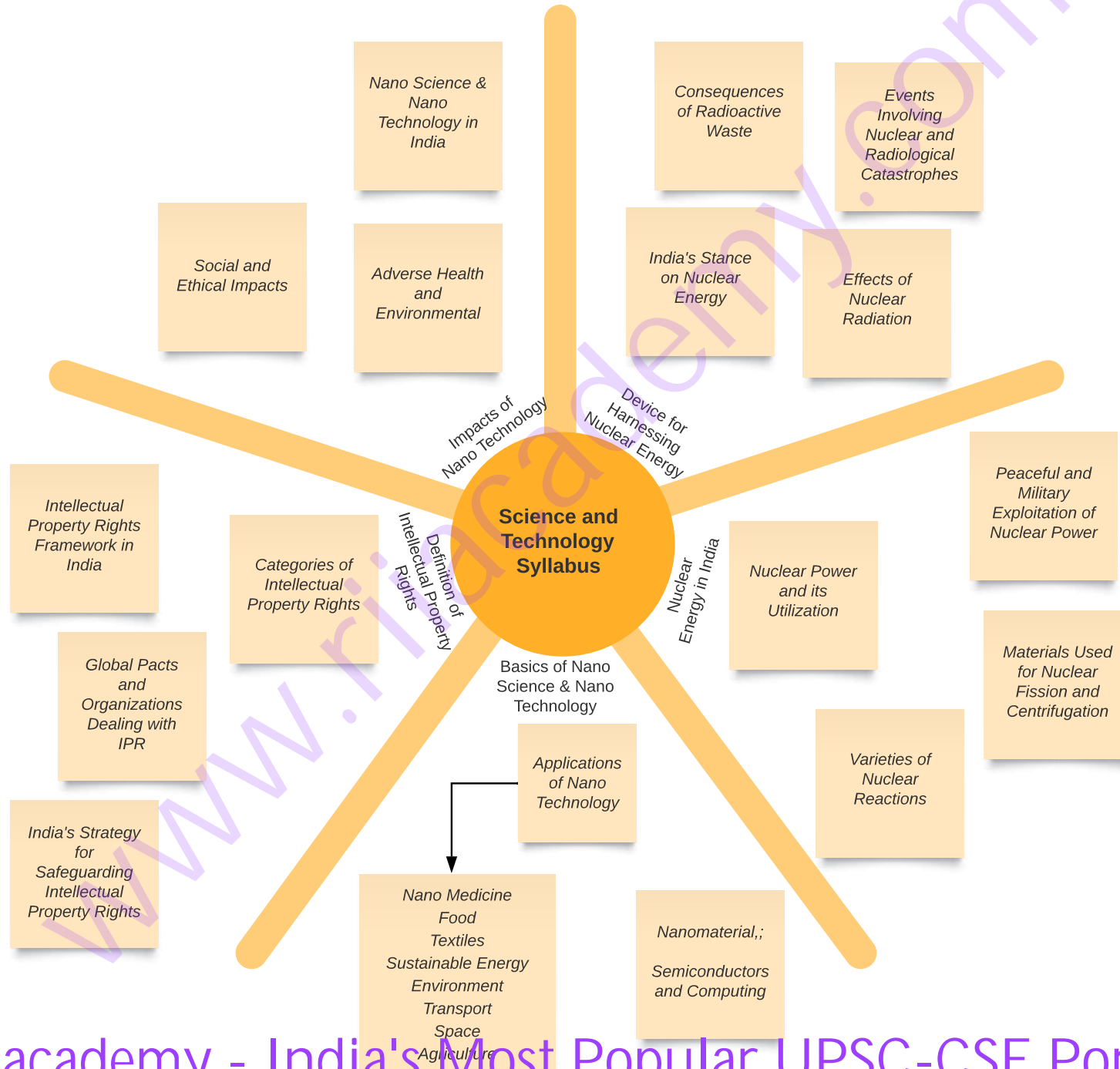




# Science and Technology Syllabus

## S & T Syllabus 4

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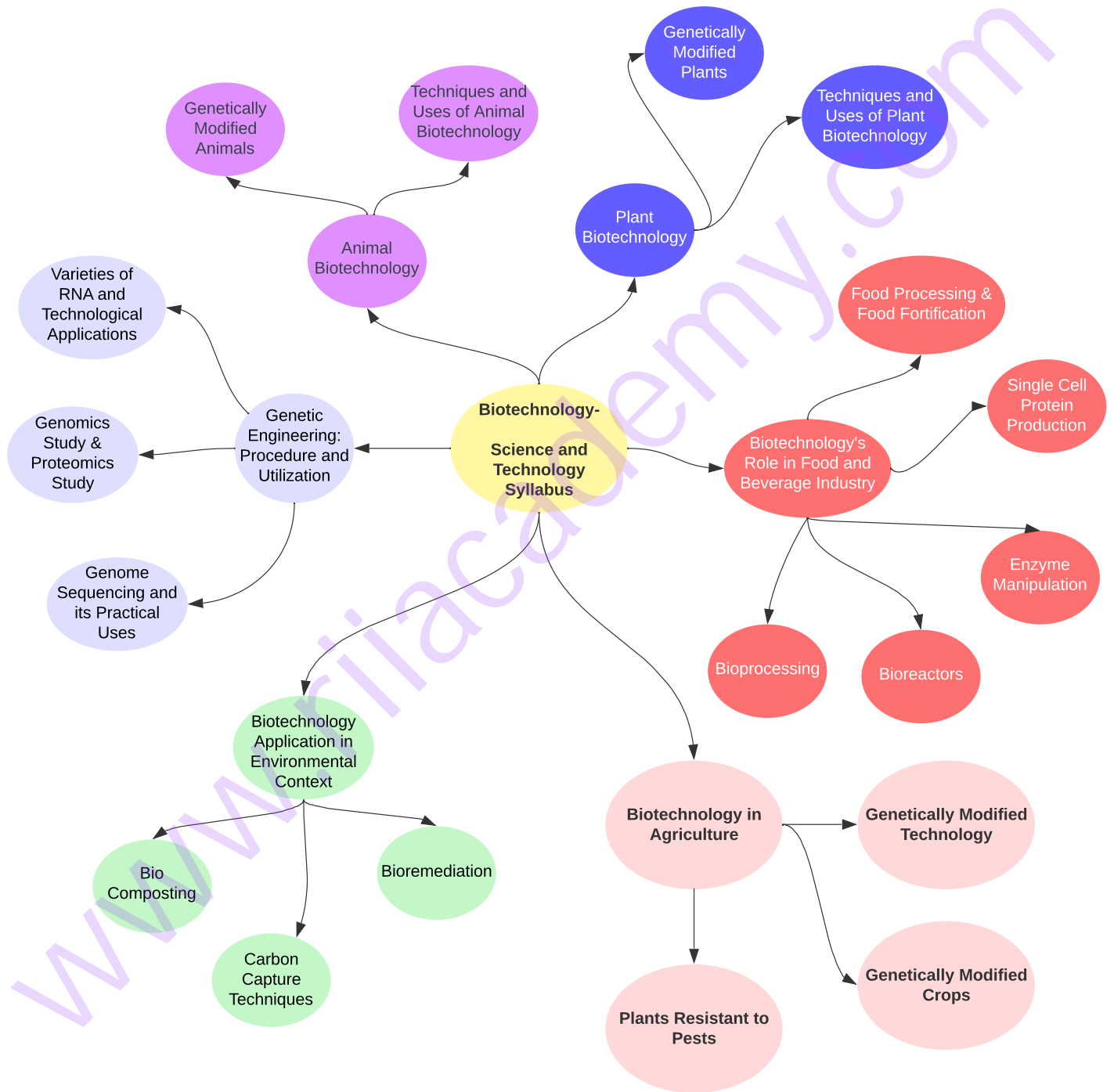
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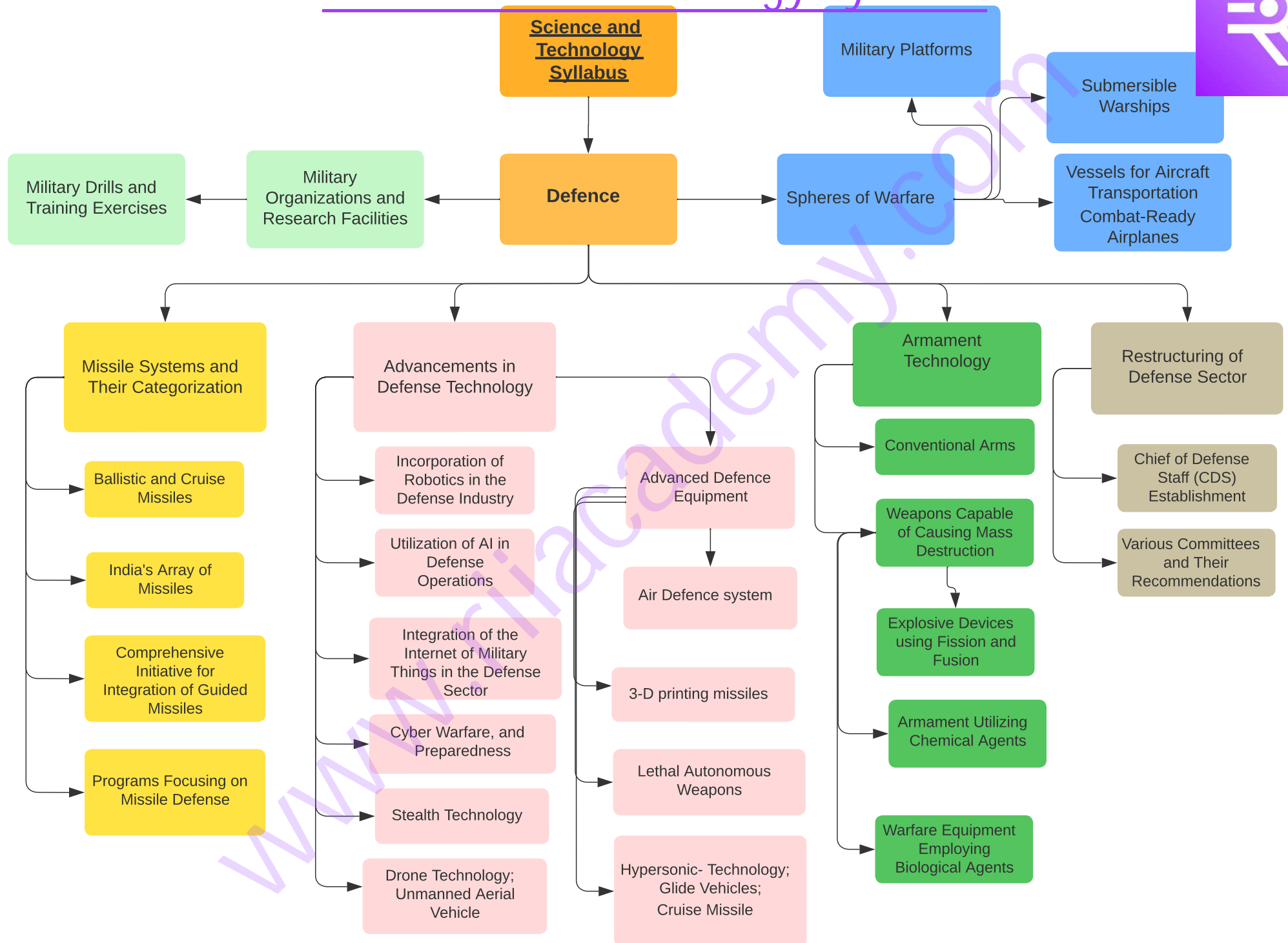








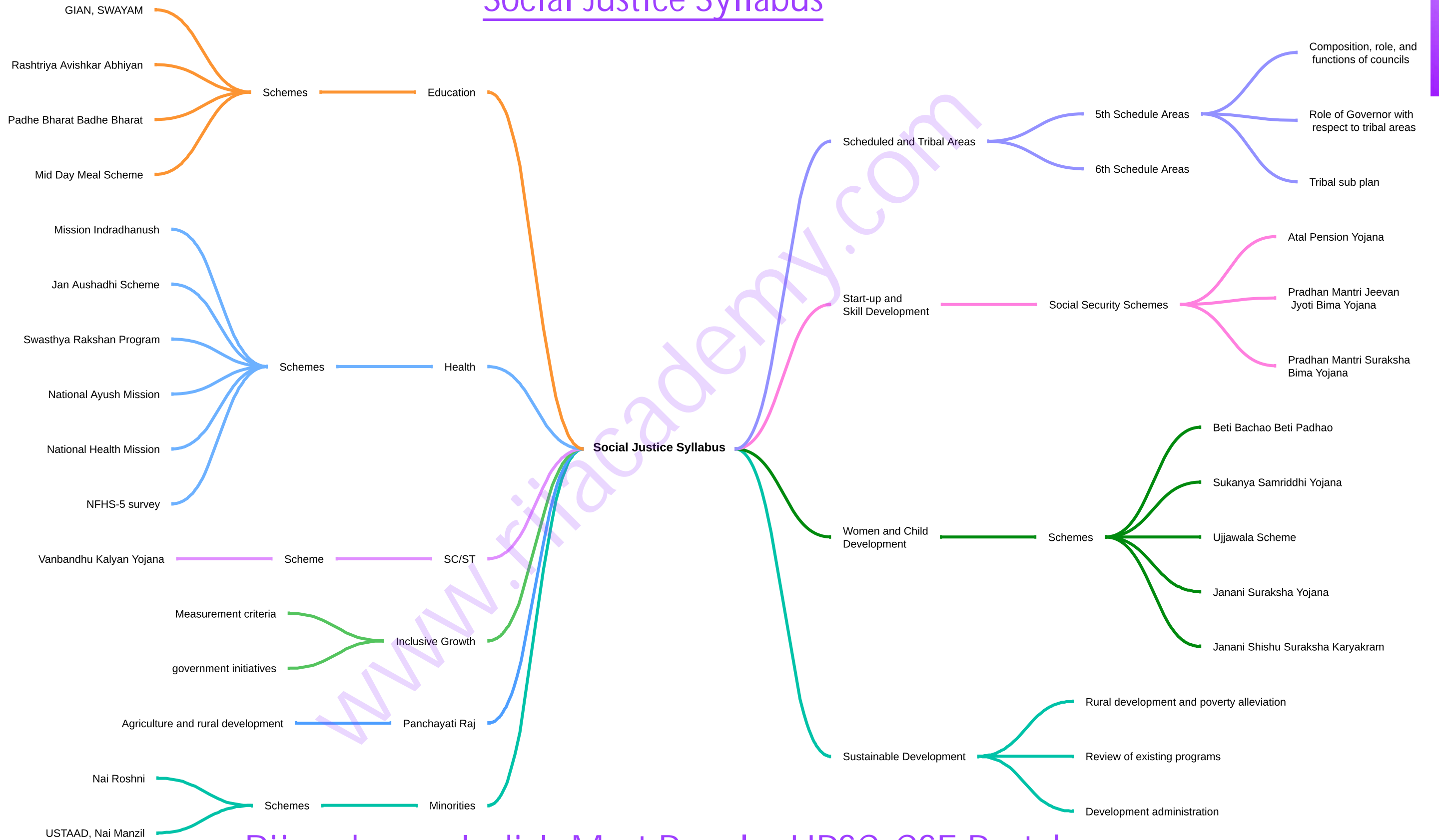
# Science and Technology Syllabus



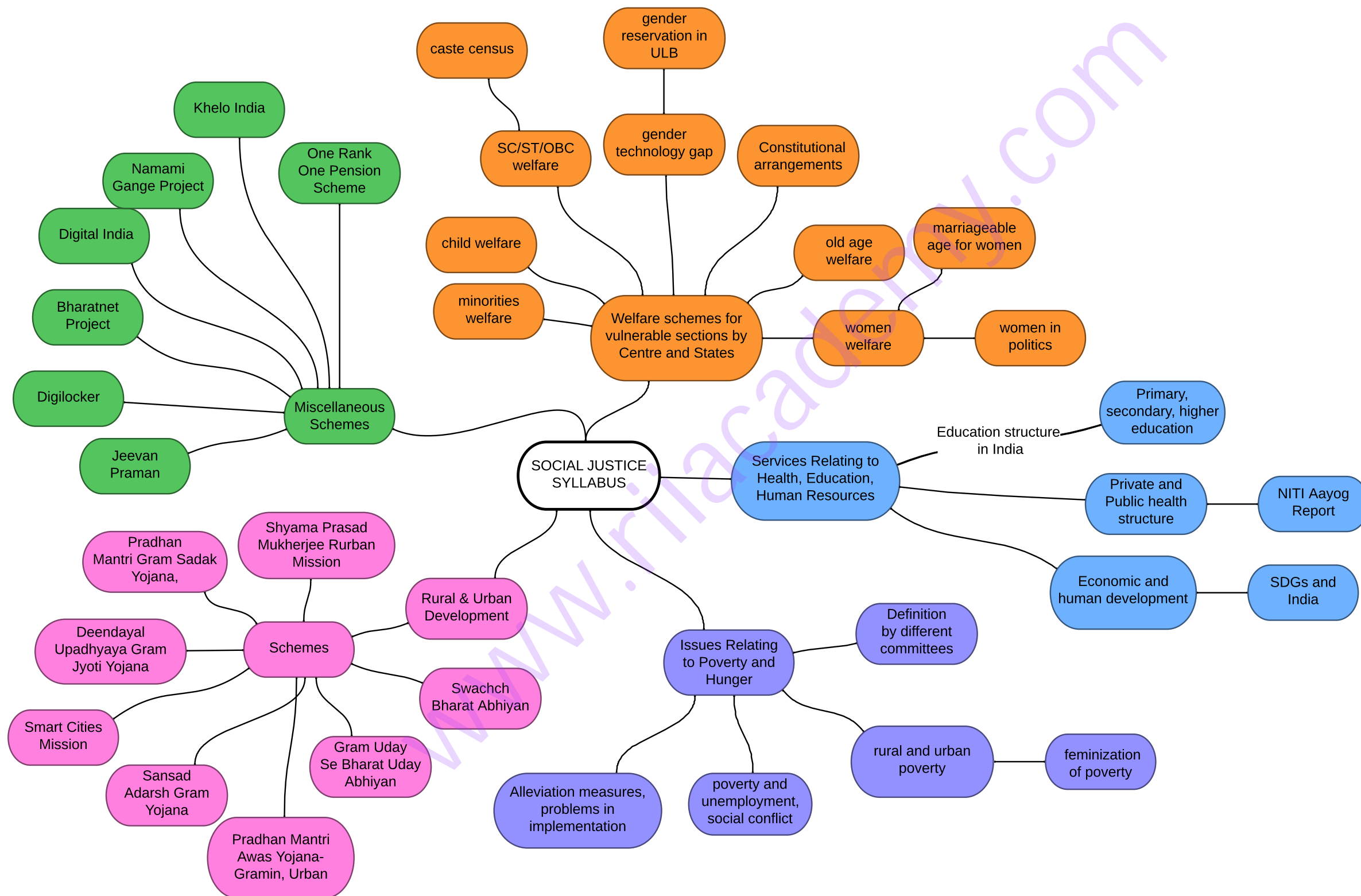




# Social Justice Syllabus

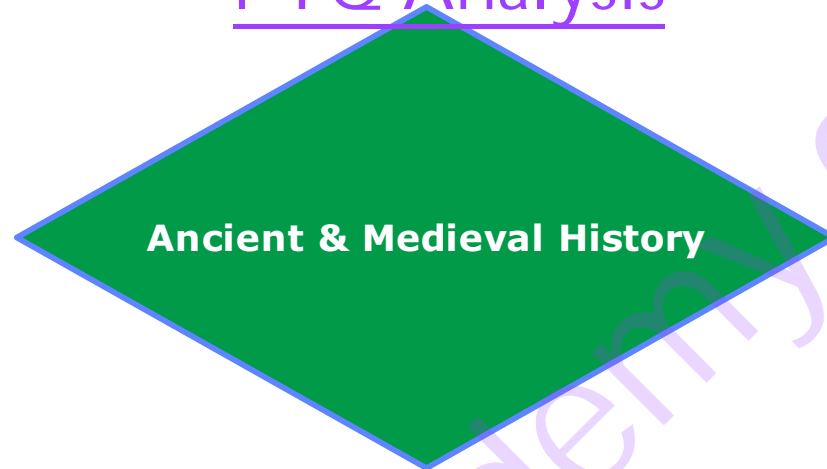








# PYQ Analysis



2024 (mains)

Historical Transition in Ancient India's Socio-Cultural realm;

2014 (mains)

Urban planning of the IVC;

2023 (mains)

Role of Geography in Ancient India

2015 (mains)

Indian culture compared to other civilizations (Egypt, Mesopotamia, and Greece)

2020 (mains)

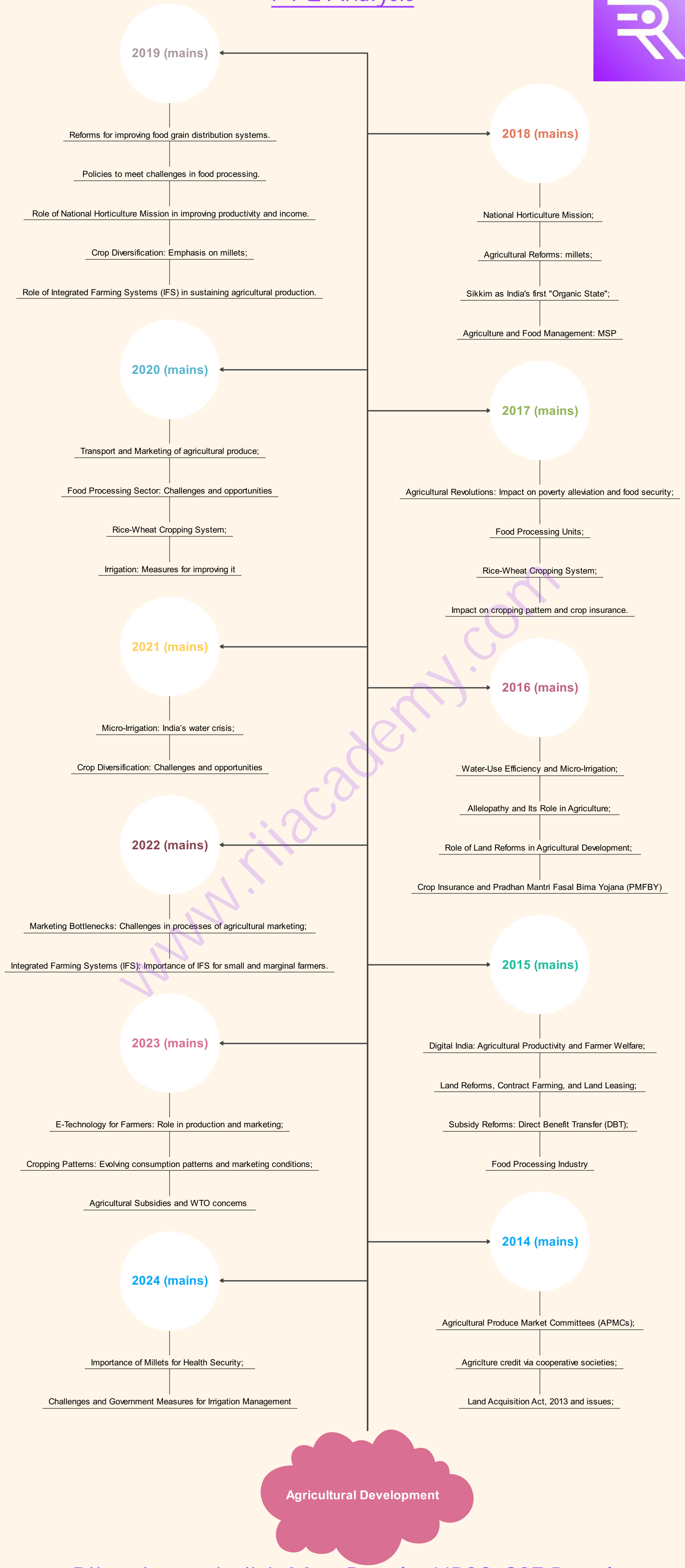
Pala Period and Buddhism;

Persian Literary Sources in Medieval India

2018 (mains)

Accounts of Chinese and Arab Travelers;

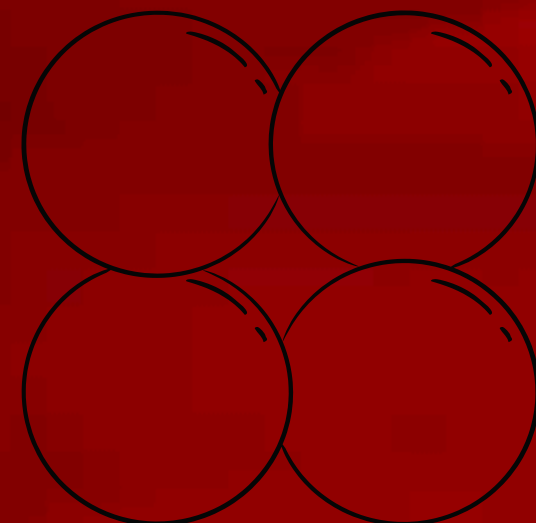
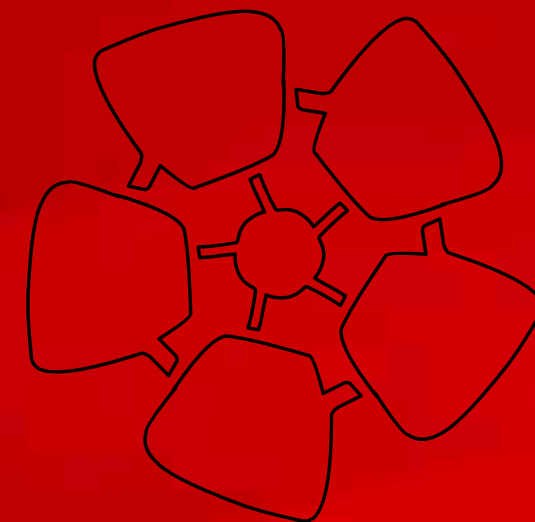
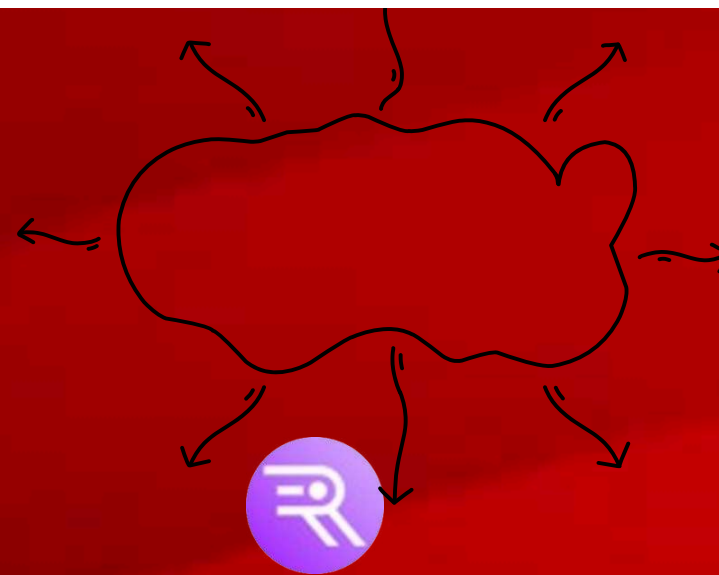
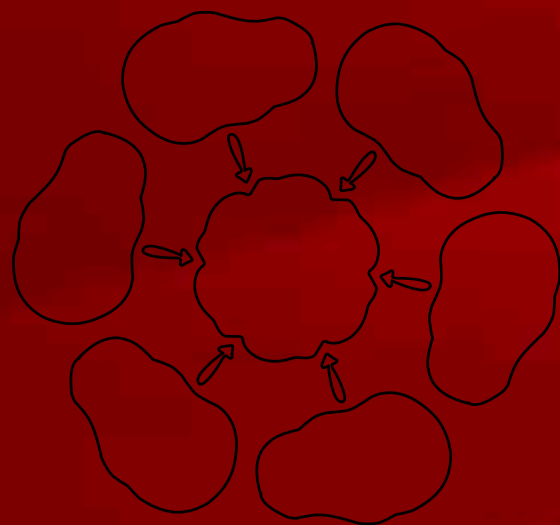




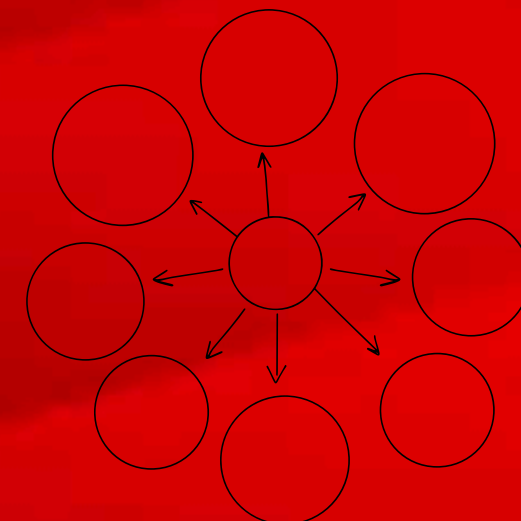




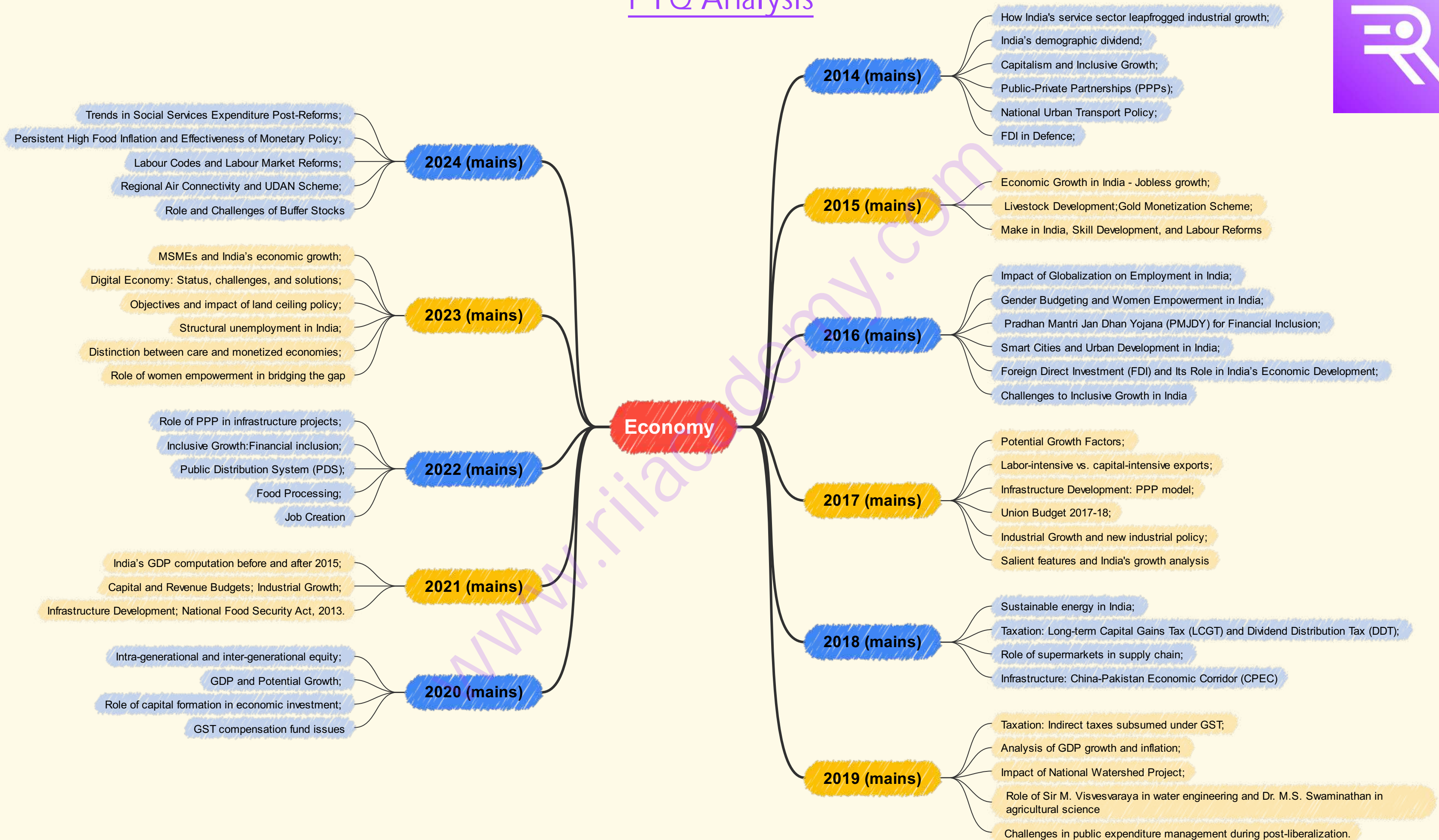




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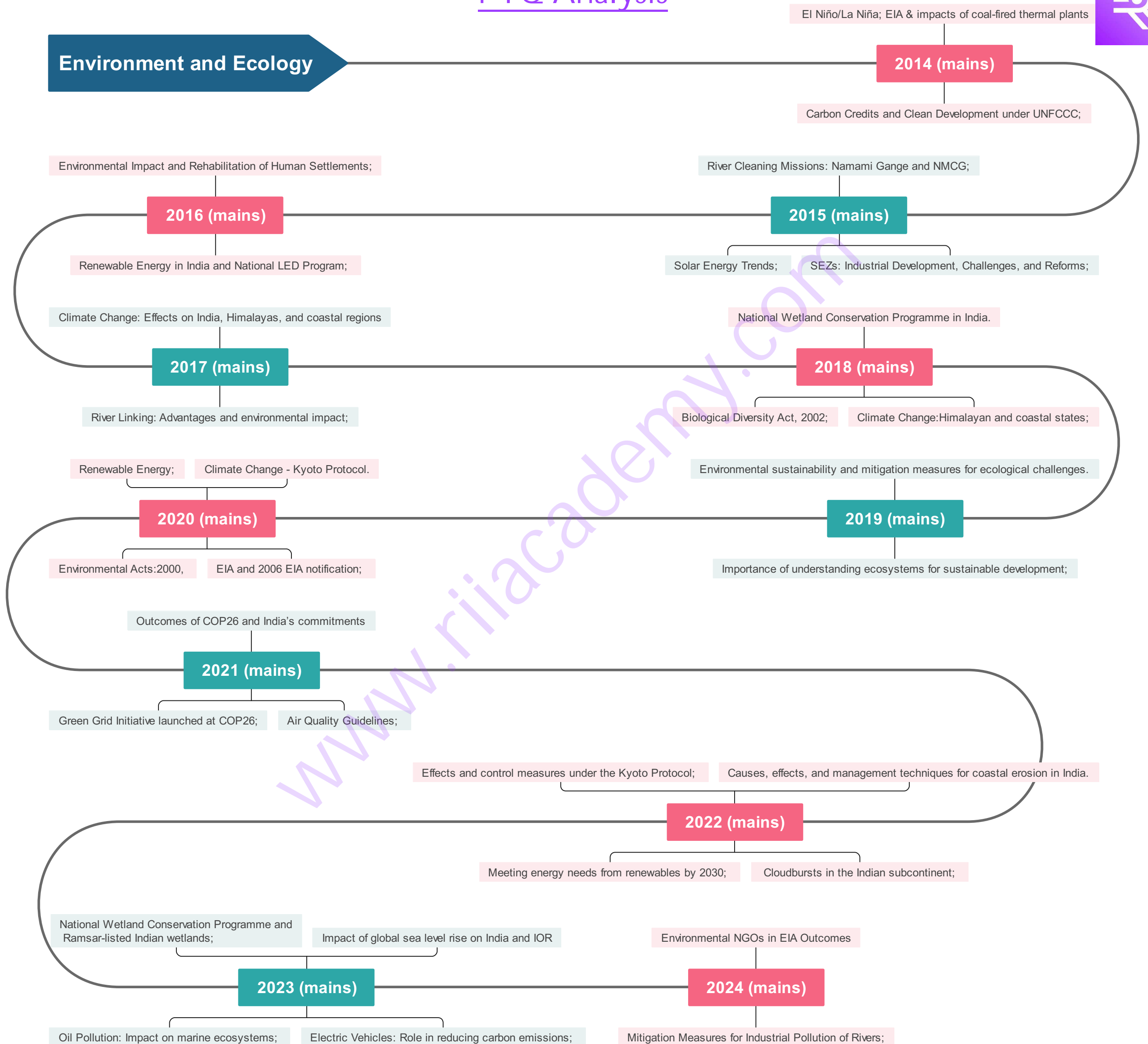








## Environment and Ecology







# PYO Analysis

## Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude

2019 (mains)

Interpretation of quotations from Socrates, M.K. Gandhi, and A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.	Explanation of the principles of public life and illustrating three of them with examples.
The ability of emotional intelligence to make emotions work for individuals rather than against them.	Understanding the term 'public servant' and the expected role they play in society.
Definition of probity in governance and measures to ensure probity in government.	Critical examination of under-utilization and mis-utilization of public funds and their implications.
Evaluation of whether the Official Secrets Act obstructs the implementation of the Right to Information Act.	Discussion on whether non-performance of duty by a public servant constitutes corruption.
Basic principles and importance of the citizens' charter movement.	Definition of constitutional morality and ways to uphold it.
	Explanation of a crisis of conscience and how it manifests in the public domain.

2018 (mains)

Interpretation of quotes	Three basic universal values in the context of civil services and their importance.
Abraham Lincoln's quote about embracing or rejecting something based on its good or evil balance.	Distinction between the "Code of Ethics" and "Code of Conduct" with examples.
Mahatma Gandhi's quote on anger and intolerance.	Definition of public interest, principles and procedures to be followed by civil servants in public interest.
Tirukkural's quote on falsehood taking the place of truth for common good.	Discussion on how the Right to Information Act redefines the concept of accountability beyond just citizens' empowerment.
Explanation of how ethical dilemmas are resolved in public administration.	Explanation of conflict of interest, and the difference between actual and potential conflicts of interest with examples.
Rational policy approach for the construction of a dam in a mountain valley inhabited by ethnic communities and forests.	
Debate on whether means or ends are more important in morality, and which is more appropriate.	
Understanding Warren Buffett's quote regarding the importance of integrity when hiring, especially in today's scenario.	

2017 (mains)

Role of Shared Moral Values in Governance	Conflict of Interest in Public Sector
Discipline and its Counter-Productive Effects	Relevance of Key Civil Service Values
Wealth Distribution and Inequity	Transparency
Crisis of Ethical Values in Modern Times	Accountability
Strength, Peace, and Security in International Relations	Fairness and justice
Application of Emotional Intelligence in Administration	Courage of conviction
	Spirit of service
	Encouraging Ethical Youth in Politics
	Integrity and Refusal to Be Compromised
	Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and Profitability
	Discuss the quote by Napoleon Bonaparte on great ambition and how it can lead to either good or bad acts.
	Role of Father, Mother, and Teacher in Combating Corruption (Analyze A.P.J. Abdul Kalam's view)

2014 (mains)

Innovative measures to tackle the increasing sexual violence against women.	Human aspiration for happiness and the role of ethics in public administration.
Defining accountability in public service and measures for ensuring accountability.	Defining patriotism in everyday life with examples.
Factors affecting attitudes towards social problems, with a focus on the caste system.	Understanding and overcoming difficulties in practicing probity in public life.
Causes of corruption, especially among the affluent, with examples.	The relationship between integrity and knowledge with modern examples.
Consequences of trust-deficit and personal actions to become trustworthy.	The meaning and significance of treating people as ends, not means, in a techno-economic society.
Steps taken to improve ethical competence for public service.	Inspirational figures and applying their teachings to ethical development.

2015 (mains)

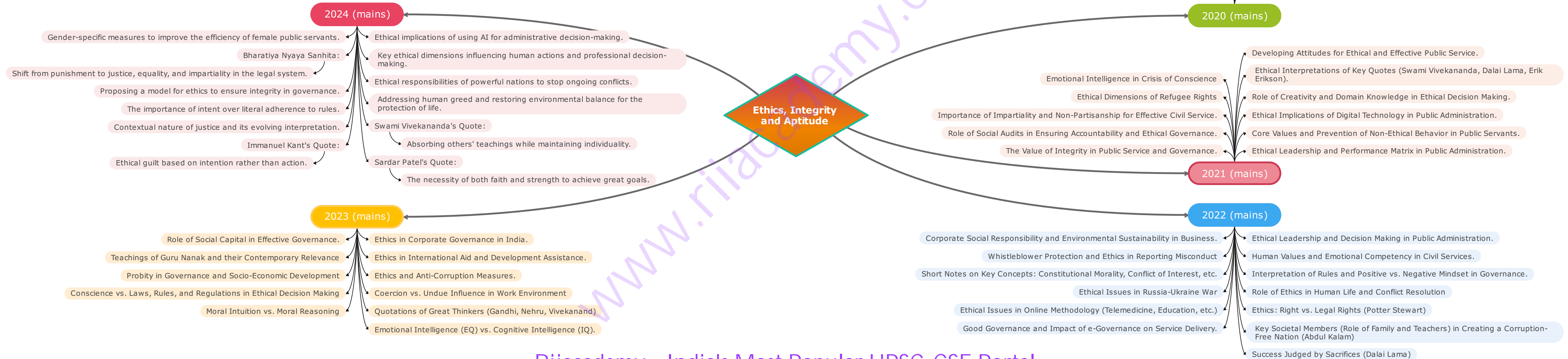
11. Understanding and resolving conflict of interest situations in public administration with examples.	1. Studying environmental ethics and its application to an environmental issue.
10. The role of ethical considerations in resolving international conflicts caused by national self-interest.	2. Differences between law and ethics, ethical management, discrimination, and personal vs. professional ethics.
9. Evaluation of measures like RTI and vigilance cells in curbing corruption and suggestions for improvement.	3. Ethical sensibility in public service, with examples of ethically right vs. legally right actions.
8. Balancing the two attitudes for better administration and faster national development.	4. Manifestation of virtues like trustworthiness and fortitude in public service.
7. Distinguishing between bureaucratic and democratic attitudes in public service with their pros and cons.	5. Importance of social values over economic values for inclusive national growth.
	6. The role of RTI, media, and judicial activism in promoting accountability and transparency.

2016 (mains)

Max Weber's views on norms for public administration, recognizing a separate bureaucratic morality.	The role of ethics in promoting social and human well-being,
The harmful effects of anger on personal and work life, and techniques to manage and control it.	The importance of impartiality and non-partisanship as foundational values in public services.
The undesirable values prevalent in today's educated Indians and values in aspiring and serving civil servants.	Defining governance, good governance, and ethical governance,
Role of social influence in Swachh Bharat Abhiyan's success.	Discussion of Mahatma Gandhi's seven sins
The impact of corruption on government resources, and national progress as viewed by Kautilya.	John Rawls' concept of social justice in India
	Public Services Code recommended by the 2nd Administrative Reforms Commission.



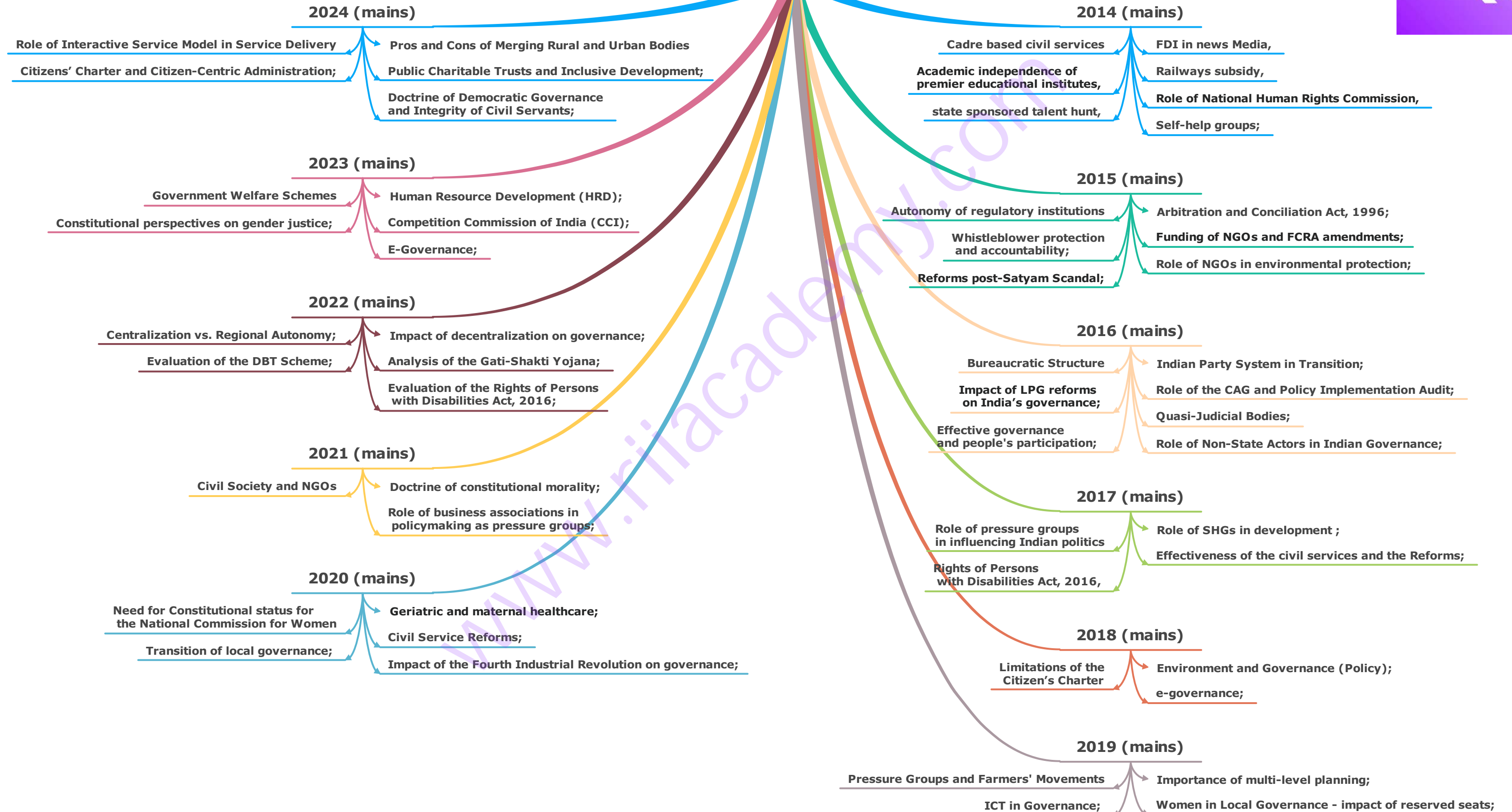
# PYQ Analysis





# PYQ Analysis

## GOVERNANCE





# PYQ Analysis

## Human & Economic Geography



**2014 (mains)**

Spatial pattern of Iron and Steel Industry;  
Harnessing of Ocean Resources;  
Natural resources in Africa and India

**2015 (mains)**

Tourism and ecological balance in Himalayan states;

**2016 (mains)**

Land and Water Conservation Strategies;  
Inland Water Transport: Issues and Opportunities;  
Micro-Watershed Development

**2017 (mains)**

Coal Mining and Its Environmental Impact;  
Pulses Cultivation and Its Global Significance

**2018 (mains)**

forming new states in India;  
Depleting Groundwater and Water Harvesting;  
Blue Revolution and Pisciculture Development;  
Industrial Corridors in India;

**2019 (mains)**

Regional Resource-Based Manufacturing;  
Agro-Based Food Processing in North-West India;  
Urban Mass Transport and Economic Development

**2020 (mains)**

Iron and Steel Industry Location;

**2021 (mains)**

Uneven Distribution of Mineral Oil;  
India's Mining Industry and GDP Contribution

**2022 (mains)**

Wind Energy Potential in India;  
Distribution of Rubber-Producing Countries

**2023 (mains)**

India's Food Export Journey;  
Human Development vs. Economic Growth in India;  
Diversity of Natural Vegetation in India;  
Socio-Economic Effects of Railways

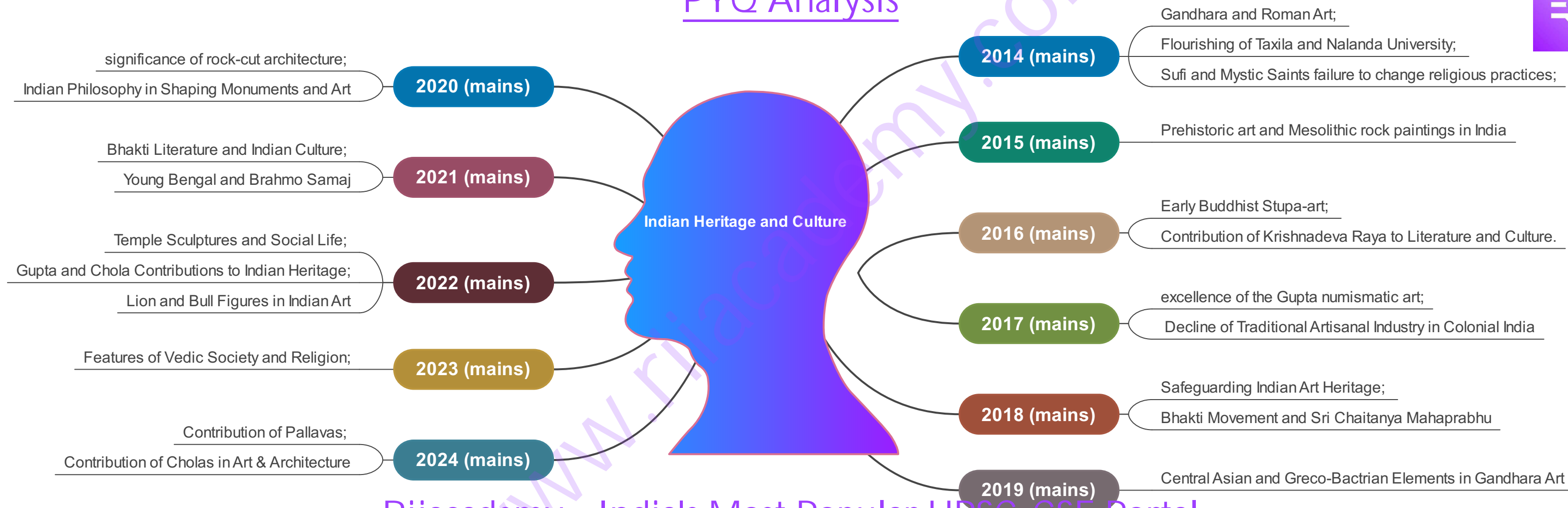
**2024 (mains)**

Migration between Urban and Rural Regions;  
Demographic Winter and Changes in Birth Rate of World;  
Urban Migration and Gender Dynamics





# PYQ Analysis





PYQ Analysis  
Indian Society











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## International Relations

### 2014 (mains)

- South China Sea Dispute,
- Information Technology Agreements of WTO,
- international funding agencies,
- Role of New Development Bank and Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank,
- Mandate of WTO,
- India's international stand on food security

### 2016 (mains)

- WTO and the Doha Round of Negotiations;
- India's Look East Policy;
- Economic and Strategic Dimensions;
- Cross-Border Terrorism and SAARC's Future;
- McBride Commission of UNESCO and India's Position

### 2015 (mains)

- India-Africa relations and their impact;
- India and UNSC reforms;
- Project Mausam and its strategic implications;
- Soft power diplomacy through sports and culture

### 2017 (mains)

- functions of the ECOSOC;
- Indian Diaspora in Southeast Asia;
- India's energy security policy;
- India-China Relations (Economic and Military)

### 2018 (mains)

- India-Israel Relations;
- India-Central Asia Relations;
- WTO survival amidst trade wars;
- Implications of the US-Iran nuclear pact controversy

### 2020 (mains)

- WHO and Global Health Governance;
- Indian diaspora in the United States and Europe;
- Evolution of the Quad;
- India-US vs. India-Russia Defence Deals

### 2019 (mains)

- Strategic importance of India-Japan relations;
- UNESCO and Global Politics;
- Transition of India's global image;
- Frictions in India-US relations due to Washington's inability

### 2021 (mains)

- India-Africa Relations;
- India-US Relations and Challenges by China;
- Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO);
- AUKUS and Indo-Pacific Dynamics

### 2022 (mains)

- India-Sri Lanka Relations;
- BIMSTEC vs. SAARC;
- Significance of the 12U2 (India, Israel, UAE, USA) grouping;
- Climate Change and Clean Energy

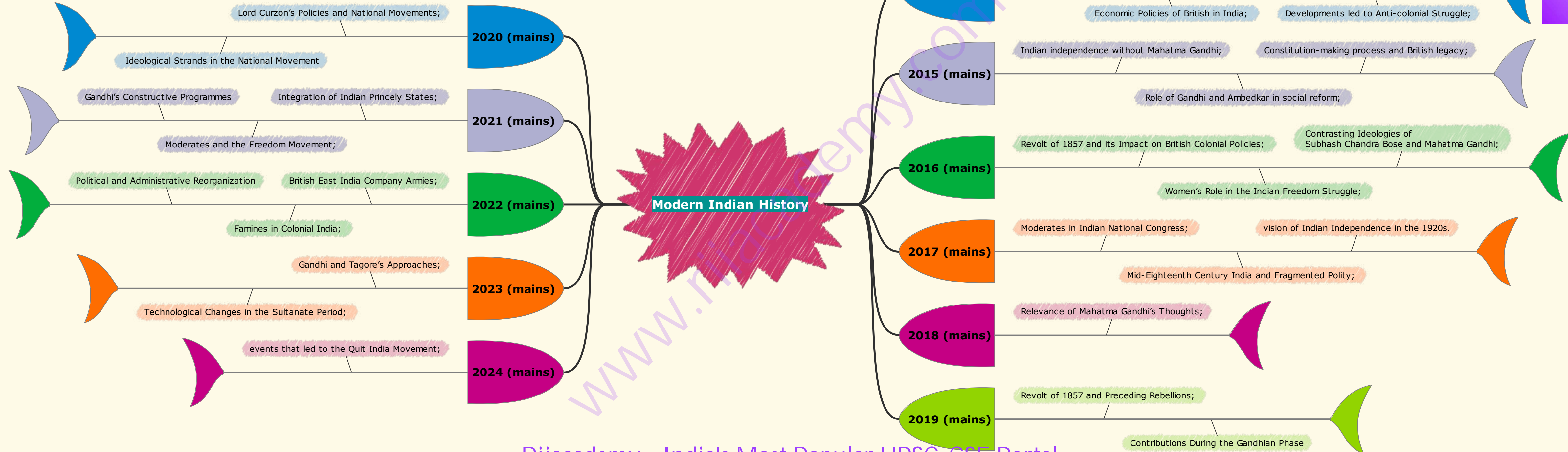
### 2024 (mains)

- India's Position in Countering China's Dominance;
- India's Relations with Central Asian Republics (CARs);
- Clean Energy Initiatives and Global Commitments

### 2023 (mains)

- Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO);
- Indian Diaspora;
- India-NATO Relations;
- International Maritime Organisation (IMO)







# PYQ Analysis



## Physical Geography

### 2014 (mains)

- El-Nino & it's effect on Climate change;
- Distribution of Tropical Cyclone;
- Shrinking of Himalayan glaciers;
- Tea Plantation in North East India;
- Green Revolution in India

### 2016 (mains)

- Air Masses and Their Impact on Macro-Climatic Changes;
- Landslides in the Himalayas: Causes and Mitigation Measures;
- Urban Flooding: Causes, Challenges, and Solutions.

### 2015 (mains)

- origin of ocean currents and influence;
- Air pollution and urban challenges;
- Water resources and management challenges;
- Indian monsoon changing due to humanizing landscape;

### 2017 (mains)

- Cryosphere and Global Climate;
- Oceanic Salinity and Its Effects;
- Floods as a Source of Irrigation and Navigation;

### 2018 (mains)

- IRNSS and its role in navigation;
- Mantle Plumes in Plate Tectonics

### 2020 (mains)

- Melting Himalayan Glaciers and Indian Water Resources;
- Examination of River Interlinking;
- Urban Flooding in India; Solar Energy in India;
- Forest Resources and Climate Change

### 2019 (mains)

- Depletion of Mangroves and Coastal Ecology;
- Water Stress in India; Restoring Mountain Ecosystems

### 2021 (mains)

- Causes of Landslides;
- India as a Sub-Continent

### 2022 (mains)

- Characteristics and Types of Primary Rocks;
- Deccan Trap's Resource Potentials;
- Ocean Currents and the Fishing Industry;
- Role of the Troposphere in Weather Processes

### 2024 (mains)

- formation of tropical cyclones;
- Groundwater potential of Gangetic valley

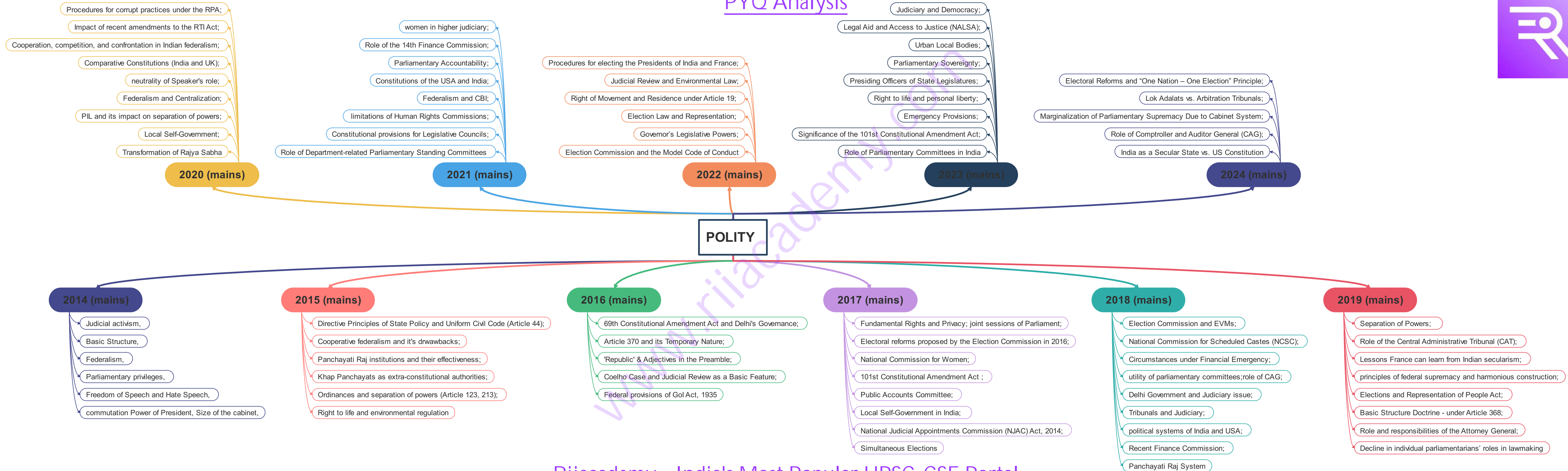
### 2023 (mains)

- Climate Change and Food Security;
- Freshwater Resource Crisis
- South-West Monsoon and Bhojpur Region;
- Resource Potential of India's Coastline





# PYQ Analysis







Reorganization of  
States on Linguistic  
Basis and National  
Unity;

2016 (mains)

Post-  
Independence  
India

2024 (mains)

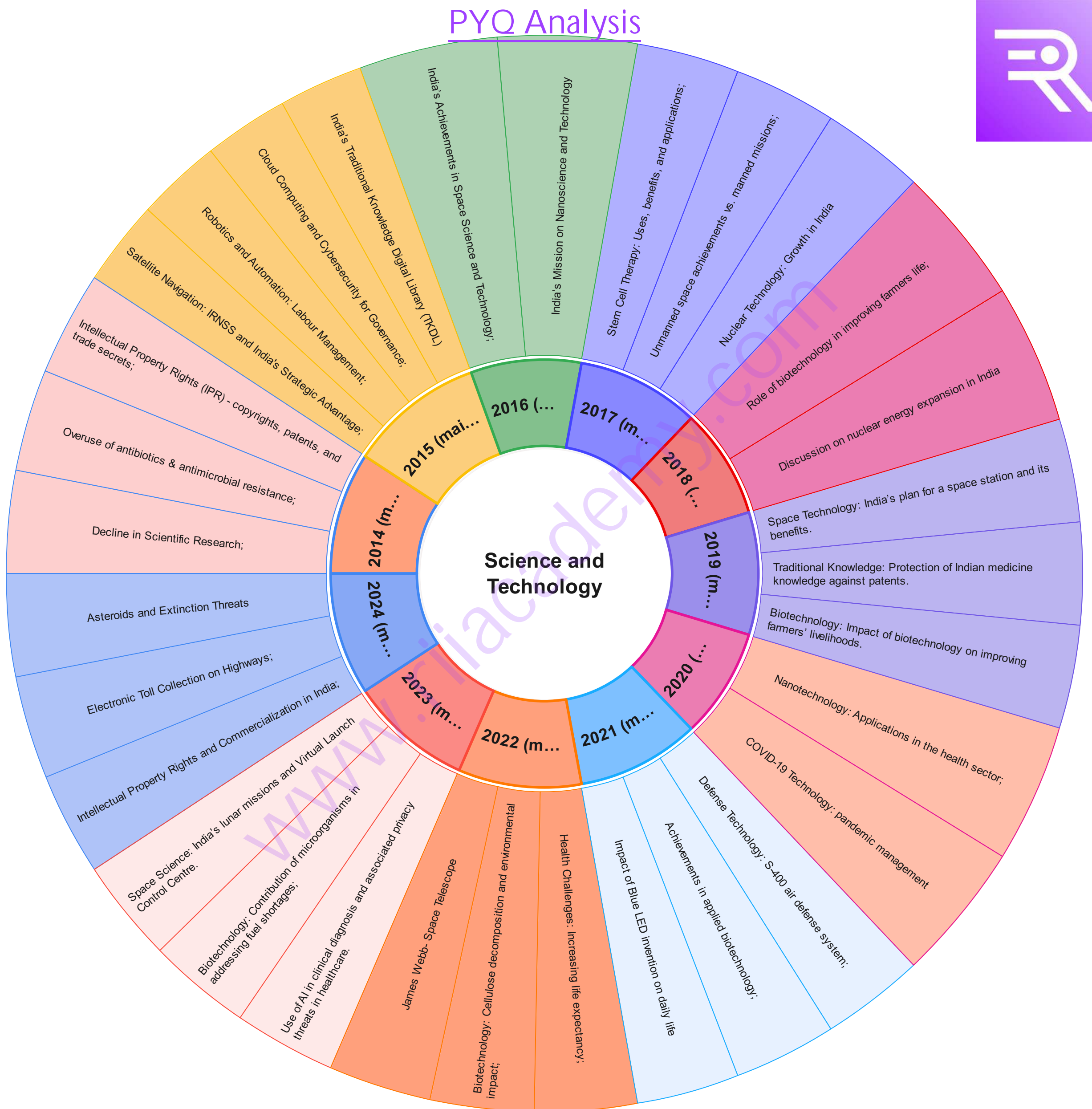
Decline of handicrafts  
and cottage industries  
in India

2019 (mains)

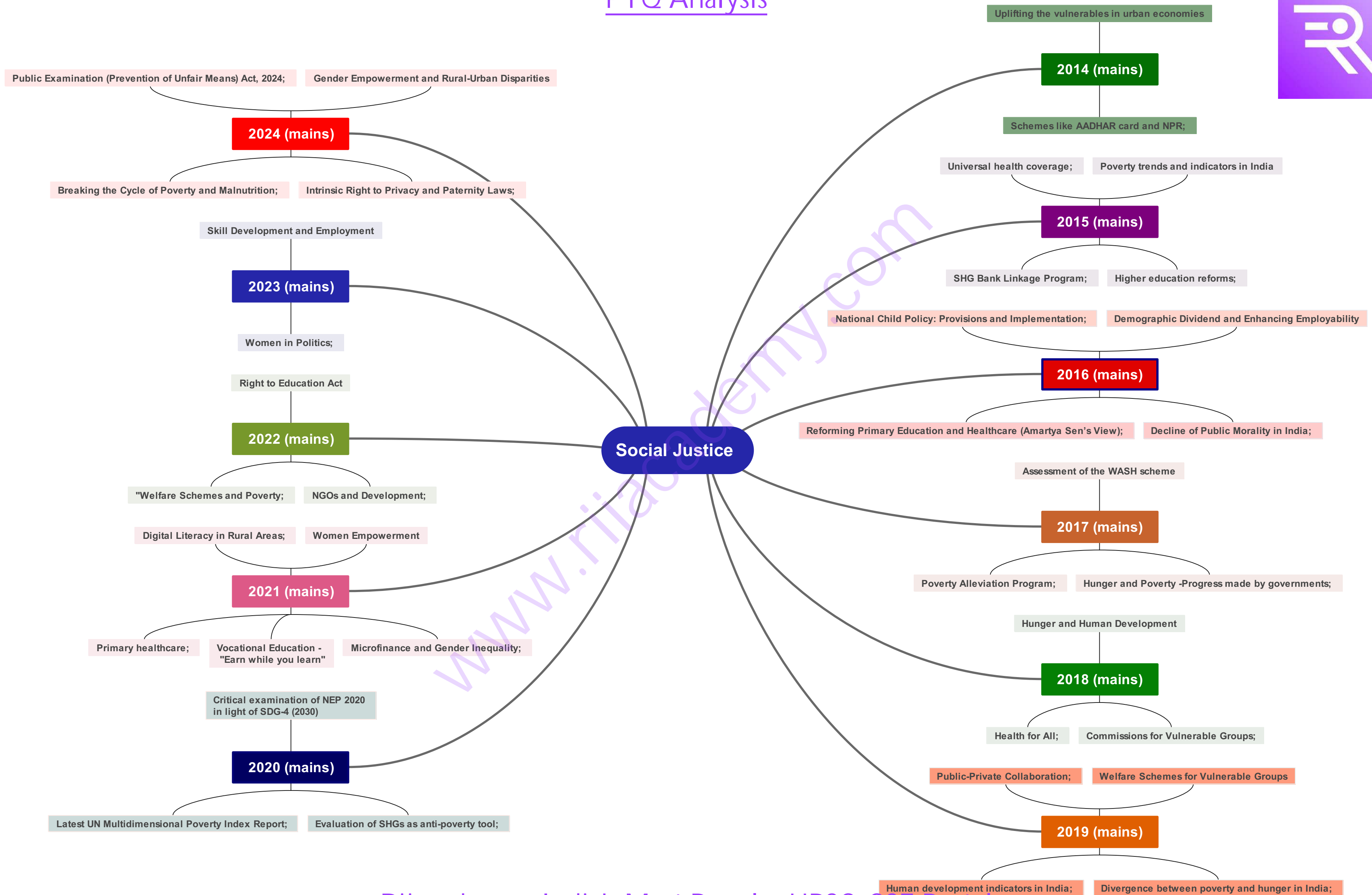
Indian Renaissance  
and National Identity;

Role of British  
Imperialism in the  
Transfer of Power





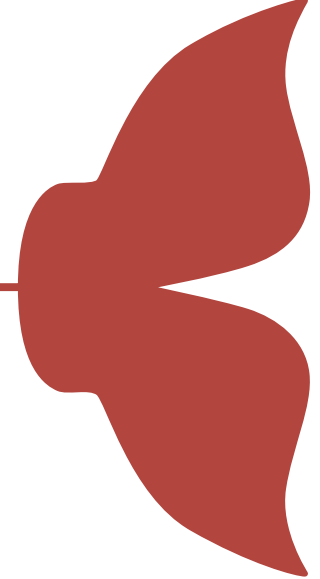
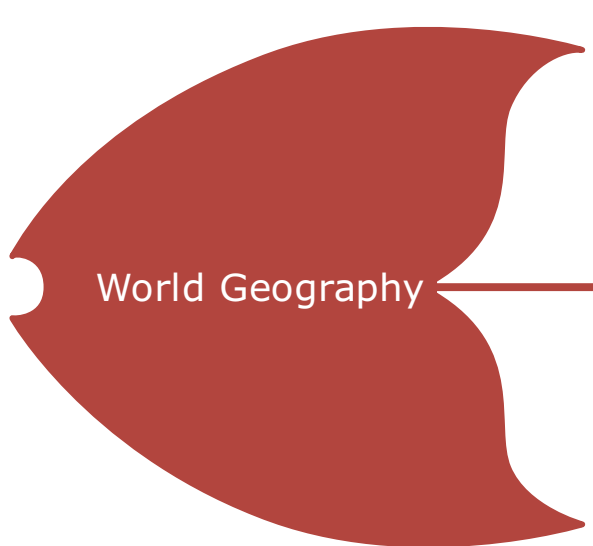








# PYQ Analysis



2014 (mains)

- World's Fold Mountain System;
- Indonesia and Philippines Archipelago formation;

2015 (mains)

- Discovery of oil in the Arctic Sea and environmental concerns

2016 (mains)

- South China Sea Disputes and Geopolitical Implications;
- Indus Water Treaty: Challenges and Implications;

2017 (mains)

- Monsoon Climate and Global Food Security
- Petroleum Refineries in Developing Countries;
- Juno Mission of NASA and Earth's Origin;

2018 (mains)

- India's Interest in the Arctic;
- Dead Zones in Marine Ecosystems

2019 (mains)

- Ocean Currents vs. Water Masses
- Global Warming and Coral Life;

2020 (mains)

- Circum-Pacific Zone;
- Desertification Beyond Climate Boundaries

2021 (mains)

- Environmental Implications of Reclaiming Water Bodies
- Alignment of Mountain Ranges;
- Arctic and Antarctic Melting;
- Global Volcanic Eruptions in 2021;

2022 (mains)

- Weather Warnings for Cyclones;
- Straits and Isthmus in International Trade;

2023 (mains)

- Causes of the global crisis in freshwater
- Formation and Beauty of Fjords;

2024 (mains)

- Geomagnetic Storm and Aurora Australis and Aurora Borealis;
- Twister and Its Spatial Distribution



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# PYO Analysis

